Paris, Monday, October 10, 1994



## Colonel Bob Smalser of the U.S. Army, commander of Camp Doha in Kuwait, answering journalists' questions Sunday.

## Extreme Right Surges in Austria Vote

By Alan Friedman nal Herald Tribune

SALZBURG - Austria experienced a political earthquake Sunday as voters gave Jörg Haider's extreme right Freedom Party a record 22.6 percent of the national vote and the country's two governing coalition parties suffered their worst electoral setback since World War IL

Although the so-called grand coalition of Social Democrats and the conservative People's Party will keep their majority in Parliament, the results dealt a humiliating personal defeat to Chancellor Franz Vran-

Mr. Vranitzky's Social Democrats won just 35.2 percent, a drop of 7.6 percentage points since the last election, in 1990. With nearly complete returns, the People's Party dropped 4.4 points, to 27.7 percent.

The results, which also saw progress by the Green Party and the centrist Liberal Forum, are a breakthrough for the populist Mr. Haider, who has wooed disenchanted voters with harsh anti-foreigner rhetoric and fervent opposition to Austria's joining the European Union.

The ambitious and telegenic Mr. Haider said Sunday night he was "speechless" at the size of his vote count, 6 percentage points higher than in 1990.

"I would like to be chancellor by 1998," he said on television after the polls closed.

While on paper Mr. Haider and the People's Party now control a total of 94 seats jointly, enough to form a rightist governing coalition, this is considered highly unlikely. Instead, the People's Party indicated that it would remain loyal to the present governing coalition, and Mr. Haider announced plans to become oppo-

See VOTE, Page 2

## U.S. Forces May Not Wait For Iraq to Invade Kuwait Saddam's Aim: IRAQI FORCES within 20 km of Kuwarti border

## Gain Leverage **On Sanctions**

By Caryle Murphy

JERUSALEM - In creating his latest confrontation with the United States. President Saddam Hussein of Iraq appears to have calculated that Washington has neither the ability nor the will to mobilize the huge military force it once did against him and that he can emerge from the crisis with bargaining leverage to ease United Nations sanctions against his country.

Iraqi and American analysts offering this assessment say that by pointedly de-ploying troops on Iraq's border with Ku-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

wait, Mr. Saddam has achieved his aim of putting Iraq back on the international agenda after months of being ignored and that he does not need to invade the emirate

Mr. Saddam and his associates believe that if they create an escalation of tensions, the United States and its allies will not able to mobilize as they did in the Gulf War of 1991, an exiled Iraqi active in the opposition said.

They also believe, he added, that "it is not necessary to strike Kuwait" but that by creating a threat at the border, they will be taking the initiative. Mr. Saddam "will watch now to see what is the reaction of the United States and its allies," he said.

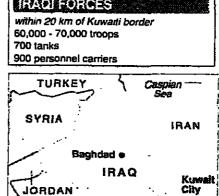
The Iraqi troops' mere presence so close to the border poses a threat that President Bill Clinton will have to deal with. At the very least, it forces Washington into an unanticipated military buildup. "It's expensive to America, and it distracts Clinion," a U.S. analyst said.

However, some exiled Iraqis who maintain clandestine contacts with critics of Mr. Saddam in Baghdad say the Iraqi leader is so desperate with the economic tailspin into which his country has fallen that he appears ready to risk the consequences of an attack on Kuwait if the

tiations. "This time he is very serious," said Baha Shabeeb, an Iraqi who says he has been briefed by informants from Baghdad. "He's rushing forces from all over Irau to the Basra theater."

Mr. Saddam's closest advisers, drawn mainly from his Tikriti clan, "are counting 80 percent that Clinton will blink and come to the negotiating table," he said.

But "if this fails, they can attack Kuwait and kill as many Americans as possible. he said, adding: "They missed their chance



SAUDI ARABIA

#### ALLIED FORCES 2,000 U.S. troops in the Gulf

SOUTHERN NO-FLIGHT ZONE

USS Leyte Gulf cruiser carrying

18,000 Kuwaiti troops

122 cruise missiles USS Hewitt destroyer carrying

73 cruise missiles USS Tripoli amphibious assault group 48 U.S. F-15 fighters in the Gulf and Turkey 6 British Tornado fighters 9 French Mirage 2000 fighte

es. AP. Jane's Fighting Ships

last time. There was no confrontation on

Although Mr. Saddam may have gained the impression that a U.S. president who withdrew his military forces from hostile fire in Somalia and gave easy terms of departure to Haitian dictators may seek a negotiated settlement with the Iraqi leader, this is a major miscalculation, the U.S. analyst said.

As he goes into midterm elections, "it's going to be impossible for Clinton to appear soft on Saddam," the analyst said.

Indeed, most observers agree that Mr. Saddam's latest provocation stems mainly from desperation with Iraq's increasingly dire economic situation caused by four

They say the new crisis is an attempt by Mr. Saddam to distract his people from their deteriorating conditions by appealing to their nationalist pride.

"Saddam is quite desperate," said an Iraqi opposition figure reached by phone in Kurdistan, in northern Iraq. "In Bagh-dad itself food prices have skyrocketed, and people are in a great state of anxiety." Mr. Saddam may be hoping that a renewed sense of conflict and danger will

See GULF, Page 4

## **UN Aide Calls** Troop Moves a 'Hostile' Act

By Ann Devroy

Washington Pest Service WASHINGTON — Increasing its pressure on President Saddam Hussein, the Clinton administration said Sunday that the massing of 70,000 Iraqi troops at the border with Kuwait was a "hostile" act that could be met with U.S. military action

even if those troops did not invade. The warning came from the chief U.S. representative at the United Nations, Ma-deleine K. Albright, who described the movement of four armored Iraqi divisions to within 15 kilometers (9 miles) of the Kuwaiti border as "disrupting the stability in the region."

"We consider this hostile," she said Speaking on CNN after leaving a White House session on Iraq, Mrs. Albright said an invasion of Kuwait would be an "obvious" reason for a U.S. military response. But she added that the United States was now discussing internally and with its allies "under what circumstances the regional instability" caused by the troop movements, even those within Iraq's own borders, "becomes intolerable" to other states in the Gulf region.

That was a central discussion at the White House on Sunday, officials said, when most of Mr. Clinton's senior foreign policy and national security aides met on and off for most of the day. Officials said Mr. Clinton will meet again with his top aides Monday morning to assess the situa-tion in Iraq and determine whether to issue a firm warning.

Defense Secretary William J. Perry also suggested Sunday that the United States and its allies would not allow themselves to be trapped in a long stalemate.

The White House discussions came as the Pentagon sent new airpower to the Gulf and 18,000 Marines were put on alert at Camp Pendleton, California. Those moves are part of the U.S. military muscleflexing aimed at heading off a feared inva-sion and persuading Mr. Saddam to pull back from the border.

Mr. Perry pointedly ticked off the elements of what he called "a formidable military force" in place or en route to Saudi Arabia and Kuwait and other points in the Gulf.

Besides the Camp Pendleton Marines, 4,000 members of an army mechanized division from Fort Stewart, Georgia, and 2,000 Marines aboard amphibious-assault ships already in the northern Gulf have been put on alert. About 300 Marines have left there already to prepare Patriot missile

See FORCE, Page 4

## CIA Paid Japan's Long-Ruling Party

The following article is based on reporting by Tim Weiner, Stephen Engelberg and James Sterngold and was written by

WASHINGTON - In a major covert operation of the Cold War, the Central Intelligence Agency spent millions of dollars to support the conservative party that dominated Japan's politics for a ceneration.

The CIA gave money to the Liberal Democratic Party and its members in the 1950s and the 1960s to gather intelligence on Japan, make the country a

bulwark against communism and undermine the Japanese left, retired intelligence officials and former diplomats

Since then, the ClA has dropped its covert financial aid and has focused instead on gathering inside information on Japan's party politics and positions in trade and treaty talks, retired intelli-gence officers said.

The Liberal Democrats' 38 years of one-party governance ended last year when they fell from power after a series of corruption cases, many involving secret cash contributions. Still the largest

party in Japan's Parliament, they formed an awkward coalition in June with their old Cold War enemies, the Socialists the party that the CIA's aid had aimed in part to undermine.

Though the ClA's financial role in Japanese politics has long been suspected by historians and journalists, the Liberal Democrats have always denied it existed, and the breadth and depth of the support has never been detailed publicly.

The CIA did not respond to an inquiry. In Tokyo, Katsuya Muraguchi, direc-

See JAPAN, Page 4

## Body of a Sect Leader Is Said to Be Found

CHEIRY, Switzerland - The mystery surrounding the macabre deaths of 48 cult members in Switzerland deepened Sunday with a report that a presumed leader of the Solar Tradition, for whom a murder warrant had been issued, had been identified

But there was still no clue to the whereabouts of Luc Jouret, the 46-year-old Beigian founder of the sect, who is also wanted on murder charges. It has not been established whether he was also among those who perished in the deathly scenario that was apparently coordinated with five more deaths on property owned by the cult

Kiosk

**Arab Assailants** 

Injure 11 Israelis JERUSALEM (AP) - Arab gun-

men ran down a café-lined sidewalk in

central Jerusalem late Sunday, shoot-

ing and throwing hand grenades. At

least 11 Israelis were wounded, Israel

The police said two Arabs appar-

ently involved in the attack were killed

by Israeli border police. Army radio

said it was not clear how many Arabs

had taken part in the attack and that a

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Page 5.

third man could still be at large.

Radio reported.

Book Review

Swiss television reported Sunday that several family members had identified the body of Joseph di Mambro, a 70-year-old French-Canadian reputed to be the finan-however. the question of Dr. Jouret's cial mastermind of the cult, and that of his wife, Jocelyn, among 25 badly burned bodies recovered from three incinerated chalets at the Alpine ski hamlet of Grangessur-Salvan, 160 kilometers (100 miles)

from Cheiry. When the police issued international warrants for the arrest of Mr. di Mambo and Dr. Jouret on Friday, it was assumed that they were thought to be on the run after orchestrating the mass deaths. On Saturday, Swiss investigators said publicly for the first time that their initial suspicion of a mass suicide among cult members had

however, the question of Dr. Jouret's whereabouts becomes all the more important in determining how the deaths occurred. Both men were seen near the sites of the Swiss blazes hours before they broke out, Swiss investigators say.

Investigators declined to confirm the Swiss television report, saying that relatives had identified only Mr. di Mambro's personal effects found in the embers at Granges-sur-Salvan. But his name figured in a further, baffling twist.

Compounding the puzzles confronting

See CULT, Page 4

New York Times Service

among the dead.

leaders in Canada.

## Marathon in the Médoc: Defer the Gratification

By William Drozdiak

Washington Post Service
PAUILLAC, France — Napoleon may have believed that the performance of soldiers depends on their stomachs, but André Cazes likes to think that the prowess of athletes is determined by their palates.

A jovial man who proudly bears the title of grand master in the Commanderie du Bontemps de Médoc et de Graves, Mr. Cazes and a group of physician friends decided a decade ago that one way to lift people's spirits before the harvest would be to hold a marathon in which runners would traverse the 42kilometer (26-mile) course through some of the world's most hallowed vineyards.

It was virtually unthinkable that the runners should lope along on empty stomachs. And where food is served in France, wine is sure to follow. Along with a pasta feast and "refreshment stops" that featured oysters and other regional delicacies, Mr. Cazes pre-

vailed upon 60 wine châteaus along the

course to open their doors and offer tastings of their wines. "Sport and wine in the Médoc is like

love and marriage in life." Mr. Cazes said. "It can go from zero to infinity; we wanted this to be the infinite experience for all of us."

What started as a gourmet jaunt for several dozen oeno-sportifs, or athletic wine buffs, has blossomed within 10 years into one of the French wine country's most exotic extravaganzas, luring participants from all over the world many in elaborate costumes - who are looking for something more than the thrill of breaking through "the wall" at

the 30-kilometer mark. On a cool, cloudy fall morning, more than 5,000 marathoners aged from 20 to 70 set off from this town on the Gironde River in search of Mr. Cazes's "infinite experience." Winners in each age group were to receive their weight in bottles of the finest Bordeaux.

Led by Jean Guyon, owner of Château See RUN, Page 4

Worshipers in a Port-au-Prince church Sunday. Haiti's priest-president, Jean-Baptiste Aristide, is to return Saturday.

## Cédras to Go Monday, Haitian Army Says

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti - Lieutenant General Raoul Cédras will step down Monday as Haiti's military leader, transferring power to the army's No. 2 commander, the Haitian Army said Sunday.

Major General Jean-Claude Duperval will replace General Cédras under a plan approved Saturday in Washington by Haitian officers and representatives of the exiled president, the Reverend Jean-Bertrand Aristide, an army spokesman said.

He said Brigadier General Phillipe Biamby, the army chief of staff and a leader of the 1991 coup, had also resigned.

U. S. officials here and in Washington, however, said Sunday that they were unable to say exactly when the military leaders would step down, only that it would

urday.

Leon E. Panetta, the White House chief of staff, said on an NBC News program that he could not confirm that General Cédras would resign Monday, "but, clearly, we have this mission on track right

"It is a stable situation," he added. "There's calm that's been restored to the country. President Aristide is prepared to return. We have the Parliament in place. I think in a matter of days we will see democracy restored to Haiti, and that was the fundamental goal of the president's

A Clinton administration official, speaking Sunday on condition of anonymity, did not deny reports of the resignation

precede Father Aristide's return next Sat- Monday, but said, "Nothing is clear until he does it."

Under a deal brokered by Jimmy Carter, the former U.S. president, averting an invasion, the two generals have to leave power by Saturday. The third leader of the September 1991 coup, Lieutenant Colonel Michel François, fled to the Dominican

Republic on Tuesday. Haitian sources said the agreement on the resignation was worked out Saturday by General Cedras's representatives in

Washington. Defense Secretary William J. Perry said that he and General John M. Shalikashvili. chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, met with General Cedras on Saturday at Port-

"We discussed the actions he could take.

au-Prince airport.

See HAITL Page 4



## ${\it Q\&A:U.S.}$ and Russian Differences on European Stability

U.S. and Russian views on European stability will be debated during a six-week session of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe that starts Monday in Budapest and culminates in a summit meeting in December. The U.S. representative, Sam Brown, talked to the IHT's Joseph Fitchett about how the Conference's agenda is viewed in Washing-

Q. Your name was a household word in the 1960s when you were an anti-Vietnam war activist attacking the U.S. government. How does it feel to be an official?

A. Actually, this is my second tour. In the Carter administration, I ran the Peace Corps. My concern has always been to make government more responsive, more humane, with a foreign policy that reflects the essential decency of the American people. The Clinton administration is clearly engaged constructively in this sense, starting with trade and eco-

tackle the fundamental issues created, really, by the collapse of the Soviet Union. Dealing with the competing demands of national sovereignty in new democracies and the demands of minorities, even separatist groups, is a constant tension. It adds up to asking how you integrate Russia into Europe in an affirmative way. That's the political question that this body, the CSCE, is all about right now.

Q. Is Moscow lavishing attention on the CSCE because it wants an alternative to NATO in shaping Eu-

ropean security? A. The CSCE is the natural multilateral forum, as the trans-Atlantic institution where Russia has an equal voice, for work on these questions. This is not war and peace in the traditional sense, but instability around Russia's borders. It's very different from what NATO does. The CSCE doesn't have guns and is tion. It must be fully transparent in

NATO isn't equipped to handle some things we do. Today we spent hours talking about how to do election-monitoring in Tajikistan. The CSCE and NATO are simply not in competition.

Q. Will the CSCE give a seal of approval to Russian peacekeeping operations in the newly independent

A. Clearly, Russian troops are going to be indispensable in peacekeeping on their periphery, but it's preferable for them to be part of larger international forces and, in any case, they should obey strict, rigid stan-dards. The CSCE is demanding compliance with higher standards than the United Nations. That means that any peacekeeping unit must be legitimately invited into a conflict by the parties involved. It must be linked to an ongoing political process aimed at a solution, not an imposed settlement. It must have a limited dura-

nomic engagement. In Europe, our not going to have. It doesn't have the sense that outside monitors can policy certainly includes an effort to strength of NATO's unanimity. But see clearly all the way through the strength of NATO's unanimity. But see clearly all the way through the peacekeepers' organization, see what they're doing at every level in the community. The United States feels strongly about the need for tight standards. ...

> Q. What if the Russians say CSCE standards are too tough? A. The other forum is the United

> Q. The CSCE claims to have helped defuse problems such as helping get the Russian Army out of the Baltic states, mainly by allaying fears about the Russian minorities there. But can the CSCE ever become more

than just a talking shop?

A. This is where these problems are raised first — and some would say debated the longest. It's the strength of the CSCE when we can produce consensus. We've had some strong missions that have made a real difference - little publicized internation-— in shaping peaceful outcomes

some others, including Moldava, where the situation otherwise might have deteriorated dangerously. It's a learning process for everybody: how to find enough independence so people can express their cultural identity and at the same time hold the state together. Sometimes it's a matter of confidence building, preventing rumors from taking control - a little like the best programs in some troubled Western cities. When Yugoslavia broke up, the CSCE was only one of the many institutions that failed to solve it. But now missions sent by the CSCE to trouble spots have made a difference, including in places threatened by the spillover from the fighting in Bosnia. Right now, the CSCE has the lead in what is perhaps the most complex negotiation of all on Russia's periphery, involving Nagor-no-Karabakh. Russia is deeply involved in the mediation, as is the United States.... What happens will be important for what happens in other places.

#### WORLD BRIEFS

Major Viewed as Easing on Sinn Fein

BELFAST (Reuters) — Foreign Minister Dick Spring of Ireland said Sunday that Britain might soon decide so talk to the Irish Republican Army's political wing. Sinn Fein.

Mr. Spring said Prime Viewer Army's political wing.

Irish Republican Army's political wing, Sinn Fein.

Mr. Spring said Prime Minister John Major, who has steadfast. ly resisted talks with Sinn Fein, would have more room to maneuver once the annual conference of his governing Conservative Party, to be held this week, was out of the way.

The Irish government has already accepted Sight Fein back into mainstream politics following the cease-fire that the IRA announced Aug. 31. But Britain continues to demand concrete assurance of the permanence of the cease-fire:

Italy Blind Trust' Idea Draws Scorn

TURIN (AP) — Prime Minister Silvio Berluscon's main political ally but frequent critic, Umberto Bossi, scotted Standay at a proposal to separate the media magnate from his post a little blad."

Mr. Bossi, leader of the Northern League, also jurged a quick vote in Parliament on a cost-cutting national budget to help settle foreign financial markets and bolster the high The proposed budget, which calls for trimming pension and welfare benefits, has touched off a strong protest from unions, which have set a general strong for Friday. strike for Friday.

Meanwhile, a report issued Saturday by a special panel recom-mended that political figures place any business interests with independent trustees, but ruled out a complete break. Mr. Berlusconi is locked in conflict with anti-corruption prosecutors looking into possible ownership fraud at a pay-television channel partly owned by his Fininvest company.

Turkish Troops Burn Kurd Villages

TUNCELL Turkey (Reuters) - Security forces have burned down 17 more villages in eastern Turkey as they push through mountain terrain in their three-week offensive against Kurdish guerrillas, villagers said on Sunday.

U.S.-made Sikorksy and Super Cobra helicopters flew over Tunceli town all morning, ferrying in troops and launching rocket attacks against rebel positions to the northwest. They reported killing 11 guerrillas.

At least 200 families fled to the town of Hozat, in Tunceli Province, after they were driven from their homes on Saturday by security forces. The Interior Ministry says Kurdistan Workers Party guerrillas are mounting a propaganda campaign over the burning of villages to discredit the armed forces.

#### Crew Alive After Crash in Sumatra

JAKARTA (Reuters) — Two pilots and two technicians aboard a biplane that crash-landed on an Indonesian island while trying to retrace the first England to Australia flight in 1919 have been found alive, an official said Sunday.

A local rescue team was on its way to the south Sumatran capital, Lampung near where the plane came down, a Jakarta airport official said. The plane, the "Shell Spirit of Brooklands Vimy," is an exact replica of the twin-engined Vickers Vimby bomber himlens that made the content of the said and bomber biplane that made the original flight.

The pilots are Peter McMillan, 35, an American, and Lang Kidby, 47, an Australian, but the identity of the other two persons in the aircraft was not immediately known. The plane came down on a beach in Sumatra with engine trouble after taking off from Singapore with six more stops left on its 18,000-kilometer (11,250-mile) flight.

#### Wife's Challenge to Fujimori Backed #

LIMA (AP) - The Human Rights Commission of the Organization of American States has declared that Susana Higuchi should be allowed to run for president of Peru against her estranged husband, President Alberto Fujimori, a newspaper

The commission maintained that the government should allow Miss Higuchi to appeal a law that bans the president's immediate family members from seeking national office. La República reported. Congress passed the "Susana Law" in July.

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#### Rightist Parties Gain in Belgian Vote

BRUSSELS (Reuters) - Extreme-right parties made strong gains in local elections in Belgium on Sunday, with the antiimmigrant Flemish Bloc nearly doubling its seats in Antwerp.

The bloc now has 18 seats in Antwerp, an increase of 8, making it the dominant party on the 55-seat city council. Political analysts said, however, that other parties would probably form a coalition in opposition to the extreme-right movement. Results were still trickling in, but analysts said the general trend was a swing to the right and losses in Socialist ranks.

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

#### Holiday Boom on Channel Predicted

LONDON (AFP) - More than 3 million Britons, a record number, will cross the English Channel during the Christmas season to shop in French ports, maritime companies said in

estimates published Sunday.

Cross-Channel ticket reservations have increased about 15

percent over last year, which was also a record year.

Stena Sealink estimates that 1.5 million Britons will cross the Channel on their ferries to France during this period. Company officials at Stena Sealink worry that last month's sinking of the ferry Estonia in which more than 900 people died, combined with the planned public opening of the Channel Tunnel in November. will lower maritime reservations.

A new British airline, British Mediterranean Airways, will start a daily nonstop service between London's Heathrow airport and Beirut on Oct. 28.

Denver will inaugurate a light rail system Monday that will wind along a 5.3-mile (8.5-kilometer) route from downtown to nearby residential neighborhoods. Passengers will pay 50 cents or \$1, depending on the time of day.

#### This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Argentina, Canada, Caba, Japan, Kenya, Peru. South Africa. TUESDAY: Canada.

WEDNESDAY: Bahamas, Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Gustemala, Honduras, Mexico, Puerto Rico, Spain, Umguay, Venezuela.

THURSDAY: Burundi, Hong Kong, Macao. FRIDAY: Zaire. SATURDAY: Burkina Faso.

Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters.

## **Aid Planes Resume** Sarajevo Deliveries

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzesumed its airlift into Saraievo on Sunday, as aid officials struggled to replenish food stocks in the Bosnian capital before the Balkan winter sets in.

Stocks had dropped perilous-ly low after Bosnian Serbs effectively closed the airport on Sept. 22 by threatening to shoot down any planes trying to land. A total of 19 UN aid flights and two Red Cross planes landed Sunday.

Aid flights resumed briefly Friday, only to be called off after both Bosnian government troops and rival Serbs fired on planes at the airport.

The resumption of the airlift comes at a time of soured relations between the UN Protection Force and the Bosnian government, and of increased bloodshed in and around the capital.

Bosnian Serbian forces on Saturday hit civilians in Sarajevo with machine-gun fire, killing one and wounding 11.
The UN special envoy, Yasu-

shi Akashi, denounced the Ser- Sunday.

BREITLING

agreement to stop sniping in govina — The United Nations and around the city as a flagrant and deliberate attack on

The 12-minute fusillade on three streetcars and pedestrians on Saturday followed warnings by the Serbs of reprisals for the killing Thursday of 16 Serbian soldiers and four female medics in a government attack on a Bosnian Serb army post that appeared to violate the UN demilitarized zone.

Witnesses saw some victims hit several times on the exposed boulevard known as "Sniper Alley." Doctors said six of the wounded, including boys aged 14 and 16, were badly wounded. (Reuters, AP)

#### Turks Kill 2 Leftist Suspects

The Associated Press

ISTANBUL - The police killed two suspected members of the underground group Revolutionary Left when an overnight raid on an Istanbul apartment ended in a shoot-out, the Anatolian News Agency said



A British UN armored vehicle standing guard near a streetcar that was hit by gunfire in Sarajevo's "Sniper's Alley."

## Election Gambit in Germany VOTE: Former Communists Put Hopes on Writer, 81

By Stephen Kinzer New York Times Service

looked a bit surprised and final- Parliament. ly replied, "I have goals, but I left them at home."

Asked which committee he would like to join if he is elected on Oct. 16, Mr. Heym answered, "I don't even know what committees they have."

Mr. Heym may have lost a few votes by such replies, but he feels little need to explain himself. He is a candidate of the former Communist Party, and he knows that most voters will support or oppose him on that

The election is the biggest test for the former Communists

since 1990, when they renamed also appears to be running themselves the Party of Demo-ahead of her opponents. describe his political program, al politics, they must win their crucial third seat in Potsthe candidate for Parliament enough votes to take seats in dam, Rostock or Schwerin, But

reach because they have almost no support in western states. But there is a second way: a party that wins three head-tohead races enters Parliament

automatically. In two Berlin districts, for-

mer Communists seem to have strong chances. The party's most popular figure, Gregor Gysi, is a favorite in his district. and Christa Luft, a former East German minister of economics,

## **Skinhead Gang Beats and Robs** Commuters on a Berlin Train

BERLIN - A group of about 20 rightist skinheads rampaged on a Berlin commuter train, robbing and beating passengers, including a man from Mozambique, the police said Sunday.

The skinheads beat seven people and stole leather jackets

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and jewelry from them. The 37-year-old Mozambican suffered slight injuries in the beating, the police said. The rightists also tried to

heads for damaging another privileges.

In central Magdeburg late Mr. Heym, 81, would probably Saturday, five skinheads, shoutbe its oldest member. That ing "foreigners out," attacked would give him the right to defour asylum-seekers and liver the opening speech of the wounded one of them with a four-year session, a prospect broken beer bottle. The skinheads fled before the arrival of Bonn politicians.

killed at least 16 foreigners

BERLIN - When a voter cratic Socialism. If they are to Party strategists say they asked Stefan Heym recently to solidify their position in nation- have outside chances to win

all agree that their best hope is A party qualifies for seats by in Berlin with Mr. Heym. As a winning 5 percent of the vote result, Mr. Heym's race is pernationally, a goal the former haps the most closely watched Communists probably will not parliamentary campaign in Germany. The outcome could help shape German politics for the next four years and beyond.

When Germany was reunified four years ago, most analysts expected the former Communists to fade quickly. But they have grown to surprising strength, winning more than 20 percent of the vote in several

eastern elections. Supporters of the party are a combination of longtime Communists and others who are dissatisfied with some aspects of reunification. Organizers assert that the party's roots in the East make it the only party truly qualified to speak for the concerns of East Germans.

In some ways, Mr. Heym is an ideal candidate for a party seeking to portray itself as free of the old Communist taint. In East Germany he carved out a niche as a writer who, although push a man off the train, but a far from a dissident, was not female passenger intervened satisfied with the system. None-and the skinheads gave up. The police arrested three other skin-police arrested three other skin-

If he is elected to Parliament, be its oldest member. That that horrifies many established

Mr. Heym's race is compli-German ultrarightists have cated by the fact that his main opponent, Wolfgang Thierse, is since German reunification in one of the most respected politi-cians from East Germany.

## Rightists Gain

Continued from Page I

sition leader in Parliament. The election was a particular defeat for Mr. Vranitzky because he ran a campaign based more on his personal leadership than on any specific policy issues. In the last poll published before the election, Mr. Vranitzky's party was projected to lose no more than 3 to 4 percentage points; instead, he lost twice as much ground.

In Salzburg, Klaus Mündle, an executive director of Austria's central bank and a member of the People's Party, tried to play down the results by terming them "unpleasant, but not a catastrophe."

He acknowledged in an interview that "this is the expression of malcontent and unease with the performance of our govern-

"We shall have to do better," he added. With 42 seats in the 183-

member Parliament, a net gain of 9, Mr. Haider's party is likely to become a force to be reckoned with. The Social Democrats won only 66 seats, a loss of 14. The People's Party lost 8 seats and now has 52.

The Greens, breaking the 5 percent barrier for the first time to win 7 percent, or 13 seats, are expected to become a more prominent force. The Liberals, a recently formed centrist political grouping led by Heidi Schmidt, got 5.7 percent of the vote in their first general election, winning 10 seats.

> every Saturday in the IHT

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# ORID BRIEF THE AMERICAS / THE AMERICAS TWO Years



President Clinton discussing the situation in Iraq with his national security adviser, Anthony Lake, who with Secretary of State Christopher has been under fire.

#### **Christopher Remains in Clinton Limbo**

WASHINGTON - At the beginning of the Haiti occupation three weeks ago, while on a trip to Chicago, President Bill Clinton put in a quick morale-boosting phone call to Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher. He told him to pay no attention to reports that the White House had lost confidence in him and that his days were numbered.

The days for such awkward reassurances were supposed to have been over for Mr. Christopher. Summer was to have been a time of redemption, when he would take charge of a floundering foreign policy to show Mr. Clinton that he could handle looming challenges in Bosnia, North Korea and Haiti. Instead, Mr. Christopher and, to a lesser extent, the national security adviser. W. Anthony Lake, remain at the center of concerns over Mr. Clinton's low popular standing

in foreign policy. Even as White House officials cautiously declare the Haitian occupation a success-in-the-making. Mr. Christopher's role as foreign policy shepherd remains in

Mr. Clinton is publicly committed to his national security team. But he is also sticking to a summertime pledge to reassess the roles of Mr. Christopher, Mr. Lake and others before the new year begins.

"I do not believe the president has addressed the issue." said a senior official who has discussed their roles with Mr. Clinton in recent weeks. "I believe he may do so, but has not now. He remains an agnostic on it, unwilling to think about it until he has to think about it. Nothing has changed, and certainly it is a strong possibility nothing will." (WP)

#### Mayor's Race a Tough Call for The Post

WASHINGTON - With the election for mayor a month away, The Washington Post is faced with three choices, all unpleasant. One alternative would be for the paper, whose endorsement has often been the deciding factor in local political contests, to endorse former Mayor Marion S. Barry Jr., who handily won the Democratic primary last month. But The Post reviled Mr. Barry in its endorsement of one of his opponents in the primary and again in an editorial three days after the vote.

A second alternative would be to endorse Mr. Barry's next opponent, Carol Schwartz, But she is a white Republican in a city where two-thirds of the population is black and where only 8 percent of the registered voters are Republicans. Such an endorsement would be seen by many blacks as the height of arrogance.

The third possibility would be to endorse no one or someone with no chance of winning, like a write-in or fringeparty candidate. But in journalism circles such a step would be viewed as irresponsible. If The Post cannot decide, the thinking goes, how are voters to make a choice?

"If I were they, I'd be feeling very much boxed in," said Reese Cleghorn, dean of journalism at University of Maryland. "This is a terribly difficult thing for The Post." (NYT)

#### For Virginia Voters, Issues Finish Second

WASHINGTON - Ask Virginia voters what they want from their next senator, and most say: Vote to ban assault weapons. Support voluntary prayer in public schools. Oppose military intervention in Haiti. Back term limits for

Of course, none of the three U.S. Senate candidates are promising to do everything the people want. But even if any of the candidates were embracing the public's agenda, a new

Post survey suggests, the voters might be the last to know. The survey found that the overwhelming majority of likely voters in next month's election do not know where the Senate candidates stand on many of the major issues in the campaign - including topics that Virginians say matter the most to

them, such as violent crime, education and the economy.

What is more, most voters do not even know whether the candidate they support agrees with them on the issues. The results clearly suggest that the character of the men running in a race where both major-party candidates are dogged by controversy - will be the deciding factor.

Against that backdrop, the Senate race enters its final month in a statistical dead heat, with the Republican nominee, Oliver L. North, the choice of 42 percent of the likely voters interviewed and the incumbent Democrat, Charles S. Robb, supported by 41 percent. An independent, J. Marshall Coleman, is favored by 9 percent of those interviewed, while 8 percent remain undecided.

#### Quote/Unquote

Senator Alan K. Simpson of Wyoming, the deputy Republican leader, complaining of attacks on what he called his party's "principled opposition": "The president and some in the media have tried to characterize my party as a bunch of Cro-Magnons standing in the mouth of a musty cave with our clubs, using arcane legislative procedures to disrupt the greatest and loftiest ideas for an ever-expanding federal role in our daily lives."

## The 103d Congress: Two Years of Divisive Bitterness

By Adam Clymer New York Times Service

weekend, leaving behind a bitterly dis-puted record of legislation passed, de-feated and put off.

overcame the 28th Republican filibus-ter in two years and voted to protect in listing accomplishments, Repubto fly back to the capital to vote.

WASHINGTON - The 103d Con- defeats on health care, campaign fi- wanted to see more of. gress quit for the elections over the nance and frustrating delays on many

They argued, however, that accom-As it closed its books, the Senate and deficit reduction had earned a

millions of acres of California desert. licans agreed with Democrats only on Some senators who had already re-trade - an issue both sides managed turned to their states to campaign had to leave unfinished until Congress returns after the elections to vote on the That frantic footnote sent President global trade agreement. The vote last Bill Clinton the first significant enviyear on the North American Free
ronmental bill of this Congress. Mr. Trade Agreement was indeed one of
Clinton and congressional Democrats only a handful of truly partisan law"Fast start, slow finish, too much looked back over 21 months that be-gan with high hopes that a new presi-Republican leaders like Senator Bob dent and more than 100 new members Dole of Kansas, the minority leader, managed one of the many health insurcould solve dozens of problems they and Representative Newt Gingrich of ance bills, described this Congress.

said had been ignored in 12 Republi- Georgia, the minority whip, as the can years. But they were dogged by kind of Democratic leadership they billion crime bill this summer as an at a time.

Democrats were also keenly aware George J. Mitchell of Maine, the deplishments in trade, education, crime parting majority leader, told the Senate of his unhappiness with the failure jects, calling it "big pig." of health care and campaign spending legislation.

"The disappointments of recent months are real," he said, but "we made a significant difference in the economic direction for the better more jobs, lower inflation, declining it as no more than a tax increase.

rancor," was how Representative Pat Williams, a Montana Democrat who

accomplishment, providing more That made the variety of bills passed money for police, prisons and crime of the session's failures. Senator prevention, Republicans scoffed, calling it too soft. Mr. Dole said the legislation was filled with pork-barrel pro-

> The deficit issue remains perhaps the sharpest division of all. Fourteen months after it passed without a single Republican vote, Democrats say it has spurred economic growth and confidence; Republicans continue to blast

ressional success only where the

Democrats saw failure. On that issue and many others, the Republicans were remarkably unified, while the Democrats, with solid-looking majorities, were really too shaky to

in 1993 a legislative tour de force. But it also made 1994, with its yearlong focus on health care, seem even more a failure, with attention significantly diverted from that defeat and others only by passage of the crime bill.

There was no doubt that this Congress disappointed voters.

In January 1993, a New York Times/CBS News Poll showed that most Americans expected the government to work better now that one party Generally, Republicans saw con- controlled the White House and Congress and about half believed that more than 100 new members would help Congress improve. By last month, only 19 percent said Congress had accomplished more than it does in a typical two-year period.

## U.S. Presses Aristide on Cabinet

#### President Is Urged to Choose a Moderate Prime Minister

By Daniel Williams Washington Post Service

United States is pressing Haiti's with Father Aristide early this exiled president, the Reverend year over the latter's opposition Jean-Bertrand Aristide, to to broadening the cabinet to choose a prime minister who is include more moderate political friendly to the country's well- rivals. But the State Departoff establishment when he re- ment is reluctant to campaign turns to power under U. S. mili- openly for anyone.

that Father Aristide does not litical appeal," said the departignite class warfare by reverting ment spokesman, Michael to the radical, populist style that made him the favorite of Haiti's poor.

Washington wants to minicially while American troops scores." are in Haiti with some responsibility for keeping the peace. In addition, the United States be-lieves the new government will need business support.

wealthy businessman and for- with mixed results. WASHINGTON - The mer prime minister. He fell out

tary protection. "We would like to see him
The U.S. goal is to ensure choose someone with broad po-McCurry. "Not a conservative, but someone who will be seen mize the risk of violence, espe-smoothly and not settle old

cials is Robert Malval, a eral Latin American countries,

Father Aristide's advisers are wary, fearing the Haitian leader will in effect be neutralized by a prime minister beholden to Washington and to Aristide op-ponents in Haiti. "The real issue is informed by the U.S. de-termination that Aristide will be straitjacketed when he goes back to Haiti." said Burton Wides, an American adviser to the Haitian leader.

Aides to Father Aristide are by the clites as a person inter- keeping his choice of prime ested in getting things to run minister secret, although it would appear that Mr. Malval is not in the running. Father The search for a middle-of- Aristide's public relations team the-road leader is an old feature sent out an "update" last week of American interventions that noted Mr. Malval had reabroad. It was accomplished signed. It said the post would be successfully in post-World War filled "at the appropriate mo-The candidate mentioned II Italy, unsuccessfully in Viet- ment," that is, not until Father most frequently by U.S. offi-nam, and over the years in sev-Aristide was back in Haiti.

### **AMERICAN TOPICS**

#### The Santa Fe Furniture Fantasy

The Santa Fe style - that rough-hewn, faintly tinted, gently dilapidated look that has become a \$1.5 billion furniture market — is based on fantasy rather than fact, according to Keith Bakker, a furniture conservator trained at the Smithsonian Institution in Washington. The Santa Fe look is a product of the New Mexico sun and an aesthetic misunderstanding by tenderfoot, romantic Easterners.

Mr. Bakker examined rare samples of early Santa Fe furniture. His findings indicate that the genuine article, by the people who lived in New Mexico from the 1600s to the turn of this century, was neither scrubbed nor primitive.

Instead, Mr. Bakker says, the bare wood tables, chairs and chests were originally painted in bright colors, like the Greek statuary that faded to white marble over the centuries.

Mr. Bakker's theory is that around the turn of the century, New Mexicans began to get goods by mail order, including new furniture from the East Coast. So they put their old furniture on the front porch, or in the barn, or sometimes left it out in the open. The strong sun quickly bleached the paint away, leaving faint smudges of blue or red on bare wood. Naive Anglos bought the battered relics, varnished them and placed them with pride in their living rooms. A trend was born.

#### About People

Former President Gerald R. Ford got a college athlete's ultimate honor on Saturday. His alma mater, the University of Michigan, retired his number, 48. Mr. Ford and his wife,

Betty, rode into the university's vast football stadium at halftime during Michigan's annual showdown against archrival Michigan State, which Michigan won, 40 to 20. "May I say how proud I am," Mr. Ford told the crowd of more than 100,000. Mr. Ford earned three varsity letters during 1932-34 and was the Wolverines' most valuable player his senior year as starting center.

#### Short Takes

A 67-foot (20-meter) concrete statue of Sam Houston, the first president of the Republic of Texas, will be inaugurated Oct, 22 in Huntsville, which is best known as the site of the most active execution chamber in the United States. Houston lived in Huntsville his last years and died in 1863. The sculpture is described as the tallest free-standing figure of an American historical figure. As The New York Times notes, this rules out Mount Rushmore, which is not free-standing, and the Statue of Liberty, which is mythic, not his-

Victoria Ingram and Randall Curlee of Mission Viejo, California, plan to marry this week and honeymoon in the hospital, where a doctor will transplant one of Miss Ingram's kidneys into Mr. Curlee on Wednesday. Mr. Curlee, 46, who knew he needed a transplant, had taken Miss Ingram, 45, to see his doctor so she would understand how his diabetes would affect their future. The doctor warned that only 4,000 kidneys become available each year for the 36,000 people awaiting a transplant. Mr. Curlee's relatives weren't compatible as donors. Miss Ingram urged that she be tested. It turned out that, in a million-to-one coincidence, their immune systems were identical. "It was like winning the lottery," Mr. Curlee said. "I feel gifted," Miss Ingram said. "It's something I can give him that we'll both enjoy."

International Herald Tribune.

## South Korea Makes It Harder To Get an Accord With North

By T. R. Reid

Geneva on Pyongyang's nuclear program, some Western ex- Korea agreement. perts say South Korea is trying to anger and alarm the North. reach an agreement.

The hard-liners in the South Korean government do not want a deal between the U.S. W. Linton of Columbia Univertunately, that group seems to be nuclear program. in control, and they are trying to block anything substantial happening in Geneva."

talks. But the suggestion that U.S. position adds a new di- on Geneva? You bet it did. mension to this dispute between

Korea's crackdown on any of its citizens who tried to go to the funeral of North Korea's self-styled "Great Leader," Kim [] Sung, or even mourn his death.

The hard-liners have decided that their best bet now is to poison the atmosphere and make it impossible for the U.S. to get any agreement out of the North in Geneva," said Mr. Linton, who grew up in South Korea and has visited the North

The deeper problem, scholars and diplomats say, is the changing diplomatic chemistry on the Korean Peninsula. It is harder these days for the United States to dealing with Pyongyang.

We can no longer say that South Korea's interests, which are North-South matters, coincide with the rest of the world's danger is that South Korea's Talks Go On student of North Korea. "The actions will make it impossible Top U.S. and North Korean

opments. Last month, Seoul's yang's suspected nuclear arms

foreign minister, Han Sung Joo. program, Agence France-Presse made a hurried trip to Washing-reported from Geneva. A U.S. SEOUL — With another ton to tell Secretary of State spokesman said the talks would Warren M. Christopher person- continue Monday. rean negotiations under way in ally how frightened Seoul was by the thought of a U.S.-North

On Friday, in an interview with The New York Times. and thus make it harder for President Kim Young Sam wor-Washington and Pyongyang to ried aloud that the United States might "settle with a halfbaked compromise."

Observers point to a clear hardening of South Korea's and the North," said Stephen stance in recent weeks, even as North Korea appeared to be sity, one of the top U.S. schol- moving toward some sort of ars in Korean affairs. "Unfor- agreement with the West on its "Early this summer, there

were encouraging signs of better relations, between North For weeks now, South Kore and South and between North an officials have criticized the Korea and the rest of the U.S. approach to the Geneva world," Mr. Linton said. "But South Korea stomped on the Seoul is working to sabotage the brake. Did that have an impact

South Korea's deputy prime minister, Lee Hong Koo, a Yale The evidence includes South graduate whose official portfofication, agrees that Seoul's policy stance has hardened, and that this has cooled efforts toward resolution of the nuclear question.

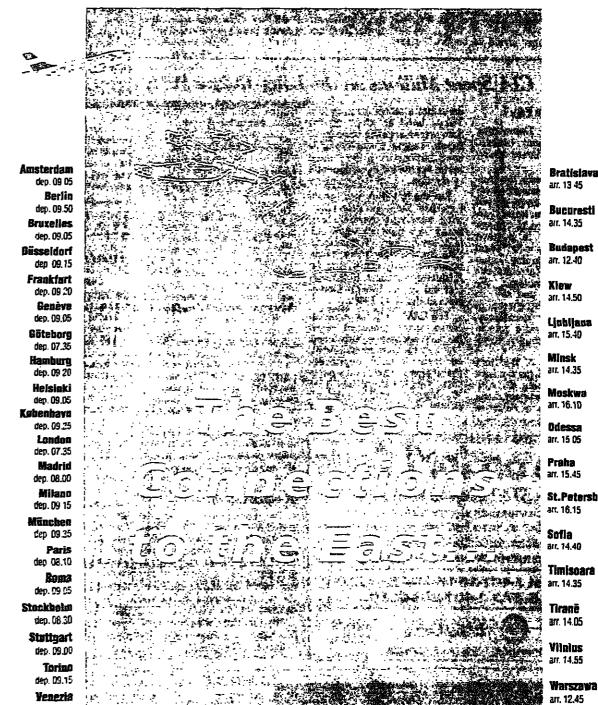
The South's tougher stance toward the North "was not useful," Mr. Lee said, "but it was necessary."

It was necessary, he explained, in the context of South Korean domestic politics. A conciliatory stance toward the North, such as the Clinton administration has been urging, "would create great political fever and division in the South,"

South Korean officials deny and South Korea to agree or that they are trying to under-trust each other when it comes mine the U.S. negotiators. American officials have said they intend to cooperate closely with South Korea on Korean

But officials at the U.S. Eminterest in blocking nuclear de-bassy here, normally ready and velopment" in North Korea, willing to talk with reporters, said Günter Unterbeck, a for-mer East German diplomat and news talks. neva talks.

to get agreement on the nuclear negotiators held more than three hours of "serious and South Korea is plainly un- businesslike" talks Saturday on comfortable about some devel- easing the crisis over Pyong-



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### **Away From Politics**

• The Supreme Court will decide whether states may provide lower welfare payments to new residents. A federal appeals court had ruled that such restrictions violate the constitutional right of interstate travel, depriving newly

arrived poor people of the ability to obtain shelter and other necessities. • The Hispanic population outnumbers that of blacks in Los Angeles, Houston, Phoenix and San Antonio and is poised to overtake that of blacks in New York

birth rates have outpaced those of other cers. groups and non-Hispanic whites and middle-class blacks move to the suburbs. • Seeking to bolster their argument that police officers may have mishandled or planted evidence in the O.J. Simpson murder case, Mr. Simpson's attorneys have asked four detectives to supply hair samples so that they can compare them with a hair from a bloody glove found at the murder scene. Sources close to the

as immigration has surged, Hispanic case said the request infuriated the offi-

 The veteran television anchorman Robert MacNeil will announce this week that he plans to retire from "The MacNeil/ Lehrer NewsHour next year, publictelevision sources said. The native Canadian, who will turn 65 in January 1996, and his co-auchor, Jim Lehrer, will celebrate their 20th year together in 1995. (LAT. WP. NYT)



Iraqi "volunteers" demonstrating Sunday in Baghdad with photos of Saddam Hussein.

## Thousands 'Volunteer' in Iraq

#### 'Saddam Commandos' Back Anti-Sanctions Campaign driver said. "It would never be like when Bush

BAGHDAD - Iraqi officials said Sunday that thousands of volunteers were rushing to join "Saddam commando" units, vowing to fight to the death if the United Nations refuses to ease sanctions against Iraq.

About 4,000 of them gathered in a stadium in

Baghdad. Still wearing civilian clothes, they shouted slogans in praise of President Saddam Hussein and his demand that UN sanctions be

A woman named Salima Abbas said she wanted to avenge her sons, who she said were killed when U.S. planes bombed Baghdad during the 1991 Gulf War.

Officials said recruiting centers were open throughout the country and that volunteers were reporting in the thousands for a force to be called "Saddam commandos." There was no indication when they would be trained or armed. The Baghdad government has set a deadline of

Monday for action on the sanctions. This is when Rolf Ekeus, the UN official in charge of monitoring Iraq's arsenal under Gulf War cease-fire terms, is due to report back to the Security Council.

Baghdad last week warned of unspecified con-sequences if the UN decided to maintain its embargo. More than 60,000 Iraqi soldiers are now stationed near the border with Kuwait.

Iraq also threatened to prevent UN arms inspectors from checking on weapons and military industries in Iraq. But a UN spokesman said on Sunday that the inspectors were working normally.

Life appeared calm in Baghdad on Sunday although residents said many basic food stuffs were scarce and prices high. There were also long lines for gasoline. Many people doubted that another war was

'We are no longer afraid of bombs." a taxi

Residents complained of the hardship brought on by the sanctions.
"If we cannot eat, we will starve," a street-

sweeper said. "Better to fight and die in action like brave men than die of hunger like cowards."

The newspaper Qadissiya said in an editorial:
"We have made the decision to confront the unjust embargo with all determination and courage. We totally reject the starving of Iraqis in such a vicious and barbaric manner."

Meanwhile, armed UN observers stepped up patrols Sunday on the Iraq-Kuwait border. The observers monitored several hundred unarmed people who have erected tents on the Iraqi side of the frontier, apparently to hold an anti-Kuwaiti

Sheikh Zufairi, founder of a rights group in Iraq, said the camp was a "peaceful protest movement which aims to draw world attention to the situation of these Kuwaitis deprived of their

nationality and civil rights." Speaking in his Baghdad office, provided by the Iraqi authorities, Sheikh Zufairi said: "We are civilians. We have no weapons. We chose this area to camp in order to attract world attention."

Many stateless Arabs left Kuwait during or soon after the 1990-91 Gulf crisis. Almost none of them has been allowed back. The border demilitarized zone, a strip 15 kilo-

meters (9 miles) wide, remained quiet. But a spokesman for the UN Iraq-Kuwait Observer Mission said: "The number of armed patrols has increased, and we are keeping our

The UN set up the DMZ and deployed the mission along it in 1991. Its job is to ensure that no unauthorized military personnel enter the zone. Iraqi and Kuwaiti police are allowed in. (Reuters, AFP)

## JAPAN: CIA Spent Millions on the Long-Ruling Party

#### Continued from Page 1

tor of the Liberal Democratic Party's management bureau, said he had never heard of any payments.

"This story reveals the intimate role that Americans at official and private levels played in promoting structured corruption and one-party conservative democracy in postwar Japan, and that's new," said John Dower, a leading Japan scholar at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. "We look at the LDP and say it's corrupt and it's unfortunate to have a one-party democracy. But we have played a role in creating that misshapen struc-

Bits and pieces of the story are revealed in U.S. government records slowly being declassified. A State Department document in the National Archives public opposition to the United

AVAILABLE

Sato, a former prime minister of Japan, sought under-the-table contributions from the United States for the 1958 parliamenta-

But the full story was pieced together through interviews with surviving participants, many well past 80 years old, and descriptions of still-classified State Department documents explicitly confirming the Kennedy administration's secret aid to the Liberal Democrats in the early 1960s.

The CIA's help for Japanese conservatives remained secret in part because it succeeded. The Liberal Democrats thwart-ed their Socialist opponents, maintained their one-party rule, forged close ties with Washington and fought off

describes a secret meeting in a States' maintaining military Tokyo hotel at which Eisaku bases throughout Japan. bases throughout Japan.

One retired ClA official involved in the payments said, 'That is the heart of darkness, and I'm not comfortable talking about it, because it worked. Others confirmed the covert support.
"We financed them," said Al-

fred C. Ulmer Jr., who ran the CIA's Far East operations from 1955 to 1958, "We depended on the LDP for information." He said the CIA had used the payments both to support the party and to recruit informers within it from its earliest days.

"The principle was certainly acceptable to me," said U. Alexis Johnson, United States ambassador to Japan from 1966 to 1969. "We were financing a party on our side." He said the payments continued after he left Japan in 1969 to become a senior State Department offi-

The CIA supported the party and established relations with many promising young men in the Japanese government in the 1950s and 1960s. Some are today among the elder statesmen of Japanese politics.

The covert aid apparently ended in the early 1970s, when growing frictions over trade be-gan to strain relations between the United States and Japan. and the growing wealth of Japan made the agency question the point of supporting politi-

"By that time, they were selffinancing," a former senior intelligence official said.

## **Israel Vows** Retaliation If Attacked By Scuds

JERUSALEM - Foreign Minister Shimon Peres of Israel said Sunday that Iraq apparently no longer had the capability to launch missiles at Israel, but he added that any Scuds fired in surprise would draw "an unprecedented" counterattack.

Iraq fired Scud missiles at Israel while the U.S.-led alliance expelled the Iraqi Army from Kuwait in the 1991 Gulf War. Israel, under U.S. pressure not to take action that could anger Arab allies in the coalition, did not hit back.

"If he tries again to fire Scuds, which according to all signs he no longer has, then I think he will invite on himself an unprecedented attack," Mr. Peres was reported as saying in Paris by Israel Radio.

In its morning newscasts at the start of the workweek in Israel, the radio highlighted comments by unidentified Israeli defense sources that tensions along the Iraq-Kuwait border did not pose any danger to the Jewish state.

Dan Shomron, who commanded Israel's Army during the Gulf war, said the Iraqi leader is unpredictable and could still try to attack Israel using aircraft and missiles.

But Israel, now accepted by much of the Arab world and negotiating peace with the Palestinians, would no longer be constrained by concerns of breaking up an Arab coalition against President Saddam Hussein, he said.

"The man remains the same unpredictable man, but all the other conditions have changed," the retired lieutenant general told Israel Radio.

Palestinian leaders, who

backed Baghdad during the 1991 war, were taking a cautious line Sunday and called for a peaceful solution. Nabil Shaath, the official in charge of international cooperation for the Palestinian self-rule authority, said the authority was greatly concerned and urged a peaceful settlement.

The Iraqi rout in 1991 saw the expulsion of tens of thousands of Palestinian workers from Kuwait and a cutoff of funds to the Palestine Liberation Organization from the oilproducing Gulf states. During the war, Palestinians in the occupied territories, who were put under curfew, cheered as Scud missiles hit Israel.

Sunday it was opposed to the use of force to resolve inter-Arab disputes under any "pre-

A government spokesman, quoted by state news agency Petra, said that "the possibilities of escalation of the situation will not be in the interest of any Arab." (Reuters, AP, AFP)

#### United Nations last week that they would "retaliate" if the Security Council, as expected, decides on Monday to maintain economic sanctions. Their meaning was unclear. "There has been no change in the Iraqi stance toward Kuwait since the war.

KUWAIT CITY — With its gleaming high-rises, lavish shopping malls and well-groomed highways, Kuwait looks as if it has lifted itself out of the destruction and morass of war. But the glitter and

said Abbas Habib Mounar Mussein. chairman of the Kuwaiti Parliament's Defense and Interior Committee. "As long as Saddam Hussein is in power we are concerned."

Kuwaitis Never Regained Faith in Nation

passport, to teach children other lan-But Iraq is only one of many troubles guages besides Arabic and to keep our besetting Kuwait. The ruling Sabah fammoney outside the country," said a leadily, discredited in the eyes of many Kuwaitis when some members fled the ining businessman, who spoke on condivading Iraqis, promised to liberalize the "There is a feeling that if Iraq to the political system and the press. Parliament was revived in 1992 elections and north does not get us, the fundamentalpolitical reforms were debated. ists, backed by a growing movement in

"It was the new democratic leadership that many hoped would be able to restore Kuwaitis' faith in the government and self-confidence," a Western diplomat said, "but the ruling family has only been stalling for time." Members of Parliament have mounted

that the country has been punished for a fierce campaign to prosecute officials, many from the ruling family, suspected of skimming billions of dollars from the ness among other young Kuwaitis, who see no future in their country, look to the government or losing it through misman-West and revel in American popular cul-

The press carries reports on official corruption and ineffective leadership that would be unthinkable in Saudi Arábia. But power remains in the hands of the ruling family, which failed to prepare the country's defenses.

occupation."
UN sanctions against Iraq, still in Parliament's inquiries into the behavplace, have done little to change Baghior of senior officials have so far yielded little. And the political reforms, which And senior Iraqi officials warned the would have given women the vote and

allowed political parties to form, have sputtered out.

The most powerful political figure is Prime Minister Sheikh Sand al Abdullah as Salim as Sabah, who is also the crown prince. The prime minister can only be appointed or removed by the emir.

eikh Jaber al Ahmad as Sabah. "As long as the al Sabah family is able to handle the public finances," said Mu-barak Adwani, a political analyst, "it will keep tremendous power within its

The frustration with the slow pace of reform has seen many Kuwaitis. and especially those under 21, who make up 60 percent of the population, give up on the political system.

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An increasing number embrace Islamic fundamentalists, who have the largest single bloc in Parliament. Mosques that were empty before the war are now overflowing during Friday prayers, and the movement has contacts with other militant groups in the region.

The fundamentalists promise their followers that they are part of a movement that is destined by history to suc-

ceed," Mr. Mughni said. In contrast, many young Westernized Kuwaitis embrace American pop culture with gusto. One recent night dozens of young Kuwaitis crammed into a luxury penthouse overlooking the coast. Rap music could be heard blocks away as couples danced or threw back shot glasses of tequila, although alcohol is banned. "Kuwait is like West Berlin during the

Cold War," shouted a young man. know at any moment we could be finished off, so we drink and party until they come to get us."

#### FORCE: U.S. Officials Tell Iraqi Leadership It Risks Devastation in War

#### Continued from Page 1

By Chris Hedges

New York Times Service

affluence mask a country that has lost

faith in itself, lives in fear of a resurgent

Iraq and sees a future darkened by forces

There is a scramble to get another

Three and a half years after the Gulf

War, the sense of insecurity was palpable

on a recent visit to the country. It has

driven many Kuwaitis into the arms of

Islamic fundamentalists, who preach

It has also fueled a sense of hopeless-

"The war acted like a volcano," said

Hava Mughni, a sociologist, "It spread

out and exaggerated extremes that al-

ready existed within the society before

its moral laxity and loss of faith.

beyond its control.

tion of anonymity.

Sandi Arabia, will."

ture and habits.

dad's behavior.

defense systems being brought into Saudi

By midweek, officials said, nearly 200 U.S. warplanes and support aircraft will be in place in Saudi Arabia and Turkey, including F-15 fighters, A-10 anti-tank planes, F-16s equipped with laser-guided bombs and C-130 gunships from Pope Air Force Base in North Carolina. Nearly 100 U.S. planes are already in position, offi-

A carrier battle group led by the George Washington has been sent to the northern Gulf, along with support ships en route from the Indian Ocean, Pentagon officials

Mr. Perry said some analysts had sug-gested that Mr. Saddam could believe that the United States, already engaged in one military operation in Haiti, would be too 'distracted" to launch another. But that would not be the case, he said.

"If the Iragis enter Kuwait," he said,

"they will be soundly defeated."

Senior officials said Iraq had massed nearly 70,000 troops near its border with Kuwait and now has two armored divisions within an hour of Kuwait. It also has its Third Corps and air defenses on full alert and has moved offensive military equipment into the area.

The officials said that Mr. Clinton's stern warnings of Friday and Saturday -that Mr. Saddam should not doubt the U.S. intention to prevent an invasion have not had an effect on the movement of the Iraqi troops to the border. "The situation is unchanged," a senior official said.

Mr. Clinton, who interrupted a Colum-bus Day holiday weekend at Camp David, Maryland, to return to the White House for military briefings Sunday, avoided fur-ther comments on the situation. He met in late afternoon with Vice President Al Gore: General John Shalikashvili, head of the Joint Chiefs of Staff: Mr. Perry: W.

Anthony Lake, the national security adviser, and others for an update. He was also briefed on additional deployments planned under what one official called "a master plan" approved Friday that leaves

open a variety of steps.

A senior official said Mr. Clinton was mulling over whether to publicly insist that Mr. Saddam move his troops away from the border, even though there is no UN or other requirement limiting movement of Iraqi troops within the country. Another official said the administration was also discussing issuing deadlines for such movement. Mr. Clinton on Sunday faced the first

public opposition to his moves against Iraq in a harsh denunciation by Ross Perot, the billionaire independent who accused him of hyping the situation for political gain before the midterm congressional elections. Mr. Perot derisively referred to the president as a "draft-dodger" who could not be trusted as commander in chief.

## GULF: Saddam Viewed as Doubting U.S. Will

#### Continued from Page 1 take people's minds off what was one of

the government's most dangerous steps in of his armed forces and society in general. recent months: the decision to reduce by half some items in the monthly food ra-Jordan, which sympathized tions given to Iraqis. But for these state with Baghdad in the crisis over rations, many Iraqis would be forced into desert waiting for an air strike?" Iraq's invasion of Kuwait, said starvation because food prices are so high.

has set in motion an adventure that could mestic consequences if the confrontation becomes long and drawn out or if unfold- easing of the sanctions regime. ing events cause him to look weak before his own people.

Worst-case scenarios involve massive defections from the army or popular upris- placed on Kuwait's borders.

must be very worried about disintegration "What can he do to feed these troops?" asked an Iraqi in Kurdistan. "Do you think they are going to stay massed in the

ings. A U.S. analyst said that Mr. Saddam

If his past performance in the 1990-91 At the same time, this latest move is Gulf crisis is a gauge, Mr. Saddam can be risky gambit for Mr. Saddam, because he expected soon to offer a face-saving package deal to extricate himself, perhaps ofhave unpredictable and uncontrollable do- fering to trade Iraqi recognition of Kuwait's borders and sovereignty for an

> He thinks he can start from a new negotiating position, said the Iraqi in Kurdistan, because of the military threat he has

read THE MONEY REPORT every Saturday in the

#### Junta's End

The status of General Cedras has shifted from military strongman to lame duck since U.S. forces arrived on Sept. 19. This could be seen in the taunts Haitians hurled at his motorcade Saturday and in the huge pro-Aristide demonstration that surged past military headquarters the day before.

the paramilitary network.

Parishioners at St. Gérard Roman Catholic church cheered when the Reverend Gérard Jean-Juste, an official in the Aristide government that was toppled three years ago, announced General Cédras's imminent departure.

"Tomorrow we should hear

#### RUN: Bordeaux Marathon a Gourmet Treat, Sort Of couragement and offered sau- lances struggled to reach the Mystery Deepens Continued from Page 1

Rollan de By, a group of us, including experienced mara-Continued from Page 1 the actions we could take to thon runners, embarked with make that transition more some trepidation about the unpeaceful," Mr. Perry said of the usual hazards.

race, then move on to other liquids," Mr. Guyon said. "As for

The U.S. military occupation has neutralized the army, and apparently broken the back of

much. There is still much work vineyards bulging with grapes

"The trick is to drink nothing but water for the first half of the

tasting the wine, I don't care if it's Lafite-Rothschild; don't swallow or you'll die." As we headed south toward the village of Saint-Julien, the first temptation loomed at the 6-kilometer mark as the famous

stuck to water. The impressive stone gate-way of Château Léoville-Las Cases signaled our arrival in Saint-Julien, whose gravel plateau has imbued the local wines with a reputation for harmoniz-

ing fragrant grace with power. Nibbling raisins but steering clear of the wine, our horde forged ahead to Château Beythat Cedras has left," he said chevelle. The course then "But don't clap your hands too wound through manicured (AP, Reuters, AFP) as field workers shouted en-

sages, cheese, wine and water. We kept in mind Mr. Guyon's advice even as we passed aristocratic châteaus whose names alone stirred the taste buds: Gruaud-Larose, Léoville-Poyferré, Pichon-Longueville, Grand-Puy-Lacoste.

At the halfway mark, our abshort break. Other companions who had chosen to follow the course on bicycles had staked out an ideal rest stop near the Mouton and Lafite estates, the two properties nurtured over the years by the Rothschild stone dome of Château Latour banking fortune to achieve came into view. Dutifully, we pensive wines in the world.

Summoning second wind, we trudged up the slopes of Cos d'Estournel, the most glamorous of the wines of Saint-Estephe. But as the sun emerged from the clouds, heat and fatigue began to take their toll.

a battlefield. Physicians were monitoring heart rates as ambu- gratification,

medical tent planted among the vineyards to evacuate the fallen.

Drink more water, and don't skip the oysters further along the course," one young medic advised. "It helps replenish the salts and minerals."

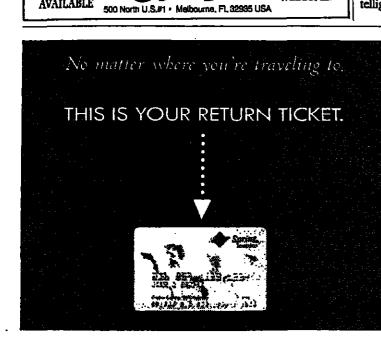
Sure enough, the oyster stand at the 37-kilometer mark was stemious crew was ready for a packed with hungry runners eagerly following the doctor's prescription. We skipped the accompanying glass of white wine but sucked in the briny creatures with relish. Restored and refreshed, just as French medical wisdom had promised, we surged past the last of the great châteaus, Grand-Puy-Ducasse, and crossed the finish line back at the Pauillac docks.

After a quick checkup by cardiologists and a recuperative nap, most of the runners were ready for what the French call
"a serious meal." Enormous
servings of fish, tripe, duck, sal-Upon entering the wooded park surrounding Château passed among the famished participants, and glasses of Mě doc's finest were raised time draining drip bags into the arms and again to toast Mr. Guyon's of stricken runners and closely sensible strategy of deferred

investigators, the passports of Mr. di Mambro and his wife arrived at the Interior Ministry in Paris during the weekend in a mysterious package addressed to Interior Minister Charles Pasqua, the ministry said, with-

out giving details. That was not the only French connection. Police searching a farmhouse in the commune of Aubignan, in southern France, that had been used by the sect in August discovered Saturday that it had been booby-trapped to explode on the same night as the fires at the farmhouse in this village, 80 kilometers north of Geneva, and in Granges-sur-Salvan.

As the investigation progresses, there is increasing spec-ulation that the motive for the crime could be financial. The Canadian and Swiss police have confirmed that they are inquiring into reported money laundering, with the well-heeled cult having been used as a front for funneling illicit funds into legal bank accounts.



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THE MONEY

ac of partisan attacks and counterattacks, of propaganda duels and psychological one-upman-ship. Matalin is obviously talented at all of the above, but too much of her stuff comes across

HONG KONG -With hun-44-year-old squatters' camp, the Hong Kong government is dreds of Nationalist Chinese close to clearing the land for a flags flying, Mandarin in the air huge new public housing comand construction machines pounding away in the distance,

The colonial administration will also be ridding itself of a ticklish political problem that has flared anew in the preparations for Hong Kong's return to China in 1997.

"The Communists won't alin 1949, thrives instead in Hong low a place like this to exist Kong - for a few more months when they take over," said a man who declined to give his mame, echoing a widely held suspicion among older residents of the warren-like settlement. "It all has to be settled by a secluded cove now only min- 1997.

The Hong Kong government has always had a careful line to

#### **BOOKS**

ALL'S FAIR: Love, War and Running for President By Mary Matalin and James Carville with Peter Knobler, 478 pages. \$24. Random House/ Simon & Schuster.

By Kevin Murphy

International Herald Tribune

the ramshackle fishing village of Rennie's Mill could be al-

But this redoubt, the last stop

for Kuomintang soldiers and

their families stranded after los-

ing the war to the Communists

Taiwan's National Day, or

"Double Tenth," is celebrated

in this pro-Taipei stronghold on

utes by ferry or minibus away from central Hong Kong.

most anywhere in Taiwan.

Reviewed by Robert Sherrill

ACLEVER title. After all, you couldn't have a more exciting come-on than love and war. But as one who believes products should be accurate in their list of ingredients, I feel obliged to point out that this book's love affair was displayed mostly in phone calls of the most unimpassioned sort. And while the presidential campaign of 1992 could certainly be called a political war, the account of it here is anecdotal in a rather frothy fashion. It's fun, but it amounts to little more than the kind of barrel-of-beer bull session that front-line veterans of any war are likely to have when they get together.

Admittedly, the bull session takes on some luster because the veterans held the rank of generals: James Carville, who was Bill Clinton's campaign manager, and Mary Matahn, deputy manager of George

Bush's campaign.
Of the two, Carville is the more interesting, perhaps because the man from Carville, Louisiana (general store and post office), is so different from the man from Hope, Arkansas. While Clinton is concerned about hairdo and image, Carville (mostly bald) makes little ately loved his wife. He could effort to hide his rough edges, not deal with the fact that, at Except that he lacks bigotry, he seems a throwback to Dixie's

more colorful political past.

Carville and Matalin were already lovers when the campaign began. But they cooled it for the duration. Consequently, the cliché-addicted press never tired of portraying them as Romeo and Juliet. The publishers of this book continue to exploit that angle, but Matalin, to her credit, says that by the end of the campaign she was "plenty dams sick" of it.

"All's Fair" will have its widest appeal among political junkies who keep hoping for blood and who enjoy even the minutias "cheap, whiny political rhetoric" (Carville's description) Angeles Times.

emanating from "a sort of Miss Know-It-All" (her own).

Carville and Matalin are alike in some respects. Campaigns make them vicious. For these two, political campaigns are extraordinarily emotional. A lot of these pages are wet. Carville, clearly a world-class weeper, wept often.

When things are going just right, says Carville, the result can be an ego trip that is "very sexual. It's very gratifying, it's very intense. It builds up to a climax, if you will. And once you get that feeling there's nothing that can match it."

How does the winning campaign manager profit? Well, aside from the \$15,000 to \$20.000 a lecture Carville can now demand, plus a king's ransom in consulting fees, plus his share of the nearly \$1 million he and Matalin reportedly received for putting their names on this book, he has some good memories.

The best goes back to the time when Hillary was not very popular with the public. Carville's crew had just received the result of a dial group - that is, a group of people watching a video with their hands on a dial; they turn the dial up if they see or hear something they like down if they don't. When Hillary appeared on the screen, Car-ville recalls, "the dials just plunged. All of them. I mean they dropped into a trench. Clinton looked at the chasm line and said, You know, they just don't like her hair.'

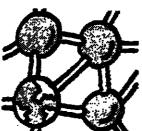
"This was a man who desperthe time, Hillary was unpopu-lar. Couldn't deal with it? He couldn't see it! If someone asked me one moment to remember from the campaign, it would have been 'They don't like her hair.' "

Clinton's blind loyalty and affection supplies the note of softness that this tale of unrelenting combativeness needs for relief. It's the kind of softness the absence of which in the Carville-Matalin affair makes one uneasy. Not until the last line in the book do we finally get the feeling this affair may be real. Opening the door of Matalin's apartment, Carville calls out:

Honey, I'm home." Honey? After nearly 500 pages, it's about time.

Robert Sherrill, the author of "Gothic Politics in the Deep South," wrote this for the Los

• Walter Scipp, chairman of the supervisory board of Com-merzbank AG, is reading the "Pariser Tagebücher" (The Par-is Diaries) of Ernst Jünger. "I think Mr. Jünger is the outstanding German author of the last 50 years."
(Brandon Mitchener, IHT)



#### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott MONG the American con-Atestants in the World Bridge Federation Championships in Albuquerque, New Mexico, were Michael Becker of Tenafly, New Jersey, and Ron Rubin of North Miami Beach, long one of the country's best partnerships. On the diagramed deal from the Spingold Knockout Teams in San Diego, California, they defended a contract of five clubs.

The three-diamond opening bid by Rubin as West was a transfer bid, showing hearts, which accounts for East's response of four hearts. North-South then backed into five clubs, which would have suc- VK J 10 9 7 6 2 VA 8 5 4 ceeded easily against a routine of lead of the jack or ten of hearts.

But Rubin led the heart king, which had a double effect. It allowed him to retain the lead, and it caused South to think that the heat ace was on his left. When Rubin then shifted to a low spade, South naturally played low from dummy and lost two spade tricks for down 3.4 Pass

In the replay, West's lead against the same contract was

equally inspired: he chose the spade three. South again played low from dummy, but when the East won with the queen, he returned a spade instead of cashing the heart ace. West now believed that South held the heart ace, so after taking the spade ace, he shifted to a diamond at the third trick, a poor decision, and the contract succeeded. The Rubin team gained

East Pass Obl. Pass

After years of trying to move toe between mainland China would breach current anti-disabout 6,000 villagers from their and its Taiwanese rivals.

Taiwan retains a significant Burgeoning Taiwanese-Chi-

Taiwan Enclave in Hong Kong Is Doomed

to open direct economic or role in Hong Kong. transport links. But as a new dispute between China and Hong Kong over the Double Tenth celebration demonstrates, that relationship can squeeze those caught between

the two political rivals. China has blocked the Hong Kong government's effort to renegotiate air service agreements tee. governing commercial traffic between the colony and Taiwan. It also intervened in negotiations between securities authorities from both jurisdictions in June over an agreement that would allow Taiwanese investors into Hong Kong's financial futures market.

criticized a Hong Kong govern-ment decision to allow a pro-Taiwan group to hire a public hall for a National Day celebration, charging that the move en-dorses a "two Chinas" policy, which Beijing bitterly opposes. Despite strong diplomatic

The new tensions have but increasingly lower-profile heightened concerns about the presence in Hong Kong that extends far beyond Rennie's Mill. nie's Mill residents and Taiwanese and Hong Kong govnese trade and investment still ernment officials alike, who largely flow through Hong wonder if China intends to Kong; the two enemies have yet change its stance on Taiwan's

> "Some of the villagers are scared that if we don't settle with the Hong Kong govern-ment on compensation for the move, it will be left to the government after 1997 and they will get nothing at all," said James Wong, secretary of the Rennie's Mill Action Commit-

In preparation for 1997, Tai-wan has closed the newspaper it controls, the Hong Kong Times, muted its propaganda machine and moved to put all its semiofficial representative offices in Hong Kong under the control of the Mainland Affairs Council instead of its Foreign More recently, China has Ministry.

Susie Chiang, who heads Taiwan's information office in Hong Kong, which recently changed its name from the provocative Free China Review to the Kwang Hwa Cultural and Information Center, said, "Chiprotests by Beijing, Hong Kong na has made it quite clear: We argues that stopping the cele-bration on political grounds keep a low profile. can stay, but they want us to

## An Anti-Deng Heresy Gets Wide Play

By Patrick E. Tyler
New York Times Service

BEIJING - The Communist Party theology here these days is that the economic reforms begun by Deng Xiaoping should prepare China for the next hundred years and that any Chinese leader who tries to reverse them will be over-

But a new and ominous portrait of Mr. Deng's economic program has begun to appear, suggesting that latent political opposition to the 90-year-old paramount leader is beginning to emerge.

A book that was circulated during the summer suggested that Mr. Deng had led the country into a "trap" of rapid economic growth, where socialist values were eroding and the control systems that used to keep peasants productively engaged on the land were being de-

That heretical challenge to party policy appeared in "Looking at China Through a Third Eye." While the book's authorship is mysterious, its publication suggests cracks in the ideological conformity strictly enforced by Mr. Deng and

his chosen heirs during the last five years. The book said that China's 800 million peasants "are like a living volcano, which could erupt at any time," and it suggested that Mr. Deng's economic policies have neglected to provide any substitute social controls to prevent mass migration to the cities by peasants who might "stir up trouble.

The debate over the merits of estab-

lishing a "socialist market economy" was won by Mr. Deng's reformers. But Communist conservatives, repulsed by corruption, what they call money worship and the movement toward individual-ism, find fault with Mr. Deng's China.

That faction, sometimes called Maoist or leftist, remains a potent force within the Chinese leadership and is expected to figure prominently in the power struggle that follows Mr. Deng's death.

The "Third Eye" book, now banned because of its "negativism," captured the attention of China's intellectuals during the summer. The publishing house in Shanxi Province identified the author as a "world-famous German sinologist" whose name is transliterated from the Mandarin as Luo Yi Ninggeer. German academics are at a loss, how-

ever, to recognize such a colleague. Sensing conspiracy, many Chinese have looked in the direction of the bestknown writer with similar views, a political essayist named He Xin, 45. Mr. He is an erstwhile adviser to Prime Minister Li Peng and a defender of the military crackdown on the Tiananmen Square

democracy movement in 1989. In an interview, Mr. He conceded that he was familiar with the book and that it mirrored many of his ideas. Some Chinese have noted that he has seemed incapable of explicitly denying authorship. The closest he came in 90 minutes of conversation was, "The book has nothing to do with myself."

The nature of Mr. He's assault is indi-

rect, though. While heaping praise on Mr. Deng, Mr. He nonetheless made the case that a new disaster is building.

Mao's disastrous economic policies of the Great Leap Forward resulted in starvation for 100 million Chinese peasants, 20 million to 30 million of whom died from 1959 to 1961. But Mr. He credited Mao for preventing "a famine of such great scale" from causing "a great disturbance" in modern China's history.

The Deng reforms, he said, freed tens of millions of peasants from the agricultural communes of the Mao era, and these peasants established the household and township-level industries that ignited China's economic boom. Once they were freed, however, Mr. He observed, the ability of the state to control their movement started to break down.

#### Rumors Depress Bourses

In an unusual report, the official China Daily referred Sunday to rumors about the health of the country's top leaders, saying these had depressed the country's two stock markets. Agence

France-Presse reported from Beijing. The report was the first time that a Chinese newspaper had referred to the rumors over the health of senior officials that have been circulating in the Shanghai and Shenzhen stock exchanges, causing both bourses to drop. Rumors about the health of Mr. Deng have been circulating for two weeks. On Friday, a rumor started about the death of the conservative economist Chen Yun, 89.

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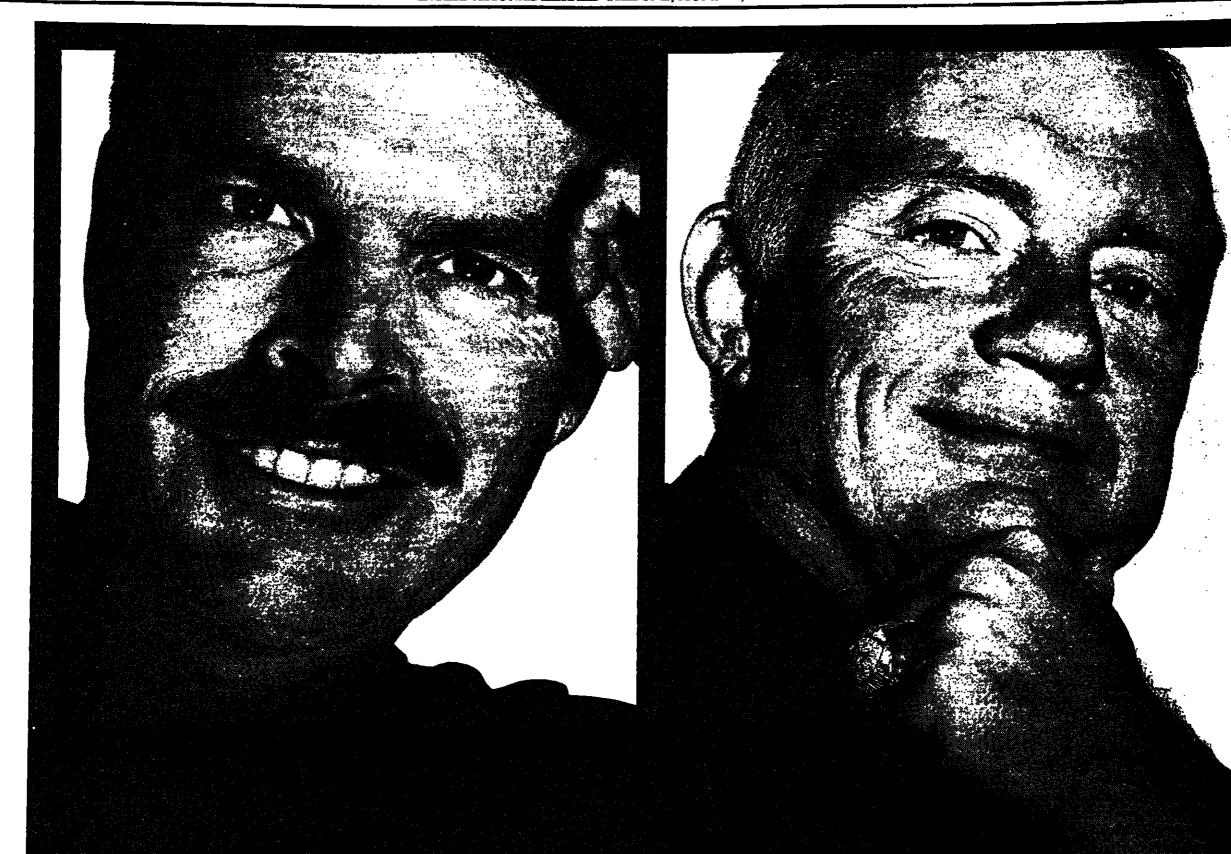
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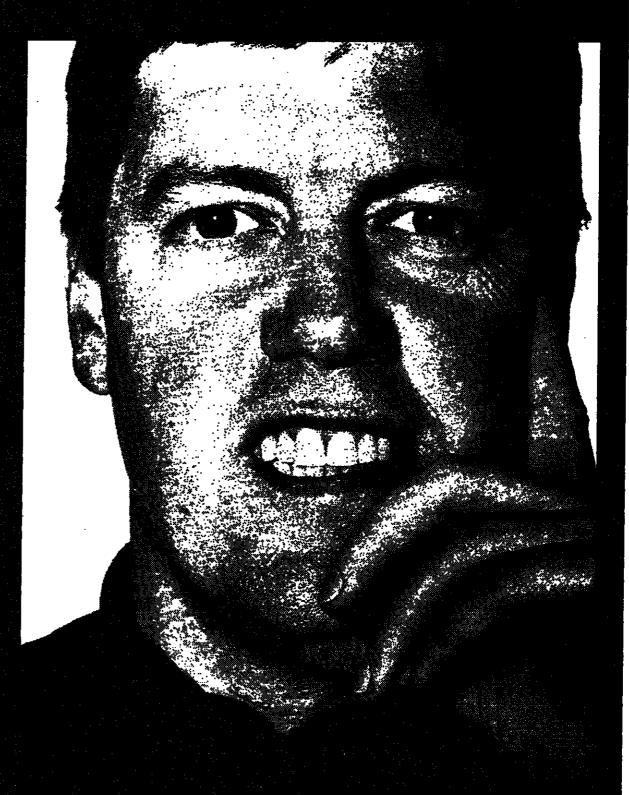


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## No Trade War for Now

What is most important about the recent trade agreement between the United States and Japan is not what happened but what didn't. The United States and Japan decided not to start a big trade war. They decided to leave key issues open for future negotiations.

There were some important concessions from Japan that will open the country to more American products in areas such as telecommunications, glass, medical equip-ment and insurance. The Clinton administration will fairly count these as victories. But battles over the sector that accounts for two-thirds of Japan's trade surplus with America — in autos and auto parts - were left to be fought over another day, which is good news for Japan.

The agreement does not provide for explicit numerical goals to measure greater Japanese openness to American products. a victory that Japan won some time ago. But the administration will crow about language calling for "a significant increase in access and sales" for American goods.

Some who sought a hard American line against Japan will say that the Clinton administration blinked. But the administration has its eye on some large issues. both economic and political. The central economic fact is that the United States has an interest in the economic recovery now under way in Europe and wants an economic recovery in Japan. A trade war would unsettle or reverse a movement toward growth that will benefit American exporters and American workers. The administration also cared about the financial and currency markets and knew

In addition, Japanese politics is in a state of great turmoil. The Japanese government is moving on an economic program that ought to increase consumer demand, which is good for the United States. It is not clear that an American ultimatum on trade now would push Japanese politics further along these lines; it might well have the opposite effect.

The Liberal Democrats who dominate the governing coalition seemed willing to make some concessions to prove to Japanese voters that they were the party best able to deal with America. The administration decided, reasonably, to pocket the concessions and not push the government to the wall. The Japanese, in turn, will have to live up to their pledges of change or face a serious American reaction.

The politics of trade issues between the United States and Japan is becoming more complicated by the day, which is on balance good news. The recovery of the American auto industry's share of the domestic market is moderating pressures to use a big stick against the Japanese. The high value of the Japanese yen amounts to a modest tariff wall, although it has made less difference in the trade balance between the United States and

Japan than many expected. At this point, the specific issues involved in such agreements may matter less than the larger economic policies pursued by trading partners. In backing away from a trade war now, the adminis-tration suggested that it understands this.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### **Invest in South Africa**

Nelson Mandela has been in the United States drumming up interest in the economic prospects of South Africa. If the personal courage, vision, wisdom and grace of a national leader were the only criteria, then his country would be overflowing with growth, investment and trade. Similarly, if a nation could reap development as a reward for past travail and hard passage, then South Africa's future would also be ensured. But of course few investors will make their decisions just on the basis of the appeal of one leader. Nor just on the basis of a country's political virtue. In its last phase of liberation it was uphill going for South Africa, and in the new phase of catch-up

modernization it is uphill going, too.
The "pervasive poverty" of most South
Africans that President Mandela outlined in his moving address to Congress on Thursday constitutes the prime national agenda. But South Africa is not without substantial resources to tackle it - and not just natural resources. It is a potentially rich country with, already, a modern economy that previously worked well for a minority of its people, that expansion compelled to bring in many blacks and that provides a foundation on

which the whole country can grow now. There was a time when people wondered whether a one-man-one-vote ernment could provide economic leadership as committed to growth as to redistribution. Within the president's nationalist African National Congress were and are a well-placed left favoring a discredited Marxism and a hungry trade union movement that had honed its strength on the liberation struggle.

Just in the few months since he became his country's first democratically elected president, however, Mr. Mandela has moved toward a free market policy that would cut spending, taxes, debt and bloat. He has dealt with organized labor's strikes in a way that has cost him politically, since the unions are his al-lies, but has won him the essential respect and cooperation of the international banks. From workers he pleads for patience, and from the mostly white employer corps and from foreign investors for empowerment of capital- and experience-short blacks.

President Mandela can call on a unique source of foreign investment: the companies which know South Africa, pulled out during the struggle against apartheid and are there to be lured back now. The loans which Western governments control are starting to flow to South Africa. The private sector has its place, too. All Américans share a powerful interest in helping make multiracial democracy in South Airica work.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **America's Way With Sex**

"The real purpose behind the current sex survey proposal," Senator Jesse Helms thundered in 1991, "is not to stop the spread of AIDS, but to compile supposedly scientific facts to support the left-wing liberal argument that homosexuality is normal, just another lifestyle." Ducking the storm, the Senate promptly blocked federal financing for the first major study of American sexual behavior since the Kinsey research of 1948 and 1953. Fortunately, several private foundations ponied up the money. The result, published last week, is a 700-page tome entitled "The Social Organization of Sexuality," and a surprising finding.
Sexually speaking, America is a na-

tion of squares. The study, by a team of researchers based at the University of Chicago, is invaluable on two counts.

Prevention of sexually transmitted diseases and unwanted pregnancies depends on knowing enough about people's sexual attitudes and behavior to issue the appropriate warnings and advice. That is precisely the kind of infor-mation that "Social Organization." which is based on surveys of 3,432 men and women aged 18 to 59, provides.

The policies that may emerge from it, especially those involving AIDS education and prevention, may incur considerable debate. But there can be no debate about the study's other attraction. There is no better way to measure one's own sex life than to compare it with the well-documented (as opposed to bar-room boasts and locker-room anecdotes) sex lives of others.

Americans who believe that only they are living in the slow lane, for instance, can take comfort in the fact that fidelity is flourishing. The great majority of mar-ried men and women say they are faithful to their spouses; furthermore, they are more sexually active than their single counterparts. And although the range in the number of lifetime sexual partners varied enormously (1,016 being the top figure), the median number for men was six, and for women two.

As surprising as Americans' sexual conservatism is the fact that only 2.8 percent of the men and 1.4 percent of the women identified themselves as homosexual or bisexual, although more (9 and 5 percent respectively) reported having had at least one homosexual experience since puberty.

More than a third of the younger wom-

en queried said that peer pressure had made them have sex for the first time. That has important implications for the prevention of teenage pregnancy.

Mr. Helms's condemnation — and

warped description - of this study was part and parcel of the stifling political climate that prevailed during the first 10 years of the AIDS epidemic. But the senator, and other conservatives who fear that America is sliding ever more precipitously into licentiousness, can take comfort from the fact that the study showed something quite different.

Americans can also be grateful to the foundations which stepped forward and did what the federal government should have been doing all along.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.



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## $Spheres\ of\ Influence\ for\ Americans\ and\ Russians?$

WASHINGTON — With American troops in Haiti and Russian troops engaged in at least three neighboring civil wars, the "sphere of influence" question is upon us. During the recent U.S.-Russian summit meeting, the question came up again and again. Does the United States have one? Should Russia be allowed one? For American liberalism, spheres of

influence - areas of domination conceded to a "Great Power" - have long been anathema. Since Woodrow Wilson's presidency, they have been identified with all the amoral Old World geopolitical stratagems that led to the catastrophe that was World War I.

When Franklin Roosevelt returned from the Yalta talks in 1945, he declared that the agreements he, Stalin and Churchill had signed "ought to spell the end of the system of unilateral action, the exclusive alliances, the spheres of influence, the balances of power, and all the other expedients that have been tried for centu-

ries — and have always failed."

The United Nations was supposed to substitute for these failed devices. But the Cold War intervened, the United Nations atrophied, and for almost 50 years the world was divided most rigidly into American and Soviet camps. Now that the Cold War is over, the desire to be done with any hint of that is palpable.

Last month, the U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, Madeleine Albright,

By Charles Krauthammer

told a Moscow audience: "Let us all work for the day when we will see a Europe fully liberated from spheres of influence and artificial division.

The fact is, however, that after decades of exertion and sacrifice, the United States has acquired several spheres of influence that it ought not be eager to give up. Western Europe, a core of the Middle East comprising Egypt, Israel and the Gulf states, and much of the Pacific Rim fall into the American sphere. Most obviously, the United States has claimed and maintained for almost two centuries a sphere of influence in the Western Hemisphere. It could hardly be expressed more concretely than by the occupation of Haiti.

Given the liberal tradition, however, the administration is at great pains to deny the obvious. Washington recognizes no sphere of influence, Secretary of State Warren Christopher claims. President Bill Clinton points to Security Council Resolution 940 and a paper coalition of 28 countries as proof that the Haiti intervention is a UN police action, not an old-style assertion of the U.S. sphere.

But of course it is. The whole justification of the Haiti operation is that this is trouble "in our backyard." What does "our backyard" mean, if not "our sphere of influence"? The odd part of this policy is that while straining rhetor-ically and diplomatically to deny the legitimacy of a U.S. sphere of influence, the administration has gone some way toward granting one to Russia.

When the Soviet Union imploded, Russia was shorn of 300 years' worth of conquests. It is now trying to reassert its influence over some of its lost territories. President Boris Yeltsin explicitly told

the United Nations that Russia's ties with former Soviet republics are "closer than traditional neighborhood relations; rather, this is a blood relationship." Bloody, too. Russian troops are engaged in civil wars in Tajikistan, Georgia and Moldova. Russia would now like to insert itself into Nagorno-Karabakh, over which Armenia and Azerbaijan are fighting.

Russia is quite prepared to "peace-keep" — the post-Cold War word for "intervene" — unilaterally, but it would prefer international recognition of its dominion. And it has been receiving fairly sympathetic noises from the United States. Last winter in Moscow, Mr. Clinton acknowledged that Russia would be involved — militarily — with its neigh-bors "just like the United States has been involved in the last several years in Panama and Grenada near our area."

He reinforced the parallel last week. "The United States does not object to Russia taking an active role in the resolu-

tion of the problem in Nagorno-Kara-bakh," he said. The problem, he added, is only "how that could be made more like Maiti." The Clinton policy seems to be:
You can have your sphere, just make sure
it has the UN fig leaf we have in Haiti.
What's wrong with that? Isn't a Great
Power like Russia going to have a sphere
of influence anyway? Perhaps. But the PAL MARKE

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crucial question remains: How extensive and how oppressive will that sphere be?
To his credit, Mr. Clinton has worked hard, and with considerable success, to exclude the three Baltic states from Russia's reach. But he seems rather pliant concerning the rest of the former Soviet Union, a huge swathe of territory stretch-

ing from Kishinev to Kazakhstan. True, America will not go to war over these territories. But it should be putting down markers as to what it will not tolerate. Mr. Clinton should make clear that overstepping these boundaries (in Ukraine, for example) would prove costly to Russia, putting at risk many of the things it covets from the United States: good relations, trade and investment, membership in the international clubs.

America's concern should be less the procedure of Russian expansion than its extent and intent. The important issue is how much control of the former Soviet Union it is bent on seizing, not how many UN fig leaves it can collect along the way.

Washington Post Writers Group.

## But Then Comes the Hard Part: Establishing Civil Society in Haiti

By Flora Lewis

N EW YORK — Developments in Haiti have the mesmerizing quality of a glass about to fall off a table. You can see the trouble coming but you can't bring yourself to make the necessary move. Desoite that ominous state and Lieutenant General Henry

Hugh Shelton's insistence that U.S. forces under his command 'are not rent-a-cops" - American troops are being drawn into policing the country. The invasion was thoroughly planned, U.S. military officials maintain, but they are clearly at a

loss about how to maintain civil order. All this was to be foreseen. If the Haitian military had resisted the landings, they would have been quickly defeated. But then the problems of running the country would have been greater. What did Washington expect to do after declaring victory?

It is hard to understand why former President Jimmy Carter. after negotiating the deal to avert a combat invasion, felt that he had to go so far in praising and honoring General Raoul Cedras,

the Haitian dictator. But that was certainly preferable to a fight that would have cost lives and left far more onerous political consequences for the United States at home, in the Western Hemisphere and in the world. If some rhetorical extravagance was the price, it was well worth it.

That does not change the fact that the United States went in to oust the regime and try to provide some order in a bitter, terrified country whose citizens were throwing themselves into the sea in an attempt to escape to the United States. The idea that the Haitian police would be able and willing to oust General Cedras and maintain order was never going to work, whether or not Mr.

Carter achieved his agreement.

And apparently Washington had no plans, despite being wellinformed about the habitual, despicable behavior of the police and their non-uniformed "attachés," and about the hatred and thirst for vengeance they had provoked.

So far, the relative restraint of the public has been the second major accomplishment of Mr. Carter's negotiations. This should not be underrated, but it also cannot be counted upon indefinitely especially if the police and attaches continue to wreak havoc.

Belatedly, U.S. officials have begun to understand that American soldiers cannot just stand aside and watch the violence, if the Haitian people are not to come to consider the troops they welcomed as liberators to be mere conspirators of the detested power.

Americans finally took after the attaches' headquarters, seized a few arms — there was time to hide many — and rounded up about 30 of the thugs. They were taken to a "detention center" at U.S. military headquarters. Now what will be done with them?

This is the start of a police role and it will surely get much bigger. When deposed President Jean-Bertrand Aristide returns next Saturday or shortly thereafter, he

tured force, which does not exist outside the U.S. troops.

The problem of the power vacuum was one of the arguments which General Cedras used to persuade Mr. Carter to let him delay stepping down. If he left Haiti immediately, civil war would break out the next day, General Cédras claimed. Mr. Carter was right to take it seriously.

But the time is not being used well enough now to give the public much confidence in its future safety. There is still no clarity about who will be covered in the amnesty demanded by General Cedras and what is to be done about the criminais who are not covered. "The police are melting away," one newsman reported, but that is no assurance that they won't retrieve their concealed weapons and reap-

The U.S. policy of going into Haiti massively, booting out General Cedras, plunking down Jean-Bertrand Aristide and then pulling out never made sense.

Mr. Carter saved the Clinton

will still need to rely on a struc-tured force, which does not exist messy rebuke for its self-deceptive policy of escalating bluffs until undesired action was unavoidable. But, as Mr. Carter knows, he cannot save Washington from the illusion that it does not have to chew what it bites off.

It is not clear whether Bill Clinton and his advisers know that by now, and don't want to admit it to the country before the November elections, or whether they are still fooling themselves as well as the American public. The longer they put off acknowledging the need to disarm the Haitian thugs and take charge of keeping order until new Haitian police can be created — the more costly and embarrassing it will be.

And then there will be the task of helping launch structures to restart the Haitian economy.

Long before talk of invading Haiti first began, it was clear that these would be the consequences. The glass has fallen off the table while we watched. Now there is a big cleanup job.

their ambition to launch a war of

attrition. The organization sur-

vives because it is disciplined.

controls a nearly inaccessible base

area, receives cross-border assis-

tance from elements of the Thai

army and is opposed by the inept

Royal Cambodian Armed Forces.

country willing to assist the Cam-

bodian government. What is required is a multilateral defense-

assistance program, orchestrated

and led by Washington, to pro-

vide training, materiel and non-

lethal equipment, plus ammuni-

tion and, eventually, small arms.
Toward that end, the State De-

partment has started discussions

notably Australia, France and Indonesia. Under no conditions

should foreign combat troops be introduced, nor should Vietnam-

A basic lesson of history is that

successful strategists anticipate the

consequences of intended actions

and plan for them — answering the Then what?" question. For

Cambodia, the U.S.-UN strategy

ese assistance be sought.

with other interested countries.

America should not be the only

## And Bolstering Cambodia's Young State Against the Khmer Rouge

WASHINGTON —The Unit-ed States has crossed a forchina The Clinton administration has quietly agreed to a

Cambodian request for defense assistance and sent about 45 military advisers. It is hard to imagine an initiative that raises more specters. Is America about to become embroiled in a new Indochina conflict? A few years ago, Phnom Penh

was a ghost town. The killing fields had claimed nearly a quarter of the country's population.

Many Cambodians felt that they

large, walled mansions adjacent to shantytowns, and environmen-

considering how to apply

legislation for an amnesty

under which Nelson Mandela

was elected requires an amnes-

ty. In drafting an amnesty bill, the minister of justice, Dullah

Omar, drew on the experiences

of countries that have made the

transition from dictatorship to

democracy. Under Mr. Omar's bill, a

Truth and Reconciliation Com-

mission would investigate gross

violations of human rights committed from March 1, 1960,

to Dec. 6, 1993, and identify

perpetrators and victims. A full

report would be published.

Recommendations would be

made to the president for pay-

ment of reparations to victims. The legislation draws on the experience of Argentina, Chile

and El Salvador. But it goes

further. Amnesty would not be

granted across the board. Po-

lice officers and others who

committed such crimes as the

torture or assassination of anti-

apartheid activists would be

able to obtain amnesty only by

Most of the torturers and

murderers will be spared trial

and imprisonment for their

crimes, but only by acknowledg-

such an approach. By covering

up all the crimes of the Haitian

military, police and "attaches,"

a blanket amnesty would make

it hard to weed out those who

should be barred from serving in

any reconstituted force.

There is a practical reason for

ing individual responsibility.

fully disclosing the crimes.

The temporary constitution

should look to South Africa.

By Marvin Ott eign policy Rubicon in Indo- had been cursed by the gods and tal abuses. Much of the same, on abandoned by the world.

Today the capital city is alive with activity. Shops are stocked, children are in school, restaurants and food stalls are busy, foreign businessmen are exploring invest-ment opportunities, and traffic jams are becoming a problem.

There are few signs of the classic development pathologies — lim-ousines pushing bicycles to the side of the road, beggars, filth,

François and flee Haiti in the

time it took to establish a truth

commission and a committee

on amnesty. Yet by putting on

record detailed information on

their criminality, a commission

could help to prevent them

from trying to return and over-

throw a fragile democracy.

Even if amnesty is granted only on an individual basis to

those who acknowledge their

crimes, it is possible that very

few of those responsible will be

tried for the politically motivat-

ed violence that has caused so

crucial that they respect princi-ples of due process. The state of

Haiti's judiciary makes this dif-

ficult. Most likely, international assistance will be needed,

and it should be provided. The

conduct of trials will have a

profound influence on the pos-

sibility of establishing the rule

of law in a country where it has

never taken root. The South African approach

does not answer all objections to

amnesties. One is that the state's

refusal to punish crimes invites

very real danger will be mitigat-

ed if those who have suffered

greatly under the dictatorship of

dras and company come to un-

derstand that their persecutors

must own up individually before

The writer is president of the

Open Society Institute, which fi-

nances transitions to democracy.

getting away scot-free.

No doubt many with the He contributed this comment to most blood on their hands The New York Times.

Lieutenant General Raoul Ce-

Yet it seems possible that this

private vengeance.

But if trials are held, it is

much suffering.

Amnesty Only for Those

Who Admit the Crimes

By Aryeh Neier

NEW YORK — Haitians would emulate Colonel Michel

a reduced scale, can be said of the major provincial towns.

All this is unfolding against the backdrop of a political transformation: successful national elections, conducted by the United Nations, and the establishment of a coalition government presided over by an ultimate survivor and national symbol, King Norodom Sihanouk. The Parliament has emerged as an arena for remarkably open debates. The press is passably free. An active Cambodian human rights organization nips at the government's heels.

Yet a great many Cambodians are fearful. Serious human rights abuses by some provincial authorities go unpunished and unchecked. A recent coup attempt highlights the fragility of the new political order.

Four months ago, a Khmer Rouge force expelled a disorganized Cambodian army from the provincial town of Pailin. After this, a final attempt to reach a political settlement between the new government and the Khmer Rouge collapsed. Parliament put its seal on the outcome by voting

to outlaw the Khmer Rouge.
This is good news. A debilitating illusion that the Khmer Rouge can somehow be accommodated in a political settlement has long hampered prospects for a resolu-tion of the Cambodia problem.

The same small coterie of secretive fanatics who created the killing fields of Cambodia still lead the Khmer Rouge. The men and the agenda remain the same: to achieve total power and liquidate everything and everyone in Cambodia that might resist the communization of the country. The government now seems to understand that there can be only one solution with two variants: elimination of the Khmer Rouge through military defeat or by gradual marginalization.

Cambodia's leaders also realize that a thorough overhaul of the Cambodian army is a precondition for any satisfactory outcome. The army has been described as the worst in the world. Second Prime Minister Hun Sen calls it "an embarrassment." About onethird of its nominal 140,000 troops are "ghost soldiers." Nearly 70 percent of its actual force consists of officers, 2,000 of whom are generals.

Hun Sen and the first prime minister, Prince Norodom Ranariddh, agree that the army must be substantially downsized (to perhaps 60,000), the percentage of officers drastically reduced and the training and education of officer corps and rank and file given the highest priority.

But any move to rapidly demo-

bilize would cast large numbers broad popular support undercuts of young men with few employ-able skills into a civilian economy that has no place for them. The inevitable result would be banditry and insecurity, if not a military coup. And any hope to improve training and education of existing personnel founders on the dearth

f teachers and trainers. Enter the United States. Prince Ranariddh and Hun Sen, supported by King Sihanouk, want America to "adopt" three or four Cambodian army battalions and train and equip them for con-struction work. Then, with U.S. economic assistance, these units could be demobilized and used for road building and other civilian projects.

Washington is providing military construction advisers, graders and bulldozers, and demining specialists. It is an important start, but just a start.

Why should the United States return to the scene of a disastrous and divisive intervention?

Unlike South Vietnam, Cambodia has a government selected through free elections and recognized by the international community. The world has a substantial stake in the outcome in Cambodia because the UN effort there, at a cost of more than \$2 billion, remains its most successful.

Cambodia's current leaders generally acknowledge the prob-lems that their government faces and the weakness it exhibits and show credible indications that they are prepared to adopt necessary remedies.

Most important, the Khmer Rouge are not giants. They are generally confined to a region near the Thai border. A lack of

that produced the Paris accords and national elections was incomplete. Hard realities and follow-on plans were submerged in the eu-phoria of a successful vote. But the election was only the beginning. Cambodia has reached a culmi-

nating point that requires a new strategy so that what has been gained is not lost. The "then" is now and the "what" is clear.

The writer, who specializes in Asian security issues at the National War College in Washing-ton, contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

#### IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1894: Russia and China

PARIS - Russia will allow the present war between Japan and China to be fought to an end that is to say, until China is compelled to ask for peace - so long as the stability of the Chinese dynasty is not disturbed either by Japan or by internal revolution. The maintenance of the Empire as it now exists will, however, be absolutely insisted upon by Russia, for otherwise she believes her own Siberian frontiers would be imperilled.

1919: Auto Salon Opens

PARIS — The opening of the Fifteenth Automobile Salon, the first real industrial Peace manifestation seen in Paris since the war, marks the return of French industry to its normal activity and progress. Although French

against enormous competition, one can safely say that their supremacy remains intact. And there is nobody to beat a French builder in the design of an "nutomobile de luxe."

1944: Lethal Streetcars

ON A GERMAN HILLSIDE OVERLOOKING AACHEN — [From our New York edition:] American engineers flung two "secret weapons" — they call them V-13's - into the German lines at the outskirts of Aachen today [Oct. 9], and judging from the gunfire they scared out of the Germans, they were at least a mor-al success. The V-13's were street cars loaded with 38-mm shells and dynamite, which were abandoned by the enemy in the pillboxes of Aachen State Forest. The Germans apparently had decided that not even the mechanized Americonstructors have to fight can Army could use a streetcar.

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**Tensions** 

In Gulf

Unsettle

Oil Trade

Kuwait Prepares

Emergency Plan

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches

ates — Oil traders said Sunday that the Iraqi military buildup

along the Kuwait border was

unlikely to disrupt world oil

markets, but that an upheaval

could not be ruled out because

the market sees President Sad-

dam Hussein as unpredictable.

an emergency plan to protect its

oil installations and maintain

crude production in the event of

Oil Minister Abd al Muhsin

al Mudij said the plan was "pre-

cautionary" and should not be

seen as a reason for "excitement

and panic," according to the Kuwaiti press agency, KUNA.

invade Kuwait. A Kuwait Pe-

troleum Corp. executive said oil

sales were proceeding normally.

in London but closed slightly

lower. In the United States,

crude for November delivery

closed 4 cents lower at \$18.21

on the New York Mercantile

When Iraq invaded Kuwait in August 1990, crude prices

climbed above \$40 a barrel.

Iraqi troops set fire to most of

Kuwait's 700 oil wells in Febru-

ary 1991 as they fled in defeat.

Kuwait has since capped and

repaired the wells and is pro-

ducing close to its OPEC quota

wait by Iraq could deprive the

market of those 2 million bar-

rels per day, experts believe

prices would not soar because

Saudi Arabia and other region-

al producers could boost pro-

bolstered over the long term since Mr. Saddam's defiance of

UN resolutions would be likely

Traders said prices would be

While a new takeover of Ku-

of 2 million barrels a day.

Exchange.

On Friday, oil prices surged

Iraq said it had no plans to

an Iraqi attack.

Kuwait said it had prepared

DUBAI, United Arab Emir-

## Hairi (1997) **CAPITAL MARKETS**

### to the same of the **Investors' Waiting Game** Is Getting Into Full Swing

By Carl Gewirtz

Then the Resident house ARIS - Activity is likely to slow to a crawl on the international capital market as investors sit on the sidelines waiting — first for confirmation that the U.S. Federal Reserve Board will increase rates, and then for the outcome of the federal election in Germany next Sunday.

If the Fed, closed for a national holiday Monday, does not act The Research of the state of th Tuesday, then the betting is that it will not move until the following week. Given the extent to which an increase has been discounted in

the bond and currency markets. American discontinue of the colors of the co no action can be expected to add to nervousness about its intentions; economic reports last week signaled no slack in the momentum of growth.

The Fed might be holding back awaiting the results of the

New issues coming to market drew only modest interest.

German election and hoping to get more bang out of its next move. Chancellor Helmut Kohl's conservative coalition is expected to win re-election. Confirmation should see a rush back into Deutsche mark bonds, analysts predict, as yield differentials over DM debt in most European bond markets have narrowed appreciably in the run-up to the election. A simultaneous rise in U.S. interest rates could help stabilize the dollar against a resurgent DM.

A loss by the German conservatives would shock both the bond and currency markets and a coincident rise in U.S. rates could be the catalyst to pull worried European investors back into the dollar. The Fed normally is a passive observer of the exchange rate. The board's daily concern is that the market remain orderly. The value of the dollar is the responsibility of politicians. But the Fed now has a vested interest in a strong dollar as the currency's weak performance this year has undermined the board's tightening of monetary policy. A low value of the dollar has fueled exports, which keeps industry working at levels that the Fed is trying to slow.

Analysts at J. P. Morgan in New York predict that the U.S. rate increase will be followed by a rise of 1 percentage point in Australia and possibly a quarter point in a formation.

and possibly a quarter-point rise in Canada.

Investors, meanwhile, show only modest interest in new issues coming to market. The World Bank's 2 billion DM of global bonds last week were a difficult sale, bankers reported. Priced to yield 15 basis points over German government paper, the five-year bonds ended the week well bid at a spread of 14 basis points over the benchmark. Bankers said a quarter of the issue had been placed in Asia, with Japan alone accounting for about half of that demand.

This week, Statkraft, a Norwegian-owned power company, is expected to make its debut in the international market with a liveyear issue of 300 million DM (\$194.7 million) expected to be priced at 35 basis points over German government levels.

In the dollar sector, underwriters reported solid demand for the

See BONDS, Page 11

## The Dollar Poised at Crossroad

By Carl Gewirtz

International Herald Tribune PARIS - An eerie calm has settled on the foreign exchange market and analysts cannot agree whether it portends the beginning of the dollar's long awaited revival or the start of a nasty storm driving it to new

All agree that the outcome could be shaped by this coming weekend's federal election in Germany, with the Deutsche mark weakening -and the dollar rising — substantially if Chancellor Helmut Kohl and his conservative allies fail to win re-election.

Jim O'Neill, London-based analyst at Swiss Bank Corp., said that if Mr. Kohl wins, "the dollar will fall below 1.50 DM within two weeks."

But John Reynolds, of NatWest Securities in London, believes the dollar is clearly headed higher in any event. A Kohl victory might slow the dollar's advance but would not prevent it, he said.

Last week, the dollar was nearly static, stuck in the middle of its recent trading range against the both the mark and the yen. It finished the week at 1.5470 DM and 100.605 yen.

To some observers, the only element holding the dollar from rising was absence of the Federal Reserve Board action confirming the market's assumption that short-term interest

See DOLLAR, Page 11

Brussels Notebook

Jacques Santer, the Luxembourg prime

minister who was widely dismissed as a light-weight when nominated in July to head the

European Commission, is suddenly being en-

couraged to take on unprecedented powers when he succeeds Jacques Delors in January.

influence the reorganization of the European

Union executive agency, which will grow from 17 commissioners to 21 if Austria, Fin-

To make room, some French officials have

suggested breaking up foreign affairs geo-graphically, with commissioners for Eastern Europe, the Mediterranean, Asia, and indus-

trialized partners like the United States and

Japan. Under this scenario, Mr. Santer would

have overall responsibility to ensure consis-

Many officials in Brussels dismiss the idea

as unworkable, noting the fierce turf battles

over the past two years when foreign affairs

was split between Sir Leon Brittan on trade

and Hans van den Broek on political matters.

They regard the plan as a bid to win a key trade post for Yves-Thibault de Silguy, the European affairs adviser to Prime Minister

Other new positions rumored include a

commissioner to prepare reforms of EU insti-

tutions ahead of the 1996 Union conference. Some Brussels insiders say the post is a natu-

ral for Edith Cresson, the former prime minis-

EU Seen Approving Bull Bailout

The European Commission is expected to

approve an 11 billion-franc (\$2.1 billion) state

bailout for the struggling Group Bull, but the injection is not likely to spark the same kind

tency in foreign policy.

Edouard Balladur of France.

ter and second French nominee.

The urgings come from officials seeking to

eden and Norway join the EU club.

## Is Europe Too Tuned In to U.S.? Obsession With American Rates Appears Misplaced

International Herald Tribune, Monday, October 10, 1994

LONDON - Once again the presumed linkage between the direction of U.S. interest rates and the the health of the fledgling European recovery dominated market sentiment.

This time, it was fear of a possible rise in American short-term rates based on expectations of a huge jump in Friday's figures for American jobs. In the end, with new jobs well below private forecasts, European markets firmed.

Economists, however, wonder if the markets' concerns are not misplaced. They increasingly express doubt that Europe is as much a hostage to American interest rates as the markets seem to "I cannot really see why the markets

get so upset every time short-term interest rates in America go up," said Nigel Gault, chief European economist at DRI/McGraw-Hill in London.

At the short end, economists stress that interest rates in Europe are set by

gest that the German central bank continues to be largely unmoved by events on the far side of the Atlantic.

"The Bundesbank will go its own way," says Ulrich Beckmann, senior economist at Deutsche Bank in Frank-

Having said that, most forecasters advise that they can see little reason for the Bundesbank to begin tightening monetary policy soon. They point to predicted declines in German inflation well into next year and even to Germany's troublesome measure of money supply, M-3, which at last seems headed back into the Bundesbank's target range.

Where U.S. interest rates do exert a direct and nearly instantaneous impact on Europe is via the price of long-term money. In general, interest rates in Europe have raced upward in tandem with

those in America for much of the year. "Economic conditions in Europe do

the Bundesbank, not by the Federal Reserve Board. In addition, they insist that there is overwhelming evidence to sugnomic advisor at the Bank of America in London.

Where opinions diverge a bit is over the impact of those made-in-America bond yields on the future course of Europe's recovery. Theoretically, the impact should be greatest in countries like Germany, where fully 80 percent of credits are long-term. Yields on 10-year bonds have soared from 5.5 percent at

the beginning of the year to 7.6 percent.
Nonetheless, Richard Reid, chief
economist for UBS in Frankfurt, forecast a steady acceleration of German economic growth, from 2.6 percent this year to 3.2 percent next year.

In Europe, where the strength of the recovery has surprised most forecasters this year, economists argue that high long-term interest rates imported from America will simply limit the scope for future surprises on the up side. "These interest rate rises do make me

See FEAR, Page 11

## Greenspan Warns Banks on Lending

By Saul Hansell New York Times Service

NEW YORK — With banks suddenly flush with extra capital, federal regulators are warning that the days of easy money and risky loans may be returning, just a few short years after excessive real estate lending brought the banking system to

More Power to Delors's Successor?

chairman, Alan Greenspan, price and nonprice terms for gave a stern lecture on prudent lending Saturday to members of the American Bankers Association, gathered for their annual convention in New York.

"Competition among banks and their nonbank counterparts has never been greater," Mr. Greenspan said. "We have been seeing for some months now that the result of that competi-The Federal Reserve Board tion in the form of easing of the

of outcry as the 20 billion-franc subsidy for

Air France, which was challenged by seven

petitors are also shareholders and suppliers.

including International Business Machines

IBM has used its link to put its PowerPC

chips into Bull machines. At the same time

Big Blue, itself struggling to restore profit-ability, took advantage of a previous Bull

recapitalization last December to reduce its

A spokesman said the company has taken

no position on the French government's latest

bailout plan and hasn't decided yet whether

to chip in money of its own to maintain its stake. But, he added, "We're pleased with our

EU Finance Officials Can't Crow

European Union finance ministers want to

crow about their determination to cut budget

deficits, but their legal experts have imposed a

The ministers are expected to approve commission recommendations to 10 member

states for cutting budget deficits when they

meet in Luxembourg on Monday. It is the

first time the ministers will listen to such a

critique as part of new rules designed to lead

promised last month to publish the recom-

stake to 2.1 percent from 5.6 percent.

current relationship with Bull.

gag rule.

That is because some of Bull's chief com-

European airlines last week.

Corp. and NEC Corp.

credit for business loans." He said it was an "open ques-

tion" whether current stanare enough questions to be raised about industry loan practices to give a central banker and supervisor pause," he said.

The currency comptroller. Eugene A. Ludwig, echoed Mr. Greenspan's concern in his speech to the convention. "We found signs that some banks have eased their underwriting standards over the last several quarters."

In a tone measured to warn bankers without raising alarm, Mr. Ludwig called the situation "a yellow caution light signaling all of us to remain alert to avoid a repeat of mistakes made in the recent past.

The banking industry traditionally oscillates between periods of lax lending standards and periods of contraction as many of the earlier loans turn

experts have been warning in the riskiest loans. recent months that the s tions, like how much collateral gages.

report next month.

is required of business borrowers, have been relaxed too far.

Mr. Greenspan, in fact, alluded to "anecdotal evidence dards were adequate. "There that credit standards have weakened," but he noted that "these banker anecdotes, of course, are always referring to the competitor down the

> Mr. Greenspan also strongly criticized the way that banks were setting interest rates on business loans. "The highest-quality borrow-

ers are being charged loan rates that are higher than actual loss experience indicates," he said. 'Meanwhile, the riskiest borrowers are not being charged sufficiently high rates to cover their significantly higher risk of

Mr. Greenspan described dire results if banks did not start taking risk into account in loan pricing. For example, he said, their competitors will steal the banks' highest-quality cus-Many bankers and industry tomers, leaving them with only

Mr. Greenspan e lending practices of the past are banks to take groups of loans have worned that key condi- as they do now for home mort-

#### to delay the day when Iraq would be allowed to export oil being revived faster than ex- they have made and to sell them pected. In particular, bankers to investors as securities, much At the same time, they agreed

PARIS - Attendance at the Euro Disney theme park for the

the previous year, the economic weekly L'Expansion reported on

had counted on visitors spending 53 francs in each sector.

L'Expansion said attendance in the first half of the financial

year, from October 1993 to March 1994, was 21 percent lower

than the same period last year. Euro Disney will publish its annual

that prices were hostage to the possibility that the Iraqi leader might resort to force. Euro Disney Attendance Said to Dive

duction.

"Nobody can predict what will happen," a Saudi-based oil

source said. A Western oil executive, disfinancial year totaled 8.2 million people, 160,000 people less than

counted the threat of war and called Mr. Saddam's moves "a big roar from a desperate cor-

The magazine said that park visitors spent an average of 51 francs (\$9.70) on food and beverages and 48 francs on other items, such as toys, in the year that ended in September. Euro Disney On Sunday in Singapore, oil traders said they believed oil prices would rise by about 20 cents a barrel on Monday because events over the weekend heightened fears of a conflict (Reuters, Bloomberg, AFP)

## International Herald Tribune 124 World Stock Index, composed 122 stocks from 25 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News. Week ending October 7, daily closings. Jan. 1992 = 100. 151 150 149 148 147 146 145 144 143 142 141 industrial Sectors/Weekend close Energy 112.93 112.98 -0.04 112.90 114.79 -1.65 131.04 134.00 -2.21 Utilities 124.50 129.03 -3.51

## Finance 113.20 114.29 -0.95 Consumer Goods 101.98 102.97 -0.96 Miscellaneous 121.50 133.99 ~9.32 Services 116.97 119.84 -2.39 The index tracks U.S. dollar values of stocks in: Tokyo, New York, London, and Argentina. Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bruzil, Canada, Chile, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Italy, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and Verazusia. For Tokyo, New York and London, the Index is composed of the 20 top issues in terms of market capitalization, otherwise the ten top stocks are tracked.

#### CURRENCY RATES Oct. 7 E D.M. 175 1745 LIIN 21465 5045 2575 LS45 2.654 — Peseto 1307\* 1545 2.614 — 1587 — 2.447 12773 281344 82515 1,558.00 2.41215 1.418.65 1366 6768 USIN 6557 LISUS 2186 31/717 157 12/87 LET 1462 0/206 22571 7/14 IQQ 2507 46/05 USIN 146/2 1570 gs in Amskraigm, Landon, New York and Zurich, fixings in other centers; Toronto Currency Per s Macx, pess 1,414 N. Zeolond 5 1,454 Norw. trone 25,40 Palls 2019 23244. Pert, escusio 2008,00 Saudi riyul 2,754 Sins. \$ 1,48 Currency Per 5 Greek drot. 235.20 Hoose Kong 3 7.7272 House, ferind 197.73 Indian rupee 177.401 Irish E 0.2043 Harmali shek, 3.032 Kowaiti diner 0.2075 Akater, ring. 2.5653 S. Afr. rand 3.56 S. Kor. wan 798. Swed. kross 7,31 Telwan 5 24. Thai batt 25. 3.5635 798.80 Turklish tire 34220. UAE dirbons 3,6727 27,37 4,0002 3,384 4,7259 Forward Rate:

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1.5902 1.5340 1.2787

96-day 1,5904 1,5369 1,2806



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terial. We hold leading positions in

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concrete and aggregates, gypsum,

With its products and its expertise

developped around the world, Lafarge

Coppée helps to improve the quality

of life by enhancing comfort, safety

LAFARGE

COPPEE

and specialty products.

and esthetic appeal.

FIRST HALF RESULTS

#### **HIGHER EARNINGS**

kept confidential.

Net income attributable to Lafarge Coppée rose by 50% and earnings per share gained 20% in the first half of 1994, reflecting an increase in business. The period also saw further strengthening of the Group's balance sheet.

#### SUSTAINED EXPANSION

Capital spending increased by 22%, illustrating the Group's international development and the reinforcement of its product lines.

WORLD LEADER IN BUILDING MATERIALS



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Finnish Export Credit Swedish National Housing Finance

Eurofima Commerzbank

> Continued from Page 9 the mid 1.60s against the mark rates will be increased another and up to 103 yen, but its longhalf percentage point to 5.25 percent from 4.75 percent. term downtrend remains in

1997

**New International Bond Issues** 

2004 0.85 100

1997 1½ 99.60

1999

2004

1997 71/4 101.063 99.75

100.95

Over 3-month Libor. Noncollable, Fees not disclosed. Den

Reoffered at 87.23. Yield 6.56%. Noncolloble. Fees not dis-

Noncollable, Fees not disclosed, (Société Générale.)

101.56 100.10 Reaffered at 99.96, Noncollable, Fees 1%%, (ING Bank.)

10% 101,58 100,00 Noncollable. Fees 24%. (Bardays de Zoete Wedd.)

2004 8% 100.925 99.80 Reaffered at 99%. Nancollable. Fets 2%. (CS First Boston.)

99,432 99,50 Noncollable, Fees 0,25%, (Deutsche Bank.

1996 111/s 1011/s 99.95 Noncollable. Fees 11/1%. (Credito Italiano.)

1996 11 . 101,075 99.95 Noncollable, Fees 146%, (Deutsche Bank.)

7½ 101.055 99.00 Reoffered at 99.43. Nancollable. Fees 1%% [BU Int7.]

\$850

Compiled by Paul Florer

Floating Rate Notes

Discover Card Master

Philippine National

Fixed-Coupons

Finnish Export Credit

Jopan Development

Crédit Local de

France

Sweden

World Bank

Council of Europe

Overseas Finance

Deutsche Bank

Banque Nationale de m.150,000

Johnson and Johnson III. 200,000

the dollar the interest-rate ad-

vantage it needs to move up

Paul Chertkow, of Union

Bank of Switzerland, sees the

man interest rates decline a fur-

ther quarter point by early win-

Neil MacKinnon, of Citi-

bank in London, agrees that the perception of an imminent Fed

rate hike will help boost the

"But it's difficult to get over-ly bullish," he added. "The dol-

lar is in a technical correction

**WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW** 

against the mark.

Trust 94/3

Hit Finance

"The dollar is out of the woods," said Mr. Reynolds. "It's been forming a base since its summer lows against the Deutsche mark and the yen." He sees last week's partial U.S.-Japanese trade accord as establishing "a cap" on the yen and expects continuing U.S. and retest the record low of 1.39 rate increases carrying overnight money to 6 percent to give

Ronald Leven, of J. P. Morthe dollar bottoming," he said. dollar at 1.65 DM within three months on the assumption that "It's preparing to go lower."

pean institutional investors are still heavily invested in dollars

they'd love nothing better" than Watch, Morgan analysts cauto be able to close the positions, tion that "a different cloud may he said. "Above 1.60 DM," he soon drift into view" to upset

DOLLAR: Eerie Calm Settles on Currency Markets that could possibly take it up to amount" of dollar selling in Eu-

99.99

ments trends will keep the yen under upward pressure. To change the dollar's negative dy-John Taylor, of FX Concepts Inc. in New York, concurs that namics, Mr. Leven said, "We the "the dollar is currently in a need to see clear evidence that weak uptrend," but he adds the Japanese current-account that should end by next surplus is declining." Morgan month, if not sooner." He predoes not expect a sustained dedicted the dollar would fall to cline to occur before mid-1995. the low 1.40s against the mark "We also need to see U.S. short-term rates some 1.5 per-

gan in New York, sees the dol-"below 1.50 DM and around 93 year" before the end of the year. "It's premature to look for

that were purchased at around 1.62-1.65 DM.

"Given we're we've been, added, regardless of what hap-pens in the German election, ity of a recession within 18 there will be a tremendous months or so."

## **Microsoft And China** In 'Battle of Strength' Over 6-month Libor. Callable of par in 1996, Fees not disclosed. (Paribos Capital Markets.)

BELJING -- China said Sunday it was involved in difficult talks with the U.S. computer software giant Microsoft Corp. on standards for a Chinese version of the popular Windows operating system.

Although some progress has been made, negotiation is rather tough," Yang Tianxing, head of the computer department in Ministry of Electronics Industry, told the China Daily Busi-

ness Weekly. "It is a battle of strength," he

Since April, China and Mi-crosoft have had 10 rounds of negotiations over a Chinese version of Windows.

China does not allow the Microsoft version developed in Taiwan and Japan to be sold on the domestic market because it does not meet with China's standards, the newspaper said.

China's objection is believed to stem from Microsoft's decision to design the Chinese version of Windows together with Taiwan and Japan, but without participation from Beijing. This resulted in different standards for characters and type styles.

The talks are important because of the potentially huge size of the Chinese computer

Microsoft's chairman, Bill Gates, came to Beijing in March to lobby for his company's system, saying that the market, not governments, should decide standards.

#### ■ Key Trade Talks Set At the same time, Morgan predicts that balance-of-pay-

China on Sunday urged the United States to resolve outstanding trade disputes amicably in order to further improve relations between the two countries, Reuters reported from

The China Daily Busines Weekly, previewing trade talks in Beijing this week, quoted a Chinese official as saying "Sino-U.S. economic relations centage points higher than they are and investors have to feel have gained steam recently and will see greater gains if the exthat the Fed has done enough to isting skirmishes are resolved contain inflation and is finished smoothly, based on mutual un-derstanding and equality." Morgan analysts, who have

Deputy U.S. Trade Repreconsensus on U.S. growth and sentative Charlene Barshefsky will hold negotiations on a host inflation prospects now warn that a pickup in wage inflation of potentially difficult trade is-appears imminent and presures, including intellectual dict that the Fed will raise rates property rights, China's re-enby one percentage point before try into the world trading orga the end of the year.
In their weekly Global Data nization GATT and the acces U.S. companies have into the potentially huge Chinese mar-

> China maintains it is already following all the previous agreements on trade issues it has with the United States and that it is Washington that is failing to meet its own commitments.

#### Euromarts At a Glance

**Weekly Sales** 

lower on profit-taking and re-The Financial Times-Stock newed fears of interest rate The key blue-chip indicator

All-Singapore index gained 2.66 points to 574.74.

key trade negotiations. The Nikkei Stock Average of

225 selected issues rose 180.94 ints, or 0.9 percent, to 19,744.75 points, after falling 269.86 points the previous

in the wake of the news that the United States and Tokyo had reached a partial accord.

#### Zurich

The downward movement

## Bonds Await September Price Data

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NEW YORK — The bond market heads into a week that will bring two major reports on prices in September and possible added pressure on the Federal Reserve Board to increase interest

Some traders were less concerned than others about the upcoming data - the

#### U.S. CREDIT MARKETS

producer price report and the consumer inflation index - because they believe the market has already priced in a rate increase of 50 basis points.

The market also will be keeping close watch on the situation along the Iraq-Kuwait border. Traders said the market could easily become focused on this crisis if it is not quickly resolved.

The market may get some respite on

Monday because the Public Securities Association, a trade group of securities dealers, is recommending that the Treasury market close in observance of the Columbus Day holiday. But many dealers say they will maintain a small staff.

John Kim, chief investment officer at Actna Life Insurance & Annuity Co... said that caution also will continue to dominate the market at least until investors become convinced that the Fed has finished tightening credit.

The September producer price index. due Thursday, is expected to show a 0.4 percent rise in the core rate, which excludes food and energy costs. Steven Nothern, a senior vice president and portfolio manager at Massachusetts Financial Services, said such a gain would fuel market concerns about inflation.

The outlook for Friday's consumer price report is more upbeat, with the

overall and a 0.3 percent increase in the

"The pressure just kind of intensifies as we get closer to the inflation numbers," said Robert Schumacher, chief fixed-income strategist at Kemper Fi-

Bond prices got a boost Friday by a strong unemployment report for September, leaving the yield on the 30-year bond at 7.91 percent and at 6.62 percent on the two-year Treasury note. A week earlier, the 30-year bond stood at 7.81 percent, and the two-year Treasury note at 6.58 percent.

With September nonfarm payrolls rising by 239,000, some analysis pushed back the timing of the Fed's next tightening move to its Nov. 15 Federal Open Market Committee meeting.

(Knight-Ridder, NYT)

#### FEAR: European Focus on Rates BONDS: Market Slows to Crawl

#### Continued from Page 9

very suspicious of optimistic forecasts of the pace of growth in the second half of next year," said Philippe Brossard, chief economist of Credit Lyonnais Capital Markets International

in Paris. Economists warn however, that if long-term rates remain high or rise even further into next year as demand for borrowed funds from corporations begins to pick up, the effect on the recovery could be more pronounced. Most think that the bond markets take far too grim a view on the risk of future inflation even in America, where economic growth is strongest and spare production

Mr. Hawkins faults the bond markets for a lack of patience He says that instead of waiting to see how much steam rising interest rates have taken out of

United States Oct. 7 Sept.30 Cirgo

3,797,43

Last Week's Markets

3.843.19 -- 1.19%

181.59 — 1.24 % 1.891.59 — 3.14 % 428.17 — 1.54 % 462.71 — 1.64 % 549.74 — 1.85 % 255.52 — 1.64 %

capacity in shortest supply.

All figures are as of close of trad

Stock Indexes

DJ Indus. DJ Uffi.

the recovery, they push rates higher at every indication that American output continues to

"The market continually looks for weaker figures the next month when interest rates normally take at least a year to produce an impact," he says.

Curiously, some European economists argue that at this point the best thing that the Fed could do is to hike short-term interest rates substantially in order to convince the markets once and for all that it is on top of the situation. Convinced that the reins were being pulled tight at the short end, they argue. longer yields could then actual-

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Oct. 7

Sept. 30

nancial Services.

#### Continued from Page 9

\$200 million issue from Intelsat. Although 10-year paper is not the currently favored maturity, bankers said the pricing of basis points over U.S. government paper was deemed to be generous. The bonds ended the week trading at a spread of

Japan Development Bank. three-year issue in Swiss francs, increased its planned \$300 million issue to \$500 million. The Eurobond.

five-year paper was priced to yield 22 basis points over the U.S. benchmark.

In the floating rate sector, HIT Finance, a unit of the Hutchison group in Hong Kong, created a storm with its \$1,7 billion of 10-year notes. Critics said the issue was a disguised syndicated loan with the parent company taking lead manager Paribas asserted unable to get approval for a it is an underwritten, listed security clearable through Euro-

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Eurobond Yields						
U.S. Lings term U.S. L. andra term U.S. L. andra term U.S. L. short term U.S. L. short term Preach stratus French francs Intulian lire Comish terms Sendish terms Sendish terms ECU, long term ECU, long term			Yr high 8,04 7,56 7,06 9,41 8,24 11,29 8,74 11,20 8,84	77 low 6.21 5.45 4.80 5.97 5.87 7.91 6.20 7.04 6.18 5.81		
Con. S Aus. S N.Z. S Yes	9,17 9,81 9,39 4,84	9.18 9.83 9.87 4.82	7.60 9.61 4.84	6.59 5.59 2,87		

1	\$	Mgm\$		<b>ModS</b>
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CORVEST.	7.49		402.00	
FRNs	35.20			83.66
ECP			12,047,60	
Total	4,372.58	5,453,50	13,465,10	1,657,50
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ļ	\$	No45		Noof
Straights	12,485,90	16,795,40	27,540,80	25,680,70
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0.177.26 2.358.40 29.029.50 10.213.40 6.596.60 13.076.40 9,110.90 26.275.40 77.240.00 32.707.50 67.828.20 45.201.30

Libor Rates			Oct. 7
	1-mooth	1-month	f-month
U.S. \$	51/16	51/2	514
Deutsche mark	5	-5%	544
Pound sterling	5V2	5 15/16	6 9/16
French franc	5 7/16	54	6
ECU	574	6%	64
Yes	25/16	2%	242
Sources: Lloy	ds Bank, f	Reuters.	

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On November 7th, the IHT will publish a

■ A report on new aircraft models being put into production. Airport expansion and development.

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exchange was, for now, a "scene of continuous depression feed-

ing on American economic indicators." But Commerzbank said it expected a recovery in the middle term because of a resurgent German economy and a rising trend in company carnings until 1997.

est rate increases.

The exchange ended the week stronger after sluggish performances earlier in the session on the back of a drop in the German bond market, which briefly dragged the EOE index

Amsterdam

In buoyant trading Friday, the index put on 2.09 points to reach 302.87 points, dealers at ABN Amro bank said, as some 1.1 billion guilders worth of shares changed hands. The U.S. unemployment fig-

ures for September encourage the market, but it was still a day of mixed performances for many large firms. Akzo Nobel chemicals lost 0.70 guilders to 196.10 and Unilever slipped 0.70 to 192.90. But Royal Dutch/Shell pushed ahead 2.30 guilders to end at 187.50, and Philips edged up 0.20 to 52.40.

#### Frankfurt

The market was uneasy last week amid tensions in the bond market and uncertainty about the result of the German legisla-tive elections on Oct. 16, traders turbulence on the financial

The DAX index dropped 2.54 percent on the week to end at 1,960.59 points, its lowest close of the year. The indicator had lost more than 4 percent the previous week.

Commerzbank said in its weekly report that Frankfurt had not managed to shake off domination by the bond mar-ket, which has generally fol-lowed the U.S. bond market lead. The strength of the U.S. economic recovery has created fears of a tightening of mone-tary policy to ward off inflation, and those fears have hurt the markets.

One trader said the Frankfurt

Hong Kong Stock prices fell in volatile trading due to lingering con-cerns about further U.S. inter-

the week at a six-week low of

Brokers said trading would remain volatile with strong sell-ing pressure unless there was confirmation of a further U.S. rate hike to ease investors' con-

#### London

The exchange again experienced a rough ride, joited by concerns over inflation and a

possible interest-rate increase in the United States. Exchange 100 index of leading hikes in the United States. shares ended the week at 2.998.7 points — the level in the Straits Times Industrials in-mid-July — after registering a dex, fell 2.54 points to 2.330.09, weekly drop of 27.6 points or while the broader-based SES

0.9 percent. Banks were hit after S.G. Warburg and Hambros predict-

#### Milan

The exchange lost 6.86 per-cent last week as the conflict between the government and the judiciary deepened, drag-ging the Mibtel real time index down to 10,094 points.

News that police had raided the headquarters of Prime Minister Silvio Berhiscom's Pininvest group precipitated a 222point drop, leaving the index a full 22.5 percent down from its year's high on May 10.

A rush of selling in key Mibtel issues heightened doubts

#### about the exchange's ability to withstand more conflict involving the group. **Paris**

A downward trend continued last week as the CAC-40 plunged at one point to its worst level of the year before a technical rebound took it back also played their part in adding up slightly to end the session at to the overall gloom.

#### 1,856.38, representing a loss of 1.2 percentage points on the

tightening," Mr. Leven said.

been consistently ahead of the

Friday's better-than-expecterns about further U.S. inter-st rate increases.

The blue chip Hang Seng In
a 0.71 percent rise on the day. dex shed 236.36 points to close But the market is currently 18.16 percent behind its Jan.

level and 21.7 percent behind its 1994 high. Losses on the bond markets have been equally strong, with drops of 17 percent in eight months, pushing 10-year bonds to 8.3 percent from 5.6 percent in January, an unprecedented scenario in such a short time,

#### according to dealers.

Singapore
Share prices ended the week

Tokyo Share prices rebounded, with brokers relieved at news that Tokyo and Washington nar-rowly averted a breakdown in

After opening at 19,669.03 points on Monday, the key indicator remained relatively firm

The Swiss Performance Index dropped 22.66 points or 1.3 percent to end at 1,660,7.

was fueled by signs of the U.S. economy overheating and fears of impending rate rises, along with the dollar's continued

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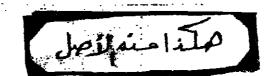
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## Whistle-Blowing: Risky and Costly

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - When you tell the boss about dirty dealings in the office in October and get fired in December, is it a coincidence of the timing of corporate cutbacks? Or is it a nifty way to gag a troublemaker who knows too much about the way things work?

A former senior trader on the bond trading desk in Merrill Lynch & Co.'s Dallas office says he wound up on the street because management did not want to hear his tales of malfeasance in the trading room. In the end, he claims, his boss told him that if he spilled the beans to company lawyers, he risked being black-listed on Wall Street.

Merrill said it listened to the trader's allegations, acted on some of them and laid him off as part of an unrelated corporate downsizing. The former employee's deci-sion to speak publicly about the case before appearing at an arbitration proceeding was inappropriate, said Jim Wiggins, a Merrill spokesman

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"We're not going to get involved in a point-by-point response to his allegations in the press, even though we know that there can be a cost to Merrill Lynch in not doing so in this post-O.J. Simpson era where an individual's legal and public relations strategy are one and the same," Mr. Wiggins said

A panel of arbitrators for the National Association of Securities Dealers Inc. will decide whether the claims of Raymond C. Quinn, now a bond trader at Barre & Co. in Dallas, are true.

Mr. Quinn, who was dismissed on Dec. 20, gave his boss a litany of alleged securities violations in the Dallas office during a airing Merrill's dirty laundry was a mis-

meeting on Oct. 20. That was the second time he had met with a manager to reveal alleged improprieties.

Among his allegations: that traders were raising the prices of bonds more than five percent before selling them to individual investors, an excessive hidden commission that violates guidelines of the National Association of Securities Dealers; and that

A former senior trader with Merrill Lynch says he wound up on the street because management did not want to hear his tales of malfeasance.

Merrill had held bonds in its own account in order to conceal the fact that an institutional client actually owned the bonds, a violation of securities laws.

Management's response, according to an arbitration complaint filed by Mr. Quinn on Aug. 5: The boss said that if Mr. Quinn spoke to Merrill's New York attorneys, he "would never work on the Street

A Merrill spokesman noted that Merrill encourages whistle-blowing and that it has set up a confidential 800-number for employees to call if they spot dishonest business practices. In an interview last week, however, Mr. Quinn said that his managers had given him every signal imaginable that

take. From then on, the complaint said, "Quinn became a marked man."

Although Mr. Quinn's trading revenues in 1992 exceeded those of 1991, Merrill cut his bonus for 1992 - as it happens, just two months after he first went to management with concerns about excessive markups on bonds.

By April 6, 1993, Mr. Quinn received a memo from a Merrill boss telling him that he was not a good team player. Mr. Quinn says he was the major producer of revenues in the municipal bond group in Dallas but that claim could not be confirmed because Merrill would not comment on the specifics of the case.

The complaint says that Mr. Quinn spotted other problems last spring and summer, which he brought to a boss's attention at the ill-fated "never work on the Street again" meeting in October.

According to the complaint, Joseph A. Moglia, managing director of Merrill's municipal division, "suggested that Quinn not pursue the matter any further" when Mr. Quinn passed on information about possible arm-twisting of Merrill employees to make contributions to local politicians. Among alleged violations relayed to Mr. Moglia were that:

• a Merrill colleague had bought bonds from a retail customer five points below the going price on Wall Street, a practice known as "picking off" a customer.

 another colleague was keeping a sepa-rate set of books with a St. Louis brokerage firm to hide payments to that firm for bringing business to Merrill.

 a third colleague may have set aside bonds for himself, wishing to see if they rose in price so that he could make a profit by buying them later at Merrill's cost.

#### The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, Oct. 10 - 15

A schedule of this week's economic and financial events, compiled for the Interna-tional Haraid Tribune by Bloomberg Busi-

Asia-Pacific

Asia Pacific Derivatives Exhibition, featuring seminars and exhibits by vendors, brokerage irms, banks and exchanges, Ratiles City Convention Center.
Tirough Oct. 12.
Taleann National Devices.

Takean National Day holiday.

Oct. 11 Tokyo Economic Planning
Agency releases machinery orders for
August

Oct. 12 Tokyo Federation of Bankers Association releases banking depos-its and loans at Japan's 11 city banks

during September.

Oct. 13 Camberra Australian employment data for September. Forecast:
Jobiess rate to drop from 9.5 percent in ington New Zealand Treasury to re-government's budget details for

year ended June 30. Forecast. First sur-plus in 16 years, over 527 million dottlers Singapore Singapore Informatics "94, an exhibition of information technology products and services from more than 150 companies at the World Trade Cen-

ter. Through Sept. 16.

• Oct. 14 Mellourne National Australia Bank to release business confi-

Singapore Opening of the Europe/East Asia Economic Summit. Speakers meturia Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong of Singapore, Prime Minister Mahathir bin Moha Norodom Renendah, first onme muniste

Oct. 15 Melbourne Prime Minn Paul Keating attends Labor Party state

Europe

Oct. 10 London September producer price index. Forecast input up 0.3

year. Output up 0.2 percent in month, output up 2 4 percent in year. Luxembourg EU finance ministers meet to discuss budget deficits.

Americas

e Oct. 10 United States Columbi

Det. 14 A

Secretary Ronald H Brown hosts round-table on U.S.-Palestinian business. Oct. 12 Beaton Association for Commercial Real Estate hosts annual conference, RealMart '94. Speakers in-

tranc capital injection by the French dov

Homent for Groupe Bull.

Oct. 13 Frankfurt Bundesbank

ciude Labor Secretary Robert B. Reich and Governor William Weld of Massachu-setts Through Oct 15.

 Oct. 14 Washington Federal Re-serve reports September industrial production and capacity utilization.

Oct. 15 San Francisco Associator
of Computing Machinery International

#### Germans Expanding in China

BELIING - Two German industrial giants, Daimler-Benz AG and Siemens AG, have outlined plans for major expansions in China, according to a weekend report in the China Daily newspaper.

By the end of the year, AEG plans to add seven new joint ventures to the three it already has in Henan and Guangdong provinces, the newspaper quoted AEG's chief Beijing representative, Wilhelm Buckwar,

Mr. Buckwar said the company would concentrate its investment in the aerospace and airport technology sectors, and that it would establish more of-

fices in Guangdong and Liaoning provinces.

He declined to put a figure on the size of the new investment. The three AEG joint ventures currently in operation involve investment of \$32.3 million.

Meanwhile, Siemens said it would establish a \$7.7 million ioint venture in the northwestern province of Shaanxi to make components for China's power-transmission network.

The Chinese partner, Shaanxi Baoguang Electronics Corp., will hold 40 percent of the investment with the German side responsible for the remaining 60 percent.

The new joint venture is the seventh for Siemens in China.

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Herald Eribune

## Gouging Aside, Foreigners Favor Seoul

By James Sterngold New York Times Service

SEOUL - Over the past year, South Korea has had one of the hottest stock markets in a hot region, and foreign inves-

tors have piled in. The Korea Composite Stock Price Index has risen 25 percent since April alone, and most analysts expect the rally to continue. The question is whether forcigners are paying too high a price for the right to buy into the action.

The root of the problem is that the government limits access to the Seoul Stock Exchange. The market was completely closed to foreign capital funtil early 1992, and even then strict caps were placed on the aggregate number of shares for-

eigners could buy. South Korea has often been touted as an example of how the capitalist spirit is transforming East Asia, but the economy is tightly regulated by central government planners, and that ex-tends to the financial markets. ers still have to pay more for that is valued every week, it's a tends to the financial markets. most shares than domestic in-burden to have the market price

The government openly admits to intervening in the market to control price movements in pursuit of its policy aims. Nevertheless, a slow, step-by-

step liberalization process is under way. The government an-nounced last week that the cap on holdings by foreigners, now set at an aggregate level of 10 percent of a single company's shares, will rise to 12 percent on Dec. 1, and to 15 percent by the end of next year.

The reaction to the news was mixed. On the one hand, the 20 to 30 percent. increase helps foreign investors, mostly mutual funds and big institutions. Already, more than 200 companies are at the 10 percent limit, so the increase is likely to result in a flurry of buying in popular issues.

On the other hand, such restrictions seem out of place for an economy as dynamic as South Korea's. Worse, it means that foreign-

vestors, a form of discrimina- below what you paid." tion that irks foreign fund managers and brokers.

Because foreigners are bidshares of any one company, demand far exceeds supply. Korean investors, or brokers,

can snap up shares in popular companies, then sell them to foreigners at a premium. Milton S. Kim, senior managing director of Sangyong Investment & Securities Co., said

the premium is often as much as

Most foreign fund managers have bought the shares anyway, because of their eagerness to gain a tochold.

"It really is a handicap," said Thae S. Khwarg, managing director of Asset Korea Ltd., a fund management firm. "You see a stock you really like and maybe you don't mind paying a 20 percent premium at first, but when you're running a fund year or more.

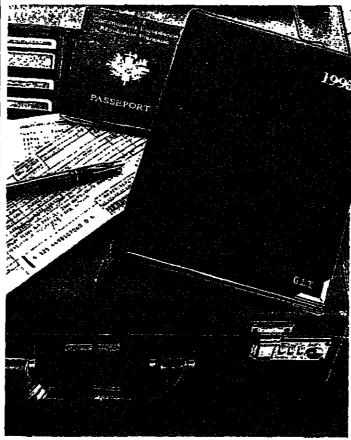
burden to have the market price The market rallied sharply

this week after the announcement that the cap would be ding for just 10 percent of the raised. Domestic investors snapped up shares of the most popular blue chip shares, antici-pating that foreigners would have no choice but to pay inflated prices.
"If this continues, foreigners

will be afraid they're being stuffed in at the top of the market and they won't go for it," said Scott Foster, a senior analyst in Seoul with Merrill Lynch. "They have fallen for this ramping of prices before. But they're consenting adults.

Indeed, analysts say that ultimately it is a matter of whether the market is expected to perform well. Nobody wants to miss an elevator on the way up and prices here are expected to muscle higher from their current record levels for another

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## IAIWAN





The traditional art of calligraphy survives in a Taiwan that has become the world's thirteenth largest trading nation, as is shown inside the busy World Trade Center in Taipel (right).

## New Strategies, New Industries as Taiwan Goes Global

Fred C.H. Feng, deputy director, International Cooperation Dept., Ministry of Economic Affairs, discusses Taiwan's development plans and ambitions.

What are the challenges that Taiwan now faces in consolidating its successful

trade position. Our main challenge is that in recent years increased prosperity has caused land and labor costs to rise greatly, and as a result our comparative advantage in traditional labor-intensive manufacturing has begun to decline. We now have to increase our productivity and upgrade our industries away from labor-intensive products to more high-tech products with greater value-

How is Taiwan's industri- investment climate. al base being upgraded?

We have been making great efforts to help our companies forge strategic alliances with leading multinational companies so that we can upgrade our techni-cal expertise. We have identified strategic growth indus-tries and offer assistance and tax incentives to foreign companies with expertise in these fields.

In addition, we have embarked upon an ambitious \$300 billion development plan to upgrade our infrastructure and improve the have for Taiwan?

Will Taiwan join GATT.'
We are holding bilateral talks with many GATT member countries, and we are confident that we can meet the criteria for GATT entry. The elimination of tariff and non-tariff barriers, the removal of foreign exchange controls, the reinforcement of intellectual property rights and the vider opening of our economy to foreign firms are just a few of the many steps we have taken.

What ambitions do you

We would like to play a greater role on the world stage in keeping with our importance as the world's thirteenth-largest trading entity. We also wish to join the OECD as well as GATT. and will continue to lobby for a seat in the United Nations. We would also like to develop the ROC [Taiwan] as a regional operations center for businesses seeking to tap the Asian market, espe-cially mainland China; we believe our strategie location, political stability and skilled workers make the ROC an ideal base.



Fred C.H. Feng: "We have identified strategic growth industries.

## ECONOMIC SUCCESS SET TO CONTINUE

GDP is expected to grow by 9.7 percent per year.

has been transformed from an agricultural backwater to an economic giant. GNP grew at an average rate of .1 percent in the 1960s. 10.2 percent in the 1970s and 8.2 percent in the 1980s. Even during the 1993

global recession, Taiwan's growth reached 5.9 percent and its GNP stood at \$220 billion, the twentieth highest in the world. According to Vincent Siew, chairman of the Council for Economic Planning and Development, GDP will continue to grow at an average annual rate of percent between 1995 and 2005 once Taiwan has entered GATT.

This extraordinary prosperity has been built on the strength of Taiwan's export performance. Exports continue to soar, and Taiwan is now the world's thirteenth largest trading nation. In 1993. total exports amounted to \$84.9 billion while imports totaled \$77 billion. Thanks to persistent trade surpluses like this, Taiwan now holds the world's largest foreign-exchange re-

New industrial structure As with the other three of Asia's so-called Four Dragons. Taiwan's rapid development has come mainly from a proliferation of laborintensive industries such as textiles and footwear manufacturing. Taiwan's competitively priced goods have made their way into households all over the world.

The prosperity of recent years has given rise to a greater standard of living for most of Taiwan's popula-tion. Per capita GNP is now \$10,566, the twenty-fifth

highest in the world. Land and labor costs have soared, however, and productivity has fallen; Taiwan has lost some of its comparative advantage. Entrepreneurs are seeking opportunities elsewhere in the region where land and labor costs are lower.

Taiwan's government has therefore introduced measures to upgrade its industries and has created incentives for industry to invest in much-needed high-tech production to establish a new comparative advantage. The label "Made in Taiwan" is no longer synonymous with cheap plastic toys, but with advanced technology such as computers and compo-

Taiwan's aim to focus on more high-tech industry requires substantial domestic and inward investment. To stimulate a more beneficial investment climate, the government embarked on an ambitious \$300 billion sixyear national development plan in 1991.

The project is aimed at up-grading and modernizing the country's infrastructure. The plan was also intended to hasten technology transfer and the transformation of Taiwan into a regional operations center.

The government has created a task force to review how best to turn Taiwan into a regional center for international corporations. Blue-

In just forty years, Taiwan prints are expected to be published by the Ministry of. Economic Affairs in the next few months. : Taiwan's strategic position midway: between northern and south-ern Asia, along with its proximity to China, skilled workforce and abundant capital resources, are all cited as the advantages that will help it reach this goal.

Incentives are being of-fered to foreign corporations that will assist in the development of strategic indus-.. tries. Banking and financial regulations have undergone a thorough liberalization and foreign banks can now set up branch offices in Taiwan. Foreign institutional investors can buy and sell securities.

Global perspectives

Taiwan has applied for admission to GATT as "the separate customs territory of Taiwan, P'enghu, Kinmen and Matsu," and, according to analysts, should be admitted within months, at the same time as mainland Chi-

The Taiwan government plans, in addition, to participate in the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

The emergence of world trading blocs like the Euro-pean Union and NAFTA has made clear to Taiwan the ad-, vantages of a level playing field in world trade, and the government has stated a commitment to free trade.

Goods are now perinitled to pass freely in and out of Taiwan, provided the shipments do not violate international conventions nor trade agreements, and do not concern national defense, public safety, culture, health, environment, wildlife conservation or industrial policy.

Taiwan and China

Taiwan and mainland China technically remain in a state of war, and relations periodically become tense as mainland China continues to oppose Taiwan's policy, of pragmatic diplomacy in the world community.

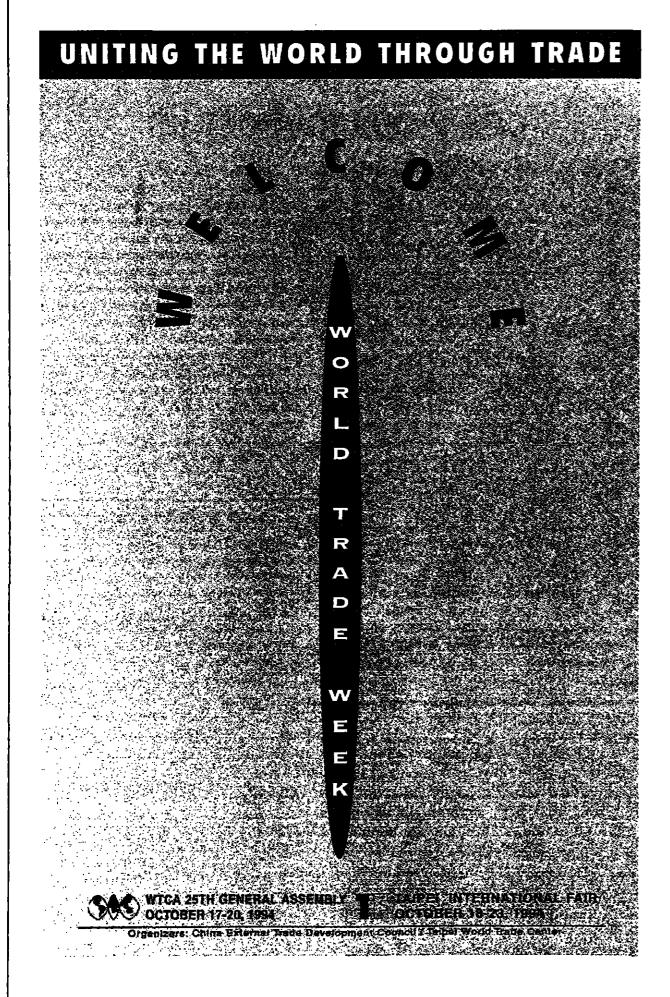
Indirect trading links and cultural ties between the two countries, however, are

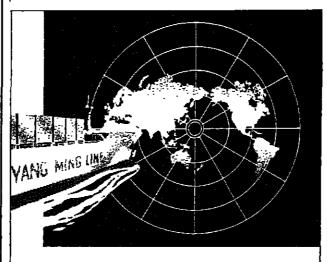
growing ever stronger.
The Mainland Affairs Council has been set up to review all matters relating to cross-straits relations, with the aim of eventually achieving a peaceful reunifi-cation of China to the sausfaction of both the Thiwanese and mainland Chi-

nese governments. The recent rejection of Taiwan's second application to join the United Nations because of a veto by mainland China came as no sur prise to Taiwan's leaders who nonetheless remain firm in their resolve to gain admittance.

Taiwan's government in-tends to take an active role in world affairs and to work with the world community to find an equitable way to be admitted to the UN.

"Justice delayed is better than justice denied," according to the country's foreign affairs ministry.





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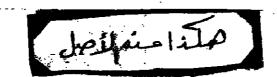
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## ONE OF WORLD'S KEY TRADING NATIONS

23 to mark the 1994 World · Trade Centers Association Silver Jubilee General Assembly in Taipei.

The fourth Taipei International Fair, a biannual event that promotes the continuing expansion of world trade and the strengthening of economic ties among nations, will be held during the same period, Oct. 18-23, in the Taipei World Trade

Center (TWTC). ganized by the China External Trade Development
Council (CETRA), a twofunded by the government and private industrial and business organizations. CE-TRA's functions include gathering trade information, conducting market research, doing market promotion, organizing exhibitions, arrang-

there. The TWTC contains 99,100-square-meter (1.06 million square foot) permanent display of local and in-ternational products, with 1,600 booths displaying local products alone. If visitors CETRA will foward their names to the manufacturer for a follow-up.

Taiwan's trade outlook While Taiwan's trade

prospects continue to be rosy, the export of traditional labor-intensive products has shown a considerable decline in recent years, reflecting the trend of local labor-intensive industries to relocate overseas. As costs continue to rise, Taiwan has lost its comparative advantage in these industries.

Joseph Lee, vice president

Balancing foreign trade is now the chief element of the control of

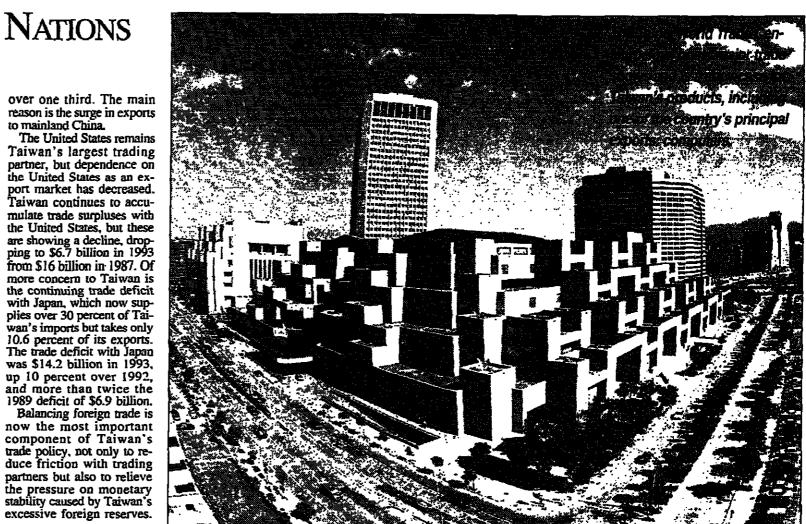
cent of total exports, while this year the figure has fallen to only 42.4 percent. Heavy industries now account for 53.5 percent of exports. By 1993, electronics, machinery, and information and are interested in a product, communications products had replaced textile products and footwear as leading export categories. There has been a shift in

the balance of Taiwan's ma-

jor trading partners, too. Japan and the United States used to account for more than half of Taiwan's trade volume. In 1983, Taiwan shipped 55 percent of its exports to these two countries. and received 50.4 percent of its imports from them. In 1993, while the United to provide 51.8 percent of Taiwan's imports, their

the United States as an export market has decreased. Taiwan continues to accumulate trade surpluses with the United States, but these are showing a decline, drop-ping to \$6.7 billion in 1993 from \$16 billion in 1987. Of more concern to Taiwan is the continuing trade deficit with Japan, which now supplies over 30 percent of Taiwan's imports but takes only 10.6 percent of its exports. The trade deficit with Japan was \$14.2 billion in 1993, up 10 percent over 1992,

1989 deficit of \$6.9 billion. Balancing foreign trade is now the most important component of Taiwan's trade policy, not only to re-States and Japan continued duce friction with trading partners but also to relieve the pressure on monetary of Taiwan's Chung-Hua In-share of exports had destability caused by Taiwan's stitution for Economic Reclined to 38.2 percent, just excessive foreign reserves. stability caused by Taiwan's



## A LEADING SOURCE OF INVESTMENT CAPITAL

Approved investments abroad totaled \$1.66 billion in 1993; the lion's share of Taiwan's overseas investment is in Asia.

With the world's largest ment. All such investment istry of Economic Affairs. crease in labor-intensive inforeign-exchange reserves, Taiwan has quickly become one of the principal sources of investment capital in the world. According to the 'country's Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taiwan is the world's seventh-largest overseas investor.

The vast majority of this investment is within Asia, predominantly mainland China. Around \$19 billion has been invested in China by Taiwanese firms, more than 80 percent of it in the past three years, despite the fact that direct investment from Taiwan to China is forbidden by Taiwan's govern-

has to go through a third country (in practice, this is usually Hong Kong). Tai-wan is also the largest foreign investor in Vietnam, the second-largest foreign investor in both Malaysia and Indonesia, and the fourth-largest in Thailand.

"Most of Taiwan's outward investment is in laborintensive manufacturing processes, since escalating land and labor costs have made it cheaper for our entrepreneurs to manufacture overseas," says Long Shan Chen, director of the Industrial Development and Investment Center of the Min-

This investment has made Taiwanese businessmen very welcome among their Southeast Asian neighbors, but the outflow of so much capital (approved overseas investments in 1993 totaled \$1.66 billion) deflects funds from Taiwan's domestic in-

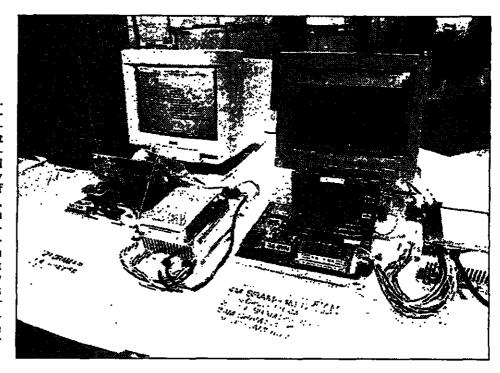
dustry. Restrictions are not imposed on outward investment, although all projects require registration with the authorities. The government has instead taken various measures to stimulate domestic investment.

"We expect our outward investment to continue to in-

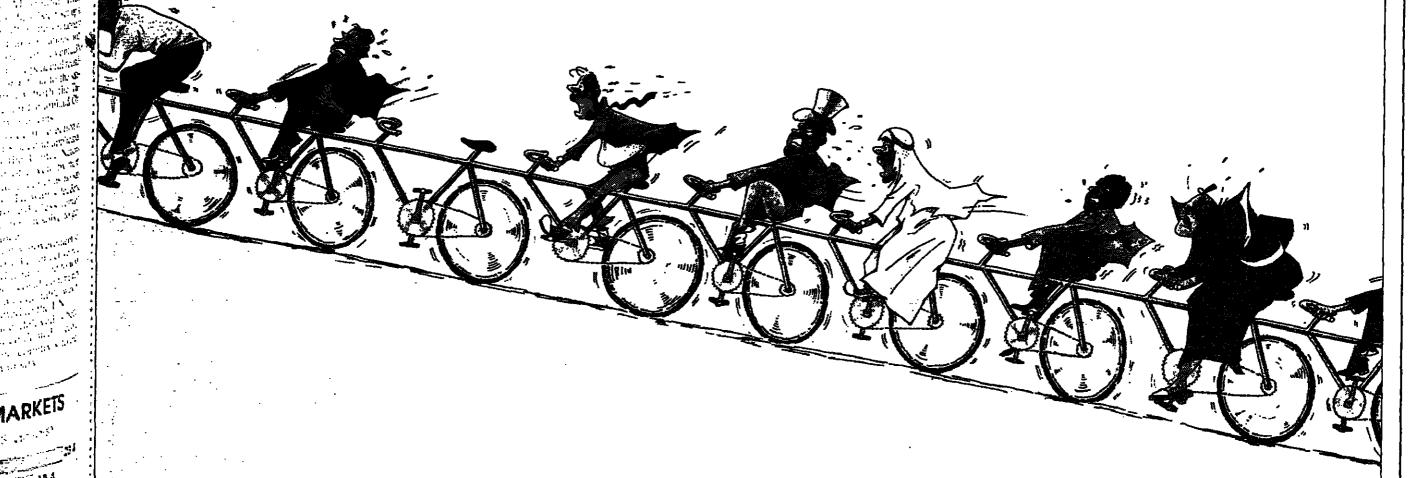
dustries," says Mr. Chen, "but not by as much, since more investment will be concentrated on upgrading our own industries.

**Business opportunities** have also helped attract foreign investment into Taiwan. The government has identified ten emerging industries, and is offering many incentives to investors in these areas. They are telecommunications, information, consumer electronics, semiconductors, precision machinery and automation, aerospeace, advanced materials, fine chemicals and pharmaceuticals, health

care and pollution control. Taiwan offers foreign investors administrative assistance and financial support for joint projects in the tareted sectors. The Industrial Development Bureau may subsidize up to 50 percent of the financial management, quality control, production management, material management, marketing, in-service training and design costs of a company that meets the strategic-industry criteria. These companies are also allowed a five-year tax holiday and may be exempt from import tax on equipment imported for



## WITHOUT A FULL TEAM, IT'S UPHILL FOR THE U.N.



Why has the Republic of China on Taiwan, one of the world's strongest democracies, been banished from the world stage? Such exclusion from the U.N. and other world forums is unfortunate and detrimental to world affairs.

All because of thetoric that ignores reality.

Communist China says the Republic of China on Taiwan does not exist. But that's a ploy which simply won't work anymore. How is it possible to ignore 21 million people, who make up the world's 20th largest economy, 14th largest trading nation, a blossoming democracy, and a colorful culture?

Communist China also argues that the U.N. is not big enough for two Chinese seats, even if only temporarily, until China's unification is achieved. But the U.N. was big enough for two Germanys, and is still big enough for the two divided parts of Korea. So much for that argument.

Rhetoric can't change reality. The Republic of China on Taiwan exists. The international community should not be bullied into playing along with any characle to the contrary. It's high time the international community says "no" to Peking's attempts to block the Republic of China from assuming its rightful role as a responsible, charitable and key member of the U.N. family of

Yes. The 21 million Chinese on Taiwan are ready, willing and able to assume a role in the U.N., to do their share in building a better U.N. and more harmonious world. Their continued exclusion is no longer justified. Reality and reason, not rhetoric, should make the world go

So, isn't it time for the U.N. to give the Republic of China on Taiwan a chance to participate in the most august of world bodies?

The Republic of China on Taiwan. We're Ready.



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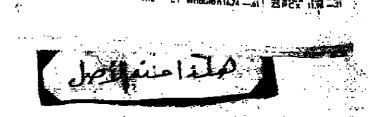
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## Stops Lithuania

Two goals from the striker João Vieira Pinto lifted Portugal to a 3-1 victory Sun-day over newcomer Latvia in a qualifying match for soccer's 1996 European Championships in Riga, Latvia.

In Zagreb, Croatia, Croatia took another step toward qualification after goals by Nikola Jerkan and Ardian Kozniku seecured a 2-0 victory over Lithuania. Portugal dominated offensive action early on, outplaying the Latvian side and presstring keeper Oleg Karavayev with a steady rain of shots-on-goal.

Pinto scored the visitors' opening goal with a blazing 15-meter left-footed drive past Karavayev in the 33d minute. In the

#### **EUROPEAN SOCCER**

second half, Pinto ticked a centered ball through Karavayev's legs and into the net from 16 meters out in the 72d minute. Less than a minute later, striker Luis Figo made it 3-0, dashing past two defend-

... Little in the factor of th

ers to score from six meters away. Latvia showed a brief flicker of life late in the second half when the striker Igor Stepanovs challenged the Portuguese goal-keeper, Vitor Baia, with a solid kick from five meters directly in front of the net

Baia bobbled the ball, which then dribbled past him. As Baia scrambled to recov er, the striker Yevgeni Milevsky booted in Latvia's 88th-minute face-saver.

Portugal has won both its matches in Group 6, while Larvia has two losses. Playing their first-ever international qualifying match at home, the Croats dom-

inated the first half, with their captain, Zvoaimir Boban, narrowly missing a clear chance at goal in the 40th minute. The Croatian onslaught paid off in the 56th minute, when Jerkan rammed in a

pass to put the home side ahead. On Saturday, Italy gave another lackluster performance but escaped with a 2-0 victory over heavy underdog Estonia.

Since its loss to Brazil in the World Cup

final in July, Italy has been held to a 1-1 draw by Slovenia and managed only two goals Saturday against a team suffering its I lth consecutive international defeat.

Christian Panucci scored Italy's opener Christian Panucci scored Italy's opener in the 20th minute in Tallinn, and Pier-Luigi Casiraghi headed in the second goal in the 77th minute.

The two other qualifying matches Saturday, France vs. Romania and Armenia vs. Cyprus, ended in scoreless draws.

## Portugal Beats Lativa, Croatia Canada Wins First Dunhill Cup by Defeating U.S. Team



ST. ANDREWS, Scotland -Canada took advantage of blunders by Tom Kite and Fred Couples to upset the defending champion United States on Sunday and win the Dunhill Cup for the first time.

Although Curtis Strange shot 5-under-par 67 to whip Rick Gibson by seven strokes, the consistent Dave Barr downed Kite by 1 stroke with his 70 and Ray Stewart scored 71 for a single stroke victory over Couples.

This is a just a real fantastic feeling to win something like this," said Barr, the Canadian captain, who has played 17 years on the U.S. Tour.

years on the U.S. Tour.

"Canada winning the Dunhill Cup is probably good for
golf," said Stewart, who has
been on the U.S. Tour for only
four years. "A lot of countries
like Canada will get the perspective that they can go out
and heat the hig teams." and beat the big teams."

Kite had a chance to cut into Bart's two-stroke lead at the tough 17th "Road" hole. But his second shot bounced onto the road that runs alongside the green and the ball bounced into the gallery behind the wall.

He had to take a penalty stroke, scored a double bogey 6, and Barr won the match despite Kite getting a birdie at the last

just never drew," Kite said of of Zimbabwe, the PGA and his 4-iron shot toward the 17th British Open titlist, and Germa-

At the 16th, Stewart was in a Bernhard Langer to help the preenside bunker and Couples, Canadians reach the semifinals. greenside bunker and Couples, down, had a 30-foot putt for birdie. The Canadian recovered well for a par, while Couples missed his birdie putt, then missed again from three feet for

a bogey.
It was a spectacular victory for the Canadians, who had never even reached the semilinals before.

In the semifinals earlier Sunday, the Americans scored a 3-0 matches, Kite downed En-Canadians downed South Africa, 2-1.

gland's Mark Roe by one stroke
a long birdie putt at the 18th
after shooting 69, Couples
but Kite rolled in a short par
romped to a six-stroke victory
putt.

Barr had beaten Nick Price over Howard Clark with 68 and ny's two-time Masters titlist

Although he then lost to Ernie Els, the U.S. Open champion, Stewart beat David Frost by five after shooting 70 and Gib-son clinched victory for the Canadians with another 70 to beat

Els shot 68 to beat Barr by four, but the match aiready was

In the morning's other

Strange took advantage of a final hole bogey by Barry Lane, who two-putted from a meter, to win by one stroke with his 70.

England had made the semi-

three group matches. Kite was 4 up after birdies at the first and third holes and Roe's bogeys at the opening

final with a 9-0 record from its

The Englishman rallied with birdies at the fifth, seventh and 12th holes, then tied it with another at the 14th. But Kite got a birdie 3 at the 16th, and Roe bogeyed at the 17th. Roe holed

## N.Y. City Marathon's Lebow Dies of Cancer

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - Fred Lebow. who founded the New York City Marathon and built it into an event attracting runners from the world over, died Sunday after a second bout with brain cancer. He was 62.

Lebow was first diagnosed with brain cancer in 1990. The next year he underwent surgery for thyroid cancer, and at one point was told he had six months to live. But he rallied, the disease went into remission, and he completed the 1992 New York marathon to the cheers of thousands of wellwishers. The cancer recurred early this year.

"I think I'm the healthiest cancer patient they've ever had," he once quipped.

A businessman, Lebow started running to improve his stamina for tennis. A love of tennis gave way to a love of running and he founded the New York City Marathon in 1970. The first race.

a four-loop circuit around Central Park, drew 127 runners; Lebow was 45th of the 55 finishers. Now, the race attracts more than 25,000 runners, and many thousands more are turned away. It is one of the biggest and most popular mara-thons on the international circuit. The 25th New York City Marathon is to be run Nov. 6.

#### Ray Stewart (left), Dave Barr (center) and Rick Gibson won for Canada.

#### Ex-Manager of Rangers Says He May Coach Japanese Team

NORFOLK, Virginia - Bobby Valentine, former manager of the Texas Rangers, has said he is considering a million-dollar contract to manage and operate a Japanese baseball team.

"I very well might do it, but I'm not ready to make it official yet," Valentine told The Virginian-Pilot. There's a few t's that haven't been crossed and a few i's that aren't dotted. I've got to figure out if that's the

bite I want to take out of the apple Valentine, currently manager of the Norfolk Tides, said on Thursday that he had been talking with management from the Chiba Lotte Marines, a perennial cellar-dweller in the Japanese League.

Valentine said the contract would be for two years, with an option year, and that it would worth more than \$1 million a year, with bonus and other considerations that could raise it to \$2 million.

Valentine said the job would include overhauling the Japanese club's minor league teams.

#### SIDELINES

#### Russian First in Tour of Lombardy

MONZA, Italy (AP) — Vladislav Bobrik became the first Russian to win the Tour of Lombardy cycling race Saturday, in a three-way finish with Claudio Chiapucci of Italy and Pascal

Richard of Switzerland. Bobrik, 23, helped Chiappucci chase Richard and, having caught the Swiss rider 100 meters from the finish, sprinted ahead to beat Chiappucci by two seconds and Richard by three.

#### For the Record

The NHL and its players union did not meet over the weekend. but Bob Goodenow, executive director of the union, indicated it will present a more far-ranging proposal Monday.

Major league baseball's acting commissioner, Bud Selig, and the union head, Donald Fehr, said they expect negotiations to resume late this week, nearly five weeks after talks broke off.

Bob Boone, a major league catcher for 19 years, will succeed the fired Hal McRae as manager of the Kansas City Royals. (AP) Defending champion Italy beat the Netherlands, 3-1, to win the men's World Volleyball Championship in Athens; the United States beat Cuba, 3-1, for third place.

## Becker Protests Rule Change in Australia

SYDNEY — The president Hemisphere summer. of Tennis Australia, Geoff Pol-Becker said other lard, moved Sunday to defuse a dispute sparked by Boris Becker over the reduction of time between points at the Aus-

tralian Open in January. Becker has threatened to pull out of the Open if the change from 25 seconds to 20 seconds, introduced last month by the International Tennis Federation for Grand Slam events, was

He said on Saturday that it was too much to ask of players to be ready to serve again so soon in best-of-five-set matches

enforced.

Becker said other leading players would also consider staying away from the Open when they learned of the change. A petition against it beat the Australian Indoor cham-

pionships on Saturday. Pollard said Sunday that Tennis Australia, which runs the Open, would ensure that common sense was used in anplying the ruling so that some leeway may be given in ex-tremely hot weather or after a

long rally or crowd disruption.

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Tennis Center in the Southern onds but enforced with discretion and common sense," he

He said that while the ATP Tour, which runs the men's tour apart from the four Grand gan circulating among players Slams, had opted to enforce a 25-second rule strictly, the ITF had chosen to go with a 20-second rule applied with discre-

"Primarily it is a sign to the world that we are trying to do something to speed up the game, which everyone has been asking for," Pollard said. "1 think we will see a slight quickin the intense heat often experienced at Melbourne's National the ruling is changing to 20 secing it already."

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## **Zhong and Hwang Win Marathons**

The Associated Press

HIROSHIMA, Japan — China's wornen, having won all the gold medals in the swimming pool at the Asian Games, began their assault in track and field Sunday with Zhong Huandi winning the marathon by nearly seven minutes over another Chinese

Hwang Young Jo, the 1992 Olympic champion, won the men's marathon by 44 seconds, but Japan's Toshiyuki Hayata prevented the 1-2 sweep expected by South

Uzbekistan, Mongolia and Indonesia won their first golds of the games - Uzbekistan in canoeing, Mongolia in wres-tling and Indonesia in badminton.

With China far ahead in the gold race, Hwang helped keep South Korea just ahead of Japan in the battle for second. The South Koreans picked up seven golds for the day, including two in their native fighting sport of tackwondo. They

also had one each in bowling, badminton, archery and wrestling.

Japan won six — two each in golf and synchronized swimming and one each in bowling and equestrian jumping.

China boosted its gold total to 73 by winning five of the seven canoeing races, three of the shooting titles and the fencing, table tennis and women's marathon. South Korea had 31 golds, Japan 28.

Kazakhstan is fourth, with nine. Kazakhstan added five golds Sunday

with two weightlifting titles and victories in canoeing, 100-kilometer team time trial cycling and shooting. Taiwan won two in golf and one in bowling. Iran won three wrestling titles and a gold in tackwondo. Kuwait also won in taekwondo, and Malaysia won a bowling gold.

In total medals, China led with 140 to 107 for Japan and 81 for South Korea. Kazakhstan had 33.

In swimming, which ended Saturday, the Chinese women were 15-for-15, with one world record.

Zhong, marathon silver medalist in last year's world championships, began pulling away in the second half of Sunday's race and finished in 2 hours, 29 minutes, 32 seconds. Her teammate Zhang Lirong, third in the 1993 World Cup, passed Japan's Noboku Fujimura in the last kilometer and finished second in 2:36:27. Fuji-mura, third in 2:37:03, collapsed after the finish and was taken by ambulance to a hospital, but appeared later at a news con-

In the men's race, Hwang took the lead from Hayata with about eight kilometers (5 miles) left and finished in 2:11:13. Hayata was timed in 2:11:57, while South Korea's Kim Jae Ryong, silver medalist in last year's Boston Marathon, was third in

#### Harding Wants Money, Fan Club Will Disband

The Associated Press

PORTLAND, Oregon - The Tonya Harding Fan Club is being disbanded, and not on the best of terms with the figure skater its members so staunchly supported. "It's not the happy ending I wanted or

expected," said Elaine Stamm, president and founder of the club. It was a dispute over money that led to a

final falling out. Harding, Stamm said, wanted the club's bank account cleaned out and the money turned over to her and a corporation she was forming. Tonya's Golden Blades. That corporation will support young skaters, market skating instruction videos and serve as a new fan club, Stamm said.

"She wanted the money and I couldn't do that," Stamm said. "We hadn't paid off all our bills yet. Tonya didn't seem to understand that we still had bills to pay."

## Jordanian Princess Unhurt

HIROSHIMA, Japan — Princess Haya, the 20-year-old daughter of Jordan's King Hussein, was thrown from her horse Sunday at the Asian Games and spent two hours in a hospital, but suffered only a headache and bruises.

She was competing in the final round of the individual jumping event when her horse misjudged the water jump, causing her to lose control and fall. "She's going to be all right," said her

coach, Alexander Wöckner. "She was just in shock." The princess was the first of the 12

competitors to go in the final round, riding Sparky I, a horse that also threw her last week during practice. Sparky I cleared the first four jumps

but appeared to lose his rhythm as he came up to the 1.5-meter barrier before the water jump. He failed to clear the jump and threw his rider. The princess was carried from the course on a stretch-

er, surrounded by worried lordanian and Games officials as security guards tried to keep away the bordes of photog-

raphers who had rushed to the spot. Princess Haya, who was Jordan's flag bearer in the opening ceremony, is the latest in a list of royalty to compete in

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international sporting events. King Constantine of Greece won an Olympic gold medal in yachting and Britain's Princess Anne is a former three-day event equestrian champion and rode in the 1976 Olympics, while Prince Albert of Monaco has been a member of the principality's bobsied team in three Winter Olympic Games.

Prince Felipe, heir to the Spanish throne, was a crewman in three-man Soling class yachting at the 1992 Barcolona Olympics; his father, King Juan Carlos I, competed in yachting at the 1972 Munich Olympics, while his mother, Queen Solia, was on Spain's yachting team at the 1960 Games in Rome.

#### SCOREBOARD

Top 25 College Results

How the top 25 teams in the Associated Press' college football poll fored this week; 1. Florida (5-0) beat Louislana Slate 42-12. Next: vs. No. ? Auburn. Saturday; 2, Nebraska (6-0) beat Oklahoma State 32-3. Next; at Ma. 19 (6-0) bear Oktobarna State 19-1, Near; or No. IV Kansos ST, Schurday; 3, Flarida State (4-1) last to No. 13 Milami 34-20, Next: vs. Clemson. Schurday; 4, Pesn State (5-0) did not play. Next: at No. 7 Milatigan, Schurday; 5, Celera-do (5-0) beat Missouri 38-23, Next: vs. No. 16 Oktobarna. Schurday.

Oktohoma, Saturdoy. 6. Arizana (4-1) lest in No. 23 Colorado State 21-14. Next: at No. 22 Washington State. Satur-day: 7. Michigan (4-1) beat Michigan State 40-20. Next; vs. No. 4 ress same sense.

Notre Dome (4-2) tost to Boston College 20-11.

Next: vs. Brighom Young, Sotterdow; 9, Asburn (6-0) beat Mississippi State 42-18. Next: of, No. 1 Fidnido, Sohardow; 10. Texas A&M (5-0) beat Houston 36-7. Next: vs. Baylow, Sahurdow, 11, Alebama (6-0) beat Southern Alassissippi 14-5. Next: of Termessee, Soturdow; 12. Washington (4-1) beat Sam Jose State 34-20. Next: of Arizona State, Sahurdoy; 13. Memit (4-1) beat No. 3 Florido State 34-20. Next: of West Virginio, Sahurdow, Oct. 22; 14. North Carolina (4-1) beat Georgia Tech 31-24. Next: vs. Maryland, Sahurdoy; 15, Texas (4-1) beat No. 16 Oklohoma 17-10. Next: of Rice, Sunday, 14. Next: of No. 5 Colorodo, Sahurdoy; 17. Oklo State (4-2) lost to No. 15 Texas 17-10. Next: of No. 5 Colorodo, Sahurdoy; 17. Oklo State (4-2) lost to No. 15 Texas 17-10. Natre Dame (4-2) lost to Boston College 30-11.

gan State, Saturday; 18, North Carolina State gan Stote, Saturday; 18, Marth Carolina State (4-1) lost to Louisville 35-14. Next: vx. Wake Forest, Saturday; 19, Kansias State (4-0) beat Kansas 21-12. Thursday, Next: vx. No. 2 Nebraska, Saturday, Oct. 15; 28. Virginia Tech (5-1) beat Temple 41-13. Next: at Rost Carolino, Saturday.

21. Structuse (5-1) beat Pittsburgh 31-7. Next: at Temple, Saturday, Oct. 22; 22, Washieston State (4-1) beat Oregon 21-7. Next: vx. No. 6 Artsona, Saturday; 22, Colorado State (6-0) beat No. 6 Artsona, State (4-1) and vx. Texas El-

0) beat No. 6 Arizona 21-16. Next: vs. Texas El-Pose, Squarday: 24. Wisconsin (3-2) bed Northwestern 46-14. Next: vs. Pundue, Sotur-day: 25. Utah (5-0) bed Son Diego State 38-22. Next: vs. Howall. Saturday.

#### Other Major College Scores EAST

Boston U. 45, Rhode Island 23 Bucknell 41, Towson St. 28 Buffalo 23, Colgate 10 Columbia 24, Fordham 13 Connecticut 26, Villana Connell 18, Harvard 13 Gannon 21, Cantalus 7 Marist 32, 51. Peter's 8 Maxmouth, N.J. 29, 51. Francis. Pc. 7 New Hampshire 14, Massachusetts 11 Pace 28, Iona 24 Penn 59, Holy Cross 8 Princeton 31, Brown 10 RPI 34, Siene 7 Robert Morris 28, Dugue Rutsers 14, Army 14

Alc.-Birminghom 34, Wofford 27 Alcorn St. 28, Texas Southern 21 According St. 38. Forman 6
Delaware St. 28. Liberty 17
E. Kenfucky 28. Tennessee St. 17
E. Tennessee St. 54. Citodel 34
East Carolina 54. South Caroling 42

Grambling St. 24, Miss. Valley St. 7 Howard U. 21, Bethune-Cookman 19 Malne 24, Richmond 10 Marshoti 34, VMI 7 Memphis 13, Tulone 0 Middle Tenn. 38. Tenn-Martin 7 Marray St. 29, Austin Peay 14 N. Caraling A&T 23, Florida A&A 22 Memberty 50, Charleson Southern 19 Newberry 50, Charleston Son Partiand St. 49, W. Kentuck SE Missouri 19, Tennessee Tech 14 SW Louisiana 26. Arkansos St. 0 Samford 36, Cent. Florido 35
Tennessee 38, Arkonsos 71
Troy St. 35, Nicholis St. 14
Virginia 49, Walan Emma

Virginis 42, Wake Forest 6
W. Carolina 35, Georgia Southern
Washington & Lee 9, Davidson 3
William & Mary 17, Northeastern Ball St. 24, Toledo 24, He Bowling Green 32, Ohio U. 0 Cent. Michigan 35, W. Michigan 28

Dayton 42, Wilmington, Oblo 17 Dayton 42, Wilmington, Ohio 17
Drake 31. Evaziville 21
E. Michigen 24, Kent 10
Hillneis 51, 28, 5W Missouri 5t. 14
Indians 27, Iowa 28
Indians 81, 29, 5, Illinois 14
Jackson 51, 24, Alabama 5t. 6
Mismal, Ohio 28, Akron 14
N. Illinois 6, New Marko 5t. 27, N. Illinois, 48, New Mexico St. 27
N. Iowo 19, E. Illinois 7
Purdue 49, Mixnesota 37
Vatorraisa 29, Builer 14
Vanderbiit 34, Cinchnoti 24
Vanderbiit 34, Mixth Ababase own St. 17, North Alo

SOUTHWEST Baylor 44, Southern Meth. 10 BOYAGT 44, SOUTHERT METH, 10
North Texos 27, SW Texos St. 14
Rice 24, Texos Tech 21
Southern U. 21, Proirte View 7
Stephen F.Austin 42, Sorn Houstor
Texos-El Poso 24, Tulso 17

Bolse St. 24, Weber St. 17 Strighom Young 32, Fresen St. 30 C5 Northridge 40, Sanoma St. 14 Cal Poly-SLO 35, San Francisco St. 30 California 25, UCLA 7 Idoho 40, E. Washington 15 Idoho St. 38, Mentena 5t. 20 Mentena 35, N. Artzona 24 Mevado 38, Pacific 26 New Mexico 38, Hawaii 21 Southern Cal 27, Oregon St. 19 St. Mory's, Cal. 34, CSU-Chico 17

UNLV 24. Louisiana Tech 20

Air Force 43, Novy 21 Arizona St. 36, Stentoro

#### **CFL Standings**

	₩	L	т	PF	PA	m.
Winnipeg	10	4	0	512	476	20
Toronto	5	9	9	402	486	10
Ottowa	4	9	0	372	477	8
Hamilton	3	10	0	308	376	6
Shreveport	0	14	0	241	546	D
W	este	10 or	visio:			_
Calgary	11	2	0	523	253	22
Brit.Columbia	10	3	1		339	
Edmonton	9	4	0	374	296	18
Socromento	7	6	1	344	361	15
Saskatanewan	7	7	6	375	366	14
Los Vegas	5	9	ē	395	441	10
	ride	/S G	ame	-		_
Baltimore 22	Las	Ves	as lé			

Wirmipeg 38, Shreveport 22 British Columbia 23, Saskat

DYMPISSIONS:

Asian Games

Conoy, Philippines, def. Devarajon Venkate-son, India. 10-7; Sombuck Kornsins, Thalland, def. M. Abdullaev, Uzbekistan, 9-3; Nemo Mi-chel Bahari, Indonesia, def. Kans Song-oh,

tami. Japan, 11-å.
Ligik Middeweight: Pan Fens. China, stopped Asodolioh Johart, Iran. 1:25. 1st round: Mahammad Ghyass Telfour, Syria, stopped Year Yong-chan. South Karea, 0:53. 2nd round; Sutheap Wongsuntern, Thalland. del. Byadaujar Bat-Orshih, Mansolia, 10-1; Kanathek Chapataev, Kazakhstan, slapped Ikrom Berdiev, Uzbekistan, 2:59, 2nd round. Saper Heavyweight: Sitarosh Khan, Pakistan, def. An Jung-hyun, South Korea, 7-6; M. Samadi Kaikharan, Iran, def. Vildar Chiarm, Kazakhstan, 14-7. GOLF

/1.5. // Men | Individual Fixed | (A865 yeards, per 72) | (A865 yeards, per 72) | (A965 yeards, per 72) | (A965 yeards, per 72-74-7)-69-225 | yeards, per 72-71-74-69-228 | yeards, per 72-71-71-74-69-228 | yeards, per

77-74-73-70—294 71-77-73-73—294 Ciyalaka Ole, Japan Team Flaai 1. Japan, \$64, 2. Talwan, 866.

Wemen Talwan 2, South Korea 0

A 21 21HT 🖓

BASEBALL outh Kerag 21, Mongolic 0 moun 25, Thalland 2 BASKETBALL

Vicinies
Jopan 84, South Korea 80
China 83, Talwan 59 Men
South Korea 87, Kazakhstan 77
Philliplass 17, United Arab Emirate
80X106

Quarterfinals
Featherweight: Zaigham Maseel, Paki-stan, dei. Zhou Renzhl, China, 13-6; Eric

chei Bahari, Indonesia, def. Kans Song-oh, South Karen, 11-2. Lisht Weiterweight: Reynaldo Galido, Phil-Ippines, def. Farthad Bakirov, Uzbekistan, 17-4: Pornchal Theasburan, Theiland, stoped Khamtov Doomanhone, Loos, 1:34, 2nd round; Ustran Ullah Khan, Pakistan, def. Densmace Enhyalthan, Mangolia, 10-6; Balat Nicosymbetry, Kozakhan, def. Emilithe Ni. tami, Japan, 11-8.

individual Final
(4,700 yards, per 72)
Hugng Yu-then, Talwan 71-61 Huang Yu-then. Talwan
Kang Sao-Yun. South Korea 73-74-75-286
Kang Chang Chin-sha. Talwan
Han Hee-wan, Sauth Karea 74-73-74-75-296
Chang Chin-sha. Talwan
Han Hee-wan, Sauth Korea 78-74-74-75-301
Huang Liziq, China 76-77-78-73-303
Chika Arita, Japan 76-77-78-73-303
Lin Shaoru, China 76-77-78-74-305
Lim Alian, Majaysia 76-77-78-305
Lim Siew Ai, Majaysia 80-76-79-75-310
Team Flaci
1, Talwan, St3. 2, South Korea, 583. 3, China, 608. 4, Japan, 611, 5, Majaysia, 612. 6, Philippines, 631.

Men

Los Ying-lun, Tarwon 73-73-11-71-238 Hu Sult-No, South Korea 73-73-72-70-230 Chang Tse-peng, Talwan 71-71-73-292 Kim Chang-min, South Karea 73-73-74-71-293 Mardan Mamed, Singapore 72-77-73-244 Jyoti Randhawa, India 77-74-73-294

Turkmeniston 2, Botroin 2 Soudi Arabia 2, Hane Kone 1 United Arab Emirates 2, Qata, Japan 5, Burma 0 Iran 4, Yernen

Womes 200-Mater Butterfly: 1, Llu Limin, Chino, 200-Meter Betferffy: 1, Liv Limin, Chino, 2:06.77; 2, Hong Shun, Chino, 2:10.25; 3, Milko Haruma, Jupea, 2:10.30, 10.210.25; 3, Milko Haruma, Jupea, 2:10.30, 10.100, 10.100, 10.258; 2. Naoko Imote, Japan, 24.29; 3, Sumika Minonato, Japan, 24.59.
200-Meter Backstroke: 1, He Cihons, China, 2:10.46; 3, Milki Nakao, Japan, 2:14.42.
Meea

Men 200-Meter Lndyvided Medier: 1, Xiong Guotting, Ching. 203.29; 2, Ratapong Sirisandt, Thalland, 2:04.16; 3, Takahira Falimata, Jenna 2:05.29 Japan, 2:05.77. 466-Meter Medicy Relay: 1, Japan (Ellji Ko-

with the Akira Haveshi, Heilme Ital, Yukihira Matsushita), 3:4170; 2. China (Lin Lulitu, Warts Yiwu, Jiang Chengil, Qiu Jieming), 3:4528; 3. Kazakistan (Sergel Outhiolov, Alexander Savitski, Andrei Gavrilov, Serguel Borissenko), 3:4735.

Borissenko), 3:47.35.

1508-Meter Freestyle: 1, Hisham Masri, Syria, 15:29.0; 2, Masato Hirano, Jopan, 15:31.91; 2, Fu Tae, China, 15:34.46.

152-153.191; 3, Fu Tae, China, 15:34.46.

152-154-155, Taekwonbo

152-154-155, T Welferweistit: Gold Medal — Juny Kwangchoe, South Korea, der. Ebratim Soadolf,
Iran; Bronze Medals — Mitsythye Arite, Japan, and Jeetender Kumar Raf, Malyysia.
Middleweistit: Gold Medal — Hameed Hoson, Kuwalit, def, Ammar Fothed Shellil, Jordan; Bronze Medals — Molld Amin Torubi,
Iran, and Hotim Andri. Indonesia.
Heavyweistit: Gold Medal — Kim Jegyoung, South Korea, def, Farzhad Zarakhsh,
Iran; Bronze Medals — Wu Pao-yi, Talwan,
and Towifia R.T. Nwaiser, Jordan,
TENNIS
Wosmen

Kimiko Date, Japan (1), def. Weng Tzu-fing. Yalwan, 6-1, 6-1; Ngni Rohovy Budi Basuki Indonesia (3), def. Li Fang, China, 6-4-3-6, 6-2. TRACK

Mea 1, Hwang Yaung-jo, South Karea, 2:11:13; 2, Yashiyuki Hayata, Japan, 2:11:57; 3, Kim Jae

rosarrusz Hayera, Jopon, 2:11:57; 3, Klm Joe-ryeng, South Karea, 2:13:11. Women 1, Zhong Huandi, Chino, 2:29:32; 2, Zhang Lirons, Chino, 2:36:27; 3, Nobeku Fullmara, Jopan, 2:37:03. VOLLEYBALL

Men Iron det. Mongolia, 15-13, 15-6, 15-7 Kazakhstan def. Pakistan, 15-2, 15-11, 16-14 WEIGHTLIFTING Men 71-Kilogram Pinat: 1, Andrei Mekarov, Ka-zakhstan. 167,5-197,5--365.0; 2, Anatoli Khra-

Yoop-sung. South Korea, 1825-200.1—3825. 99-Kilogram Final: 1, Serguel Kopylov, Kazakhston, 177.5-210.0—3875; 2, Choi Dong-kil, South Karea. 170,0-202,5—372.5; 3, Dm lov. Uzbekiston, 165,0-202,5—367.5. WRESTLING

meti, Iron, def. Tumendemberel Zuunboyon, Monsolia: Branze Medal — Moon Myuns-seek, South Koreo, def. Yutaka Soeki, Japon 57 Kitograms: Gold Medal — Tserenboarter Tsogtboyer: Monsolia, def. Meksel Bebur-benkov, Kozotkistan; Bronze Medal — Ovols Mollichi, Iron, def. Kim Jong-oh, South Korea. di Kilograms: Gold Medal — All Aktyons-lad. Iron. def. Ryusaburo Katsu. Japan; Bronze Medai — Hwang Song-Ne, South Ko-rea, def. Kenlebek Omourallev, Kyrsyzsian.

82 Kliograms: Gold Medal — Amir Reza Khadem, Iran. def. Elmadi Jabrallov. Ka-zakistan: Branze Medal — Hidekazu Yo-kayama, Japan. def. Yans Hyun-ma. South

108 Kilosrums: Gold Medal — Kim Toe-woo South Korea, det, Ayub Boni Nessrot, Iran; Branze Medal — Bat-Erdene Battoglot, Mon-galla, del. Tashiyuki Asanuma, Japan.

Medals Table

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Tour of Lombardy Results Saturday in the 88th edition of the Tour of Lorabardy cycling race:

1. Vicalisian Bobytic, Russia, 244 kilometers (1512 miles) in six hours, 3 minutes, 21 seconds or 42.21 keh.; 2. Claudio Chiannucci, Italy, 2 seconds behind; 3. Pascul Richard, Switzeriand, 3 seconds behind; 4. Dimitri Konstand, 1911, 25 seconds behind; 4. Dimitri Konstand, 1911, 25 seconds behind; 5. Marching

Final Larsson def. Palmer, 6-1, 6-1

AUSTRALIAN INDOOR CHAMPIO

Boris Becker (2), Germony, del. Mark Woodlarde, Australia, 7-4 (7-4), 6-1; Richard Krajicsk (7), Netherlands, del. Patrick Rafter (5), Australia, 6-1, 7-4 (7-3).

Maleeva del. Zvereva, 7-5, 3-4, 6-4. TOULOUSE OPEN

yshev, Russia, 25 seconds behind; 5, Mouritio Fondriest. Holv. same time: 6. Davide Cossoni, Irahy, s.l.; 7, Blanne Rijs, Demmark, 30 seconds behind; 8, Uda Beitis, Germanv, s.l.; 9, Maura Gianetti, Switzerland, s.l.; 10, Macrien Des Bakker, Netherlands, 36 seconds behind. Flaod World Cap Standings: 1, Glanluca Barlolami, Holv., Lomore, 115 points; 2, Jahon Museeuw, Belglum, GB-MG, 725; 3, Andrei Tchmil, Ukraine, Latto, 115; 4, Claudio Chloppucci, Italy, Carren, 29; 5, Glarge Furlan, Holy, Gewiss, 87; 6, Lance Armstrons, United States, Motorola, 80; 7, Fabio Boldala, Italy, GB-MG, 67; 8, Glanni Bugna, Halv, Poltt. 63; 9, Mario Cicolilla, Italy, Mercaloni Una, 55; 10, (Ital) Eupeni Berzin, Russia, Gewiss, 50; Armand De Los Cuevas, France, Casiorama, 50; Erik Zabel, Germany, Telekom, 50; Franco Balterini, Italy, 36. yshev, Russka, 25 seconds behind; 5, Mourisk

SECOND TEST Pakistan vs. Australia, Finel Day Sunday, in Rawalpindi Pakistan 2nd Inaines: 537-9 (oil out) Australia 2nd Inaines: 14-1 Result: Maich drawn.

Dunhill Cup

QUARTERFINALS United States 3, New Zeoland 9
United States 3, New Zeoland 9
Tom Kite, U. S., 69, def. Grant Waite, New Zeoland, 7; Curits Strunge, U. S., 49, def. Frank Nobile, New Zeoland, 70; Fred Couples, U. S., 72, def. Greg Turner, New Zeoland, 74, Ireland 2, Japan 1

Yoshinori Müzımaki, Joson, 64. def. Philip Walton, Ireland, 70; Paul McGinley, Ireland, 70, def. Tenohiro Moruyama, Jasen, 72; Dar-run Clarica, Ireland, 70, def. Nobuo Sertawa,

Greep Tue France 2 Seefe 1 Miguel Argel Jimenez, Spoks, 73, det. Jeon Lusta Guesv, France, 77; Jeon Van der Velde. France, 67, del. Jane Rivera, Spoks, 70; Michel Besonceney, France, 49, det. Miguel Angel Martin, Spain, 73.

Final Krojicek def. Becker, 7-6 (7-5), 7-6 (9-7), 7-6, Martin, Spoin, 73.
England 2, Australia 6
Borry Lone, England, 69, del, Robert Allenby, Australia, 71: Howard Clark, England, 63,
del, Steve Elkinston, Australia, 65; Mark Roe,
England, 69, del, Greg Norman, Australia, 72.
Group Three
Tohean 2, Paraguay 72, del, Chen Tze
Chung, Talwan, 74; Yeh Chang Ting, Talwan,
73, del, Angel Franco, Paraguay, 76; Chen Tzi
Ming, Talwan, 72, del, Carlot Pranco, Paraguay,
73, del, Angel Franco, Paraguay, 76; Chen Tzi
Ming, Talwan, 72, del, Carlot Pranco, Paraguay,
78, del, Chen Tzi
Ming, Talwan, 72, del, Carlot Pranco, Paraguay,
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78, EUROPEAN INDOOR CHAMPIONSHIPS

Notalio Zvereva (3), Beharus, det, Mirlam Oremans. Netherlands. 64, 6-2; Magdalena Maleeva (5), Bulgaria, def, Helena Sakova, Czsch Republic, 6-2, 7-5. Final

Semifinals Jared Palmer, V. S., def. Bernd Karbocher South Africa 2. Scotland 1 Seeth Africa 2, Scotland, 70, def. Wayne
Westner, South Africa, 72; Ernie Els, South
Africa, 68, def. Gordon Brund Jr., Scotland, 70;
David Frast, South Africa, 71, def. Colin Montpomerie, Scotland, 74,
Group Foor
Canade 2, Germany 1
Sunn Stranter, Secretary 72, def. Pow Stranter, iermany, 6-1, 6-1; Magnus Larsson (6), en, def. Andrei Chesnokov (7), Russia 6-

Candle 2, Germany 1
Sven Struver, Germany, 72, del. Roy Stewort, Canodo, 72, di 2nd extre hole; Rick Glason, Canodo, 67, del. Alexander Cellto, Germany, 73; David Borr, Canodo, 67, del. Bernhard
Laneer, Germany, 70,
Zimbatave 2, Sweden 1
Tany Johnstone, Zimbabwe, 70, del. Gobriel
Hertsled, Sweden, 73; Nick Price, Zimbabwe,
70, del. Anders Forsbrand, Sweden, 73; Jesper
Pamevilla, Sweden, 67, del. Mark, McNuity,
Zimbabwe, 70.

SEAUFINALS Canada 2, South Airice 1 Ray Slewari, Canada, 70, del, David Frast, South Airica, 75: Rick Gibson, Canada, 70, det, Wayne Westner, South Airica. 74: Ernie Els, South Africa. 65. def. Dave Barr, Canada. 72. Tom Kite, U. S. 49, def. Mark Roe, England, 70; Fred Couples, U. S., 48, def. Howard Clork, England, 74; Curtis Shronge, U. S., 70, def. Barry Lone, England, 71.

FINAL Canada 2 United States 1 Dave Barr, Canada, 70, def. Tom Kite, United States, 71;, Curris, Strange. United States, 67, def. Rick, Glbson, Canada, 74; Ray Stevent, Conada, 71. def. Fred Couples, United States, 72.

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GERMAN BUNDESLIGA
Borussia Deriment 3, Bayer Leverkuser
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Standlegs: Borussia Cartmand 13 polat
Worder Bremen 21, Hemburg SV 12, Brene
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Manchester City 12, Arsenal 11, West Horn 11. Astan Villa 1. Wimbledon 9. Sheffield Wednes-

Crystal Palace 7, Leicester & Covent Everton 3 DUTCH FIRST DIVISION GA Eggles Deventer 1, MVV Maastric Sparts Rollerdom 2, FC Volendom 0 FC Utracht 2 NAC Bredo 2 tv PC Urach: 2, NAC Bredo 2, 1w Standings: FCT wente 11 points, FC Utrecht 10.Alcor9, MVV9, PSV8, Roda JC8, Feyenoord 7, William 117, NEC& NAC& Vilesse & Herran-ven & FC Volendom S. GA Eogles S. FC Grontagen 4, Sporta 4, RKC 4, Dordrecht'90 ).

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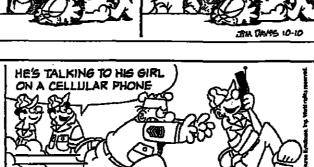


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British MIAMI - When Miami and Mane and the state of the state Florida State collide, the emotional pain lingers long after the physical damage is healed. But such is the way of the rivalry with the highest of stakes. After 12 months of suffering and suspicion that its era had

#### COLLEGE FOOTBALL

come to an end, Miami gained redemption Saturday night when the Florida State quarterback Danny Kanell, his team forced to rely on the pass because of an unproductive rushing game, threw three interceptions that led to Miami touchdowns. The third, on a 16yard scoring return by cornerback Carlos Jones, secured a 34-20 victory before 77,010 in the Orange Bowl.

Just two weeks after Miami's record 58-game home winning streak was ended, the No. 13 Hurricanes beat the No. 3 Seminoles for the eighth time in the last 10 games and the fifth straight time here. And, for the ninth time in 18 seasons, they handed Florida State its first loss of the season.

The Seminoles committed five turnovers. Kanell, who finished 13 of 28 for 153 yards passing, was replaced by Jon Stark in the final minute of the third quarter.

But Kanell was operating an offense that produced just 47 rushing yards. Miami gained 185 yards on 45 rushes, led by the fullback James Stewart, who scored two touchdowns and gained 95 yards on 16 carries.

Stewart led a Miami offense that scored on its final two possessions of the first half to stabilize an emotional, mistakefilled game. Stewart's 5-yard touchdown run, his second score of the game, tied the score at 14-all with 7 minutes, 28 seconds to go in the half following Kanell's second interception.

Miami then went ahead to stay with a convincing 89-yard drive that produced a 21-14 lead.

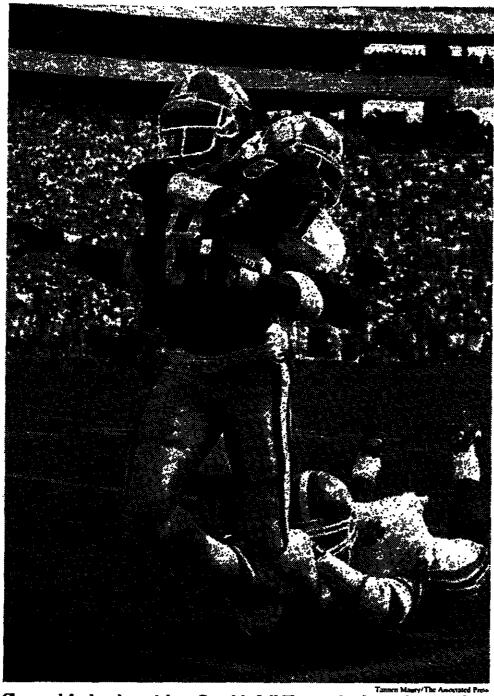
The Hurricanes held the ball for all but 14 seconds of the last 4:07 in the second quarter. After driving to the 1. Miami replaced quarterback Frank Costa with Ryan Collins, a more mobile backup. Collins sprinted to his right, forced Seminole defensive backs Clifton Abraham and Devin Bush to step forward, and threw a soft, 1-yard touchdown pass to tight end Derrick Harris.

Both teams made penalties, poor decisions and uncharacteristic bhinders in a series that has produced four national champions in the past 11 seasons.

Back date

Inch a service of the ser Miami had won the last 39 games in which it had gained at least 150 rushing yards. The Hurricanes had 96 by halftime, factor that allowed them to settle down a game that could have gone out of control.

Stewart, a punishing 245pound (110-kilogram) junior, carried the ball on the last three plays of Miami's first scoring drive, including the 2-yard TD on a pitchout to the left.



Clemson defenders dragged down Georgia's Jeff Thomas after he caught a pass from quarterback Brian Daukins. The Bulldogs crushed Clemson, 40-14, in Athens, Georgia. and 4 from Chicago's 30. Jeremy field, worked on quick, short In Atlanta, Ironhead Heyward (373) on the field goal list.

## Walsh Leads 2d-Half Comeback As Bears Overcome Saints, 17-7

Playing his third straight pass to Michael Haynes. game for the injured Erik Kramer, Steve Walsh directed two long second-half scoring drives and the Bears took advantage of the torn-up turf at Chicago's Soldier Field on Sunday for a 17-7 National Football League victory over the New Orleans

Lewis Tillman rushed for 100 yards and a touchdown for Chicago (4-2), which goes into its bye week with a half-game lead over Minnesota in the NFC Central. The Vikings play the Giants on Monday night in East Rutherford, New Jersey.

Soldier Field, ripped up by football games and rock concerts early last month, had been resodded and was in good shape until a college game played in a steady rain Saturday evening. That game left the middle of

the field looking like a barren wasteland - more sandy than muddy - and New Orleans (2-4) obviously was affected. The Saints led only 7-0 early in the third quarter despite con-

trolling play. Morten Andersen, one of the best kickers in NFL history, struggled with his footing and had two field goals blocked. The Saints also were slipping on offense and sliding on defense as the Bears scored the final 17 points of the game. Jerry Fontenot's block of An-

dersen's 37-yard attempt and Mark Carrier's subsequent 54yard return set up a 46-yard Ke-vin Butler field goal 3:21 into the second half.

Because of Andersen's prob-lems, Saints' coach Jim Mora decided on the next possession to go for a first down on fourthLincoln broke up Jim Everett's passes that didn't require as

Walsh then completed four passes for 55 yards on a 70-yard drive, capped by his 21-yard touchdown pass to Jeff Graham, to make it 10-7 with 2:24 left in the third period.

After a pass by New Orleans punter Tommy Barnhardt fell incomplete with 8:24 to play, Chicago went 63 yards for Till-

#### NFL ROUNDUP

man's clinching 25-yard touch-down run. Walsh was 4-of-4, including three passes good for first downs, on the drive. Walsh finished 16-of-26 for 174 yards.

The Saints scored on Everett's 18-yard pass to Quinn Early midway through the second quarter but otherwise could not overcome the slippery field.

49ers 27, Lions 21: Rookie William Floyd scored his first two NFL TDs, caught several passes and provided Steve Young with enough protection to guide San Francisco over the Lions in Pontiac, Michigan.

Young, who was sacked 15 times in the first five games, was sacked just twice by Detroit (2-4), which lost its third straight game. The 49ers (4-2), rebounding from last week's 40-8 loss to Philadelphia, won their fifth in a row against the Lions, includ-

ing a 55-17 drubbing last year.
Floyd, starting at fullback ahead of Marc Logan, carried eight times for 35 yards, including two 1-yard scores. He also caught five passes for 43 yards. Floyd also helped out as a blocking back as Young, in-

stead of trying to throw down-

much time to set up. As a result, he completed 19-of-25 for 152 yards, including a 5-yard touch-down toss to Nate Singleton.

Bills 21, Dolphins 11: Thurman Thomas broke free from Bryan Cox's grasp for a 26-yard touchdown late in the third quarter for his second touchdown as the Bills beat Miami in Orchard Park, New York.

The victory moved Buffalo (4-2) into a first-place tie with the Dolphins (4-2) in the AFC East. It was the first triumph for a home team in the last seven meetings between the teams.

After four consecutive weeks of getting flagged for 15-yard penalties, Cox kept it to an off-sides against Buffalo.

Thomas, who sat out last week with a sprained knee so he would be ready for the Dolphins, ran 32 times for 129 yards - his fourth straight game with more than 100 rushing yards.

Packers 24, Rams 17: The Packers' defense, led by Reggie White, held Jerome Bettis to 65 yards rushing on 22 carries and provided great field position for the offense in a come-from-behind victory over Los Angeles in Green Bay, Wisconsin.

Bettis entered the game as the NFL's second-leading rusher after four straight 100-yard games.

Robert Brooks returned a punt 85 yards for a touchdown, and the Packers (3-3) scored 21 straight points in the second half to overcome a 17-3 halftime deficit. White, the all-time NFL

leader with 142 sacks in 143 career games, had two sacks.

Falcons 34, Buccaneers 13:

scored two touchdowns in his first start of the season and Vinnie Clark returned intercep-tions 74 and 21 yards, leading the Falcons past Tampa Bay.

The Falcons (4-2) won their third straight game. Tampa Bay (2-4) failed again to win two in a row for the first time since the first two games of the '91 season.

Jeff George threw two touchdowns passes to offset two interceptions and a lost fumble. Heyward rushed for 87 yards and a pair of short touchdowns as Atlanta took a 24-0 lead late in the first half.

Clark set up a touchdown and a field goal with his interceptions.

Jets 16, Colts 6: The Jets snapped a five-year home losing streak against Indianapolis. Until a late TD, both teams fell victim to their ineptitude on oftense, rarely even managing a first down until New York's winning drive. Fumbles, penalties and interceptions bogged

down both sides. Nick Lowery made three field goals, moving into second place on the NFL career list with 336, and backup runner Adrian Murrell provided a boost for New York in the fourth period.

The score was tied 6-6 at halftime and stayed that way as the Colts' usually reliable Dean Biasucci missed a 35-yard field goal in the third quarter.

Murrell then sparked the decisive march, rushing for 15 yards and turning a short pass into a 12-yard gain on third down despite having little blocking on the play. Lowery's 37-yard kick came with 6:23 to go and left him behind only Jan Stenerud

## BC Dashes Irish Hopes, Again

It was the same old story for Notre Dame against Boston

By picking up where they left off last season, the Boston College Eagles probably ended Irish hopes for the national ti-

Last season, it was David fordon's 41-yard field goal on the final play that edged the Irish, 41-39, and dropped them from the No. 1 ranking. This time, it wasn't even close, a 30-11 victory that was decided in the third quarter in Boston.

"We're very, very, very, very, very, very disappointed," said Lou Holtz, Notre Dame's coach, who has lost two games before November for the first time since 1986, his first year at the school.

All the Eagles needed to beat

Notre Dame again was their almost-impenetrable defense, a flea-flicker, a fake field goal and another mediocre onting by the Irish quarterback, Ron Powlus. Powhus was sacked four times

for 39 yards and hit only five passes for 50 yards. He threw 21 times and was intercepted twice. No. 1 Florida 42, LSU 18: In Gainesville, Florida, Terry

Dean threw his 18th touchdown pass of the season and Anthone Lott scored on an 88-yard interception return. No. 2 Nebraska 32, Oklaho-

ka, Lawrence Phillips ran for a leon Kaufman improved on his

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career-high 221 yards and three career-high 227-yard game last touchdowns on 33 carries. week against UCLA, rushing

three second-half possessions. sive play by the Huskies. No. 5 Colorado 38, Missouri

Won Licht ninth Straight. Stewart hit his first seven passes and went 16-for-21 with

two TDs. Salaam, the nation's leading rusher, had 28 carries and scored two touchdowns. No. 23 Colorado State 21,

No. 6 Arizona 16: Anthoney Hill completed two touchdown passes to tight end Jason Shull and threw for 251 yards for the Rams in Tucson, Arizona.

No. 7 Michigan 40, Michigan State 20: The Wolverines scored on seven straight possessions against the Spartans in Ann Arbor, Michigan. Tyrone Wheatley ran for 153

yards and two touchdowns and

caught a 5-yard scoring pass from Todd Collins. No. 9 Auburn 42, Mississ State 18: In Starksville, Mississippi, Patrick Nix threw for 311 yards and three TDs as Auburn tied a school record and extend-

ning streak to 17 games. No. 12 Washington 34, San ma State 3: In Lincoln, Nebras- Jose State 20: In Seattle, Napo-

week against UCLA, rushing The third-string quarterback for 254 yards and three touch-Matt Turman drove Nebraska downs. Kaufman scored on a to two touchdowns in its first 91-yard run on the first offen-

No. 15 Texas 17. No. 16 23: Kordell Stewart passed for Oklahoma 10: In Dallas, Texas 228 yards and Rashaan Salaam overcame a 7-0 halftime deficit ran for 166 as the visiting Bulla- as the redshirt freshman James Brown, starting for injured Shea Morenz, ran for a touchdown and passed for another.

In the final minute, nose guard Stonie Clark made a fourth-down tackle near the goal line, stopping James Allen and ending a desperation drive for the Sooners. Illinois 24, No. 17 Ohio State

10: Illinois won for the fourth straight time in Columbus, Ohio. Jasper Strong's 49-yard TD catch put the Illini ahead for good on the last play of the third quarter. Louisville 35, No. 18 North

Carolina State 14: Linebacker Alan Campos set up a touchdown with his first fumble recovery in the fourth quarter, then ran 20 yards with his second to give Louisville the upset of the visiting Wolf Pack. No. 24 Wisconsin 46, North-

western 14: Terrell Fletcher scored three TDs and ran for ed Division I-A's longest win-186 yards to help bring the Bad-gers back from a 14-10 halftime deficit in Evanston, Illinois. Wisconsin scored 16 points in 55 seconds of the final quarter.

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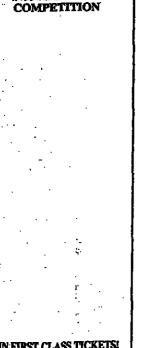


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#### **LANGUAGE**

## Amid the Huffing and Puffing

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — Before President Clinton put military muscle behind his negotiations in Haiti, his attempted intimidations, exhortations, and dire warnings aimed at the local junta

were summed up as huffing and puffing.

"Heralded by the huffing and puffing of a spin doctorate gone wild" were the words of one hawkish polemicist in The New York Times, while The Washington Post headline over a Mary McGrory column was "Huffing and Puffing Over Haiti."
Puff is the older word, from Old English pyffan,

of imitative origin, meaning "to blow in short gusts" or, metaphorically, "to inflate; make proud or conceited." Richard Brinsley Sheridan, in a 1779 play, wrote of "a practitioner in panegyric, or, to speak more plainly, a professor of the art of puffing." From the powder puff, a soft and fluffy pad for dispensing talc and other cosmetics, came the puff piece, or "adoring article."

Huff - "to bluster, to emit puffs of breath in - gained a meaning in 1599 of "a short spell of anger," as in "to leave in a huff." In this century, it was automicized as "a six-cylindered Huff." The two verbs were combined in the nursery tale of "The Three Little Pigs," as the wolf warned, "I'll huff and I'll puff and I'll blow your house in." (Other versions use "blow your house down," but the 1933 Disney movie version helped immortalize "blow your house in" as a rhyme for each pig's refusal to give entry: "Not by the hair of my chinny-chin-chin!") Thus the combination of huff and puff came to mean "bombastic threats" to be derided.

Another old word leaped into vogue during the buff-puff period: "The American military will make quick work of Haiti's raging army," Jim Hoagland wrote in The Washington Post. The Economist agreed: "America's 20,000 troops... can make short work of the raggletaggle Haitian forces on shore."

The expression began as tag and rag in the 16th century; the rags conjured an image of motley, a woolen fabric of mixed colors worn by jesters; hence, ragtag became "a motley, or variegated, crowd of misfits." By the 1820s, it evolved in the world of politics as ragtag and bobtail, an aristocrat's contemptuous term for "rabble." As a rhyming modifier, ragtag is being used outside of Haiti discussions. Asked on "60 Minutes" last month about his inner-city childhood, Kweisi Mfume, the Maryland representative who is chairman of the Congressional Black Caucus,

said: "I was a ragtag kid in the streets."

A snippet of bureaucratese also made its way to the forefront. Asked whether high-level emissaries were on their way to the junta, Dee Dee Myers, the White House press secretary, noted

North America

Settled, dry weather will reach from the Great Lakes in the USA and Canada to the Northeastern states. Stormy weather may hit Atlantic Canada. Downpours will soak Florida and the nearby Southeast. California

Europe

that "the time has long passed for negotiations" but added: "If the dictators were willing to leave, we'd be willing to discuss the specific modalities of their departure."

Myers is not the sort to dip naturally into diplolingo; that word, a favorite of the Kissinger era, was drilled into her by a foreign-policy wonk. Modalities means "means," as opposed to ends; structure, not substance; the trappings rather than the essence. It is often a sneer word, akin to "technical details," unless you are in charge of the communications or security of a

'Clinton, Advisers Consider 'Endgame' Plans on Haiti," read a Washington Post headline, based on an unattributed quote from an official talking about "endgame planning." End game began more than a century ago as a chess term. like the older gambit ("opening gambit" is redun-dant, as is "final endgame"). By 1964, the novelist Vladimir Nabokov was using it as a single word: "We'll simply take the endgame position at the point it was interrupted today." In diplo-lingo, endgame is usually followed by exit strategy, first used in business in the late 1970s.

Foreign-policy crises can often produce new diplolingo. Just as the Cuban missile crisis in 1962 produced hawks and doves, an early American metaphor recoined by the columnists Charles Bartlett and Stewart Alsop, and eyeball to eyeball, a popularization of an army phrase by Secretary of State Dean Rusk, the Haitian occupation produced the noun de factos, used repeatedly by Secretary of State Warren Christopher. In a White House briefing on Sept. 18, he referred to "factors that conjoined to convince the de factor that the time had come for them definitely to go" and "it became apparent to the de factos that they were going to be taken out in other ways."

This was taken from the Latin words for "in fact," often contrasted to de jure, "in law." The two Latin phrases became familiar to most Americans in the '60s to describe forms of segregation in education, when de jure segregation was struck down while de facto segregation was still tolerated, not deliberately caused by public policy. De jure can be used pejoratively, to mean "in name only": A slashing vituperator in Washington often titled Janet Reno "attorney general de jure," suggesting that her then-deputy, Friend of Bill Webster Hubbell, was attorney general de facto.

In the Haitian case, Christopher, after a thousand mentions of the Raoul Cedras junta as "the de facto government," began shorthanding his reference by calling the generals "the de factos."

WEATHER

Forecast for Tuesday through Thursday, as provided by Accu-Weather.

New York Times Service

Little or no rain and ample sunshine is in store for the weather from east China to heart of Europe reaching from Britain and northern France to Italy, Austria and western Germany. Tuesday will be rainy in Catalonia, Spain. A storm with wind and Taiwan; Tokyo will have

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## Naomi Campbell: Life After the Runway

By Suzy Menkes International Herald Tribune

DARIS — How cheap to suggest that supermodel Naomi Campbell needed a 250-word summary of the novel that bears her name. Why, "Swan" would require at least two folios to convey its complex tale of five models, their nomadic fashion life and the murder mystery through which the novel plods, in contrast to its heroine's signature swan-like

The reason why anyone would read the book is set out on its second page, where Swan takes to the Paris runway and turns into that icon of allure. glamour and stardom that is a current fashion

"I hooked my thumbs into the pockets of my tight silk pants and began to saunter down the runway, one foot in front of the other, hips wiggling subtly," it reads. "A supermodel can make anything look sexy, and they say I'm the sexiest of

Campbell giggles when asked if that is her speaking on the tapes that she recorded to create the bones of the book, published in London by Heinemann. Well, I hardly look in the mirror," she claims. "What I wanted people to know was how unglamor-

ous it all really is. And I was thinking of 'mirror.
mirror on the wall' — you know, Snow White."
Campbell is not the fairest of them all. She is black. The first and only supermodel to break through the invisible racial barrier and make it to the cover of Vogue.

Although she might be perceived as a role model by aspiring black kids, the fan mail she receives expresses rather the dreams of any teenager hoping to be spotted for stardom, as Campbell was at age 14, while "hanging out" after school in London's Covent Garden.

"Sometimes I'm on a set and realize that I am the only black model there," she says. "It just makes me more determined —it's more of a challenge. But I'm not black American, I'm black English and racism exists a lot more in America. In New York, it is more in your face."

Campbell now lives in New York, leading a life she can still hardly believe when she recalls her childhood in a poor suburb of London, when she would gyrate to the Jackson Five and never imagined that she would one day meet Michael Jackson and other teenage icons.

The tabloid chronicle of her tempestuous relationships with Mike Tyson, Robert De Niro and her onoff engagement to Adam Clayton of the pop group U2 seem far more riveting than the tame exploits of her fictional models. As she says of her heroine:

"No one is as nice as Swan." Stories of Naomi being "difficult" were splashed in the press when her long-term New York agency

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models at all times: What to do after runway star-dom? In the 1950s, a model had to catch her man. In the 1960's, models marched to a feminist beat and began to make careers of their own.

Today's so-called supermodels are a new breed. "Everyone is individual and has her own persona," says Campbell. "No one tries to emulate the other.

We are all different."

Although some of the personalities in Swan are as thinly veiled as Campbell in a see-through dress, fellow models have not seen the novel as a roman a

"It's a fantasy about someone getting killed," says Campbell, although the real desouement is about who will be the face to inherit from Swan a big money contract with a beauty house.

That route off the podium is the lucrative cosmetic contracts that have gone to her fellow model and close friend Christy Turlington. A black face is not one to launch a thousand lipsticks.

"Swan" flickers to life with the camaderic that exists between models. "In the real world, we work really hard — we are not partying all the time." Campbell claims. "For the shows, we are on the road for a month. For Kate [Moss], Christy and I it becomes a maternal type of thing. We make a family."

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A more perceptive novel has yet to be written about supermodel stardom. About looking into a mirror at a face which has appeared on more magazine covers than Princess Diana — and spotting the first hairline cracks in the facade. About the Sunset Boulevard despair at 30 as a change of image and hair color cannot stop a model slipping inexorably

Designers claim to want to show mature women on the runway, from Lauren Hutton at Calvin Klein to Isabella Rossellini camping it up on the runways last week in Milan. The silence of the camera shutters when the golden oldies are sent out is testimony to the truth that fashion's image is of

On the runway, Campbell is a mesmerizing presence, her panther-like walk and voluptuous hps a symbol of animal sexual power. When she travels, she says, her teddy goes with her in her bags, along with scented candles and things to make hotel rooms home away from home.

In New York, she fantasizes about England, especially its comforting nursery foods. She recites a litany of British products she carries across the Atlantic to give fellow Brits a nostalgic Sunday lunch: "Pork sausages, steak and kidney pie, mint jelly, spotted dick pudding, custard." In front of her, lunch lies untouched, except for a

few sips of ginger beer. It takes discipline, drive and more street-smart savvy than you might think for a swan to stay in the swim. And courage to try to



Jacket photo for Campbell's novel "Swan."

claimed it had fired her because she had gotten too

big for her thigh-high boots. She insisted that it was a jilted agent's pique because she had quit, and now says that she finds it "undignified" to discuss the episode. She calls her London agent "Mom." Her preternaturally youthful mother, Valerie, whose in-put in Campbell's childhood was limited to sending her to stage school, has now followed in her famous daughter's high-heeled footsteps and taken to modeling herself. Although Campell will be stalking a few of the

Paris runways as the shows open Monday ("all Karl Lagerfeld's shows"), her priority now is to go back to the theater and performing arts training. She has just released her first album, launched last month with a European capital-city-a-day publicity tour. She describes "Love and Tears" (which has yet to make the charts) as an attempt to express in lyrics the pain and pleasure, the mistakes and the roller-coaster emotions of her life. Campbell is 24.

And that is the point. For at an age when most women are in full flower, a model perceives herself as a fading bloom. Campbell's dilemma is that of all

#### **POSTCARD**

## In U.S. Operating Rooms, It's Scalpel! Sutures! Music!

By Carol Lawson New York Times Service

NEW YORK — "Heartbreak Hotel" is on the radio, and Dr. Roy M. Schoen is ready to perform a hysterectomy.

Schoen, a Manhattan gynecologist and an attending physician at Lenox Hill Hos-pital here, firmly believes that hummable tunes are as essential as sutures in the operating room. "Music is relaxing." says of pressures and makes things seem easier. Sometimes I hum along.

Many other surgeons, while claiming to refrain from humming, agree that music is an occupational asset. In operating rooms across the United States, surgeons are letting loose with varying musical tastes. They are replacing the mechanical beep-beep-beep, long the standard sound of surgery, with Elvis Presley, Mozart, the Beatles, Beethoven, jazz, country-western and even heavy metal.

These surgeons' faith in music was bolstered recently by the results of a study published in The Journal of the American Medical Association. The study concluded that surgeons were likely to do a better job when working to the accompaniment of music they liked. The 50 doctors tested had lower blood pressure and pulse rates and performed better on nonsurgical mental exercises while listening to their favorite musical selections.

surgeon at the Hospital for Special Surgery in Manhattan. "I play music all the time. It relaxes me. I do very delicate work, and I concentrate better when I'm relaxed."

But for many other surgeons, arguments for the virtues of music fall on deaf ears. Some surgeons would die if they had one distracting noise in the operating room" said Dr. Ronald C. Merrell, a general and endocrine surgeon and chairman of the department of surgery at the Yale University School of Medicine. Merrell, who likes aware there is music," he said.

to operate to Mozari or jazz, estimates that about half of his colleagues play music

Some surgeons say that opinions for and against music in the operating room reflect generation gap in their profession. Dr. Howard L. Beaton, the chief of surgery at New York Downtown Hospital in Manhattan, said that for a long time his previous hospital had a no-music policy. "The the doctor, a self-described "older guy" who likes to listen to the rock in roll of his youth when he operates. "It relieves a lot Frank P. Cammisa Jr., an attending spinal of thinking. The policy gradually changed as more young surgeons came along and

Wisoff considers music to be soothing for patients as they are being put under anesthesia, so he asks for special requests as they are wheeled into the operating room. But Schoen sees no point in inquiring about the musical preferences of his patients moments before they go under the knife. "Most of them come into the operating room so nervous that they are not even

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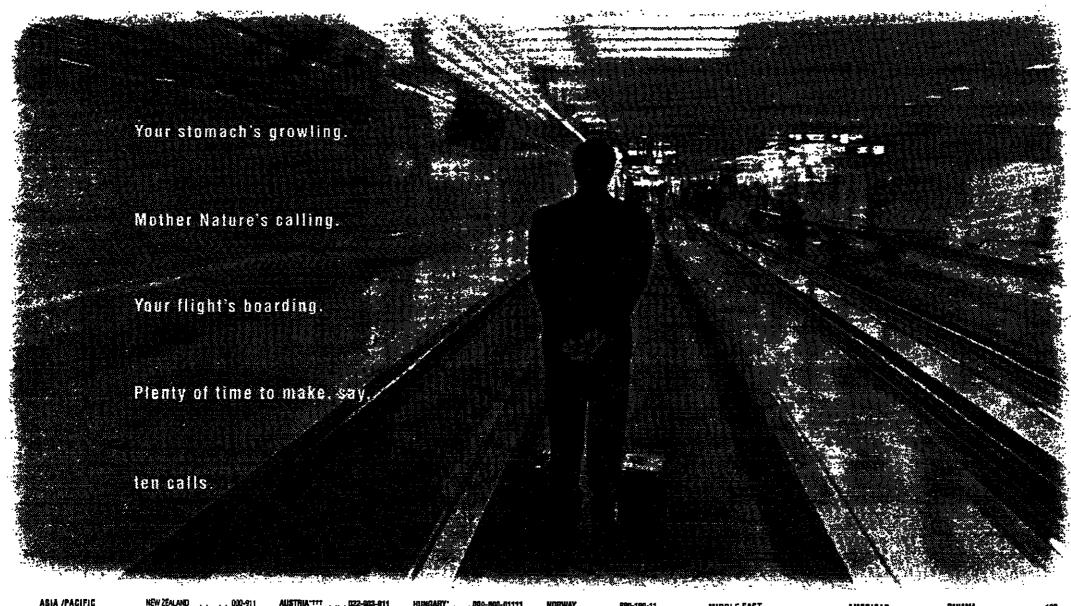
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